

Index

Page references printed in *italics* are to photographs and their captions following the page indicated.

- Abdullah, George, 81–2
 Abdullah, Jill, 176, 208, 209
 Aboriginal Advancement Council, 78
 Aboriginal Advancement League, 82
 Aboriginal affairs funding, 248–9, 282, 308; Fraser government, 137; Hawke government, 139; land rights public awareness campaign, 154, 157, 177–8, 182; Whitlam government, 79, 83
Aboriginal Affairs Planning Authority Act 1972(WA), 87
 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC), 215–19, 222–6, 232–6; Coombs' recommendation for model, 160; reason for Rob's appointment as Hand's adviser, 212
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Act 1984, 161–5, 169–70, 176–7, 198
 Aboriginal Child Care Agency, 96–7
 Aboriginal deaths in custody, *see* deaths in custody
 Aboriginal Development Corporation, 199, 217, 219
 Aboriginal flag, 210
 Aboriginal governance, *see* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission
Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972 (WA), *see* Western Australian *Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972*
 Aboriginal history, *see* history
 Aboriginal hostels, 70
 Aboriginal Hostels Ltd, 217
 Aboriginal identity, 63, 82, 173, 255, 299; knowledge of racial background, 39, 48–9, 56, 63, 64; racial classification, 31, 38–9, 173
 Aboriginal Justice Council, 308, 310
 Aboriginal Land Bill (WA), 190–2
 Aboriginal land councils, *see* Kimberley Land Council; Northern Territory land councils
 Aboriginal Land Fund Commission, 104
 Aboriginal land rights, *see* land rights
Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976, 126, 207
 Aboriginal Land Rights Steering Committee, 148, 161, 184, 201
 Aboriginal Lands Trust, 191
 Aboriginal Legal Services, 79, 83; *see also* Western Australian Aboriginal Legal Service
 Aboriginal Medical Service (WA), 79–80
 Aboriginal police aides, 116
 Aboriginal/Police Relations Committee, 99
 Aboriginal policy, *see* government policy
 Aboriginal rights, 61, 77–82, 124, 125, 289; Preamble to ATSIC Act, 217, 218–19, 221, 233–4, 235; *see also* government policy; land rights
 Aboriginal Rights Council, 78, 82
 Aboriginal Treaty, *see* Treaty
 Aboriginal Treaty Committee, 131
 Aboriginal Treaty Support Group of Western Australia, 139
Aboriginals Ordinance 1918 (NT), 312
Aborigines Act 1905 (WA), 12–13, 27–8, 78
 ACTU, 117

- Adlide, Geoff, 287, 290
 African-Americans, 77
Age newspaper, 188–9, 191
 Ah Kit, Jack, 206, 207, 235, 240
 Allawah Grove, 49–50
 Amax, 106, 107–8, 109, 112
 AMIC, 158, 164–5, 168, 182
 ANOP Market Research, 185–6, 194, 286
 Anthropological Society of Western Australia, 118
 anxiety, *see* depression and anxiety
 armed revolution, 137–8
 army, 74–6
 Asian migration, 167
 ASIO, 176
 assault, 69; racist bashing, 63; sexual, 47, 130, 231, 281, 311, 312, 316
 assimilation, 16–17, 33–56, 61, 67, 173; biological absorption, 22–3, 28, 35; *see also* child removal
 Association of Mining and Exploration Companies, 264
 ATSIC, *see* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission
 ATSIC Task Force, 219
 Auditor-General, 199
 Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU), 117
 Australian Democrats, 170, 225, 234
 Australian history, *see* history
 Australian Human Rights Commission, *see* Human Rights (and Equal Opportunity) Commission
 Australian Institute of Aboriginal (and Torres Strait Islander) Studies, 217, 219, 221
 Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 219
 Australian Labor Party, 126, 153, 178, 194–5; Noonkanbah, 139–40; Whitlam government, 79, 122–3; *see also* Hawke, Bob, and Hawke government; Keating, Paul, and Keating government
 Australian Labor Party, WA, 90, 101; Kimberley results in 1977 elections, 92, 142; *see also* Burke, Brian, and Burke government; Dowding, Peter; Lawrence, Dr Carmel, and Lawrence government
 Australian Mining Industry Council (AMIC), 158, 164–5, 168, 182
Australian (newspaper), 149–51, 190, 292, 332–3
 Australian Press Council complaints, 137, 151, 255–6
 Australian Rules football, 65, 96, 208, 221
 Australian Security Intelligence Organisation (ASIO), 176
 autonomy and self-determination, 122–6, 301; ATSIC, 215–19, 223–5, 228, 232–6
 awards, 320, 332
 Ayres, Robyn, 308–9
 Ayton, Deputy Police Commissioner Les, 269, 318, 320

 Badjiman, Warford, 152
 Balderstone, Simon, 284
 Barnett, Colin, 292
 Bartlett, Marie, 91
 Bartlett, Professor Richard, 283–4
 Barunga Festival, 227–8, 240
 bashings, *see* assault
 Baume, Peter, 234
 Beaufort St Law Courts, 71–4
 Bedford, Jenny, 250
 Bell, Duncan, 158
 Benn, Greg, 274
 Bennett, Aunty Vi, 39–40, 48
 Bicentennial celebrations, 200, 214, 215, 234, 240
 Bidyadanga community, 297
 Bieundurry, Jimmy, 124
 biography and biographical sources, 5–7
 biological absorption, 16–17, 22–3, 28, 35
 Birch, Reg, 124
 birth, 31, 37; Anna Dinah's children, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25; Riley's children, 129, 173
 Black Action, 79–81, 92
 Black Americans, 77
 Blainey, Geoffrey, 167–8, 291
 Blurton, Peter, 251, 272
 Bonner, Neville, 131
 Bradley, Min, 40–1, 42–3, 45, 48
 Bray, Commissioner, 25
 Brennan, Frank, 190
 Bridge, Ernie, 92, 142
 Broadribb, Andrew, 182
 Broome, 113, 237, 238, 276, 281
 Bropho, Robert, 108, 245–6, 247, 274
 Bull, Police Commissioner Brian, 269
Bulletin, 159–60, 188
 Bunbury, 69
 Burke, Brian, and Burke government, 139, 140–2, 171–2, 187, 195, 266; deal with Hawke, 183–4, 187; land rights

- legislation, 190–2; land rights public awareness campaign, 154, 156–7, 177; Pat case, 171–2; Rob's letter (1983), 156–7; Seaman Inquiry, 141–2, 149–53, 157–9, 178–84, 190
- Burke, Tom, 140
- Burr, Max, 163
- Busselton, 241, 275, 320
- Buti, Tony, 312
- Butler, Eric, 155
- Calder 1973* (Canada), 286
- Cameron, Edward, 230–1
- Cameron, Leadham, 230
- Cameron, Rod, 185–6
- Canada, 138–9; native title model, 283–4, 285, 286, 331
- Canberra Times*, advertisements devised by Rob in, 183
- Cape York Land Council, 284
- Capel, 31, 37
- Carpenter, Alan, 292
- Carrolup Settlement, 28–9, 71
- cars, 176, 240–1, 317, 322; stolen and raced by Aboriginal teenagers, 251–8, 266–7, 269–70
- Casey, Dawn, 221, 224, 227, 230, 231, 236
- Castan, Ron, 284
- Central Land Council, 126, 146, 147, 228, 284
- Chamarette, Christabel, 272, 297–8, 300, 301–4
- Chamber of Mines, Western Australia, 158–9, 262, 263–4, 292
- Chaney, Fred, 110
- Charleton, Eric, 274–5
- Cherrabun Station, 152
- Chi, Maxine, 276–7, 281, 311, 314, 323–4
- child care, 96–7
- child removal, 3, 35–9, 64, 154, 311–13; Commissioner of Native Affairs' powers, 12; Keating's Redfern Speech, 294; knowledge of family background, 37–8, 42, 45, 47–8, 56; Miller (Dinah), Anna, 11; children of, 23, 24; national inquiry, 2, 311–13, 315–16, 327; Rob, 31, 37–9, 42; *see also* institutionalisation
- child runaways, 16, 18
- childhood and adolescence, 33–74; Anna Dinah (Miller) and children, 16, 18–24, 27, 28–32
- children, 64, 129, 173, 316, 319, 320
- Chulung, Frank, 127
- Civil Liberties Action Committee, 95
- civil rights movement, US, 77
- Clark, Reverend E.A., 62
- Clutterbuck, Sister Kate, 32, 34, 35–6; *see also* Sister Kate's Children's Home
- coach, 96
- Colbung, Ken, 221, 224, 318
- Collard, Dean, 240
- Collard, Lydia, 320
- Collard, Rhonda, 267–9
- colonisation, intergenerational impacts of, 150
- commercial radio, 91, 154–5, 224–5, 257–8, 265–6
- Commissioner for Community Relations, Canberra, 127–8
- Committee to Defend Black Rights, 220
- Commonwealth State Conference on Aboriginal Affairs, 22–3
- compact, *see* Treaty
- compensation, 123, 148, 157–8, 287, 289, 316; Land Fund, 289, 304–5; Western Australian draft native title legislation, 292
- Cook, Peter, 101
- Coolbaroo Club, 82
- Coombs, H.C. 'Nugget', 131, 192; NAC inquiry, 143, 160–1, 199
- cottage system, 36, 43–4
- Coulter, John, 233
- Court, Sir Charles, and Court government, 88–90, 126, 129; Electoral Act changes proposed by, 80, 91–4, 142; Noonkanbah, 102–4, 106, 109–18; *Police Act 1982* 54B amendment, 94–6
- Court, Richard, and Court government, 282–3, 291–3, 296, 310, 313; native title legislation, 292, 299–301; in opposition, 263
- court proceedings, 95–6, 204, 274–5, 317–18, 320; *Calder 1973* (Canada), 286; child removal actions, 312, 313; Mabo decision and aftermath, 280–1, 299–301; after Noonkanbah, 117–18; Pat case, 170–1
- Crawford, Catherine, 250, 275, 282, 283, 306, 307, 312
- Crime (Serious and Repeat Offenders) Sentencing Bill (WA), 269–73
- Criminal Law Amendment Bill (WA), 269–73

- Cross, K.C., 30
 Crowe, Stuart, 326
 Curtin University, 76–7, 80; Rob Riley Walk, 320
- Daebritz, Beth, 41–2, 48–9, 64
 Daebritz, Dennis, 64
Daily News, 63, 109, 252, 257; ‘The New Black Power’ article, 87–8; photograph of Dicky Skinner at Noonkanbah, 112, 113; publication of ‘White Australia has a Black history’ in, 209–10
 Dalai Lama, 272
 Daniels, Mr and Mrs, 39, 44, 50, 51, 52–3, 59
 Darlot people, 105
 Darwin, 207–9
 Davies, Ron, 90
 Davies, Sandy, 275
 death, 1–3, 7, 326, 328; Dinah (Miller), Anna, 11, 27; grave, 320; suicide note, 1–2, 324, 325
 deaths in custody, 143–5, 170–2, 219–20, 230–1; Royal Commission findings, 259–61; *see also* Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody
 Department of Aboriginal Affairs, 198–9, 217, 219; Perkins, Charles, 148–9, 200, 201, 203, 213, 214
 depression and anxiety, 279–80, 281, 307, 313–14, 322, 323–8; childhood, 34, 45, 58; depressive realism, 295–6; after land rights discussions, 194
 Derby, 306, 314–15; Aboriginal Legal Service (ALS) Office, 101–2
 Dexter, Barry, 101
 Dinah, Albert, 17–22
 Dinah, Anna, 9–28, 32
 Dinah, Sam, 9–11, 23–4, 27, 28–31, 32, 69; childhood, 28–31; first meeting with Rob, 50–1
 Dinah, Violet, *see* Riley (Dinah), Violet
 Dixon Inquiry, 97–9
 Djugerari community, 152
 Dodson, Mick, 207, 296, 297, 316
 Dodson, Pat, 136, 146–8, 186, 188, 193, 206, 227; ATSIC, 223; boycott of Land Rights Steering Committee meeting, 201; Canberra land rights rally, 189, 190; memories of Rob, 136, 194, 195; Miriwung Gajerrong Ord River agreement, 331; Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 236–41, 244, 259; tribute to Riley, 329
 domestic service, 31, 37
 Dowding, Peter, 140, 141, 176, 191–2; Aboriginal Legal Service lawyer, 87; Noonkanbah; urgency motion, 110; Premier, 231, 232, 246
 drug use, 175, 244, 307
 Duffy, Michael, 220
- East Perth, 66–8
 education, 83, 325, 326; Curtin University bridging course, 76–7, 80; high school, 65–6, 68–9; primary, 46–7, 58
 Edwards, Graham, 260
 Eggington, Dennis, 221, 240–1, 247, 272
 Eggleston, Peter, 273
 elections, 181; National Aboriginal Conference, 125, 126–7, 128–9, 137, 168–9, 204–6; National Aboriginal Consultative Committee, 79, 122; Western Australia, 91–4, 140–1, 142, 183–4; gerrymander, 89–90; Western Australian Aboriginal Legal Service, 247
 Electoral Act 1979 (WA), Court government’s proposed changes to, 80, 91–4, 142
 Evans, Gareth, 303
- Falconer, Police Commissioner Bob, 317–18
 family background, knowledge of, 37–8, 42, 45, 47–8, 50–2, 56
 family life, 64–6, 69, 320–1; reunion, 33, 34, 47–54, 316; parents’ first visit, 34, 49, 50, 316; transition from Sister Kate’s, 58–9; when married, 129, 161, 208–9, 241, 250, 275–7, 320; *see also* Riley, Jeannie
 Federation of Land Councils, 145–8, 164, 165, 181, 194, 201, 202
 ‘Federation rules’, 146
 Fischer, Frank, 60
 Fischer, Tim, 291
 Fitzroy Crossing, 104
 flag, 210
 Foley, Gary, 223, 224
 football, 65, 96, 208, 221
Foundations for the Future, 217–19, 224
 Fraser, Malcolm, and Fraser government, 123–6, 130–1, 137, 138; Human Rights Commission, 174–5; Noonkanbah, 110, 112; Treaty proposal, 132, 134
 funding, *see* Aboriginal Affairs funding

- Gadaffi, Colonel, 213–14
- Gallagher, Michael, 80–1, 115
- Gare, Frank, 101
- Geraldton, 171, 230–1
- Gnowangerup, 61
- 'Going Home' conference, 311
- Goodall, Steve, 39, 42–3, 44, 45, 48, 73
- Gordon, Sue, 36–7, 39–40, 44, 45, 46, 48; memories of Rob, 43, 58, 74
- governance, *see* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission
- government inquiries, *see* royal commissions and committees of inquiry
- government policy, 22–3, 31–2, 61, 145; international presentations of, 124–5, 138–9, 174–5; under Whitlam, 79, 122–3; *see also* Fraser, Malcolm; Keating, Paul; Western Australian government policy
- Government Railways, 70
- Grayden, Bill, 112, 118
- Graydon, Karen, 173
- Greens, 297–8, 301–4
- Greiner, Nick, 186
- Hagan, Jim, 124–5
- 'half-castes,' 12, 13, 15, 18, 127; biological absorption, 16–17, 22–3, 28, 35; *see also* child removal
- Hammersley Iron Marandoo project, 261–5, 273–4
- Hancock, Lang, 137
- Hand, Gerry, 211–12, 214–15, 226–7, 335; ATASIC, 212, 215–19, 222, 224, 225–6, 233–4, 235; visit to Pintubi people, 223; at Barunga Festival, 227–8, 240; deaths in custody, 220, 231; Liberal Party attacks on, 226, 228; memories of Riley, 2, 230, 236; on television, 229; Treaty, 221–2, 228, 234
- Hand, Gerry, adviser to, 211–36, 244, 335
- Hand, Maree, 227
- Harding River Dam, 176–7
- Harris, William, 77
- Hassell, Bill, 96, 159, 172, 186, 291–2, 296; family property, 174
- Hawke, Bob, and Hawke government, 138, 153–4, 156, 176, 183–8, 195, 212–14, 240; *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Act 1984*, 161–5, 169–70, 176–7, 198; ATASIC, 215, 226, 232, 233–4; Coombs inquiry into NAC, 143, 160–1, 199; land rights principles, 154, 181, 188–9, 190; land rights public awareness campaign, 177–8; Noonkanbah, 117; Rob's attack in National Press Club speech, 166–7; Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 220; Treaty, 221–2, 227–8; Uluru handover, 176; *see also* Hand, Gerry; Holding, Clyde
- Hawke, Hazel, 176, 227
- Hawke, Steve, 101, 106, 118
- 'Healing Our Spirit' conference, 311
- health, 175, 244, 277; *see also* mental health
- High Court decisions, 280–1, 301
- high schools, 65–6, 68–9
- history, 4–5, 167, 291, 332–3; Rob's views on, 132–3; Seaman Inquiry argument, 179; 'White Australia has a Black history' theme, 209–10
- Holding, Clyde, 141, 159, 176, 181, 183, 192, 211; *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Act 1984*, 162, 164–5, 169–70, 198; Aboriginal deaths in custody, 171; Coombs Inquiry, 143, 199; land rights principles, 153–4, 188; land rights public awareness campaign, 154, 172, 182; motor vehicle directive, 174–5; relationship with Rob, 156, 194, 198–203; Seaman Inquiry, 141, 142; Steering Committee on Land Rights, 148–9, 161, 184, 201; UN Human Rights Commission delegation, 174
- homelessness, 320–1, 327
- Homeswest, 321
- Horrocks, Ian, 87, 129, 250, 257, 318; at Noonkanbah, 112–14, 116
- hostels, 70
- hotels, 128, 144
- housing and living conditions, 78, 79–80, 327; Allawah Grove, 49–50; East Perth, 66–8; Katanning, 71; Moore River Settlement, 19–20; Pingelly, 59–61, 62–3; Riley family in West Perth, 52, 53–4
- Howard, John, 228, 229, 230, 234, 332–3
- Howard government, 325
- Human Rights (and Equal Opportunity) Commission, 174–5, 245, 332; Stolen Generations Inquiry, 2, 311–13, 315–16, 327
- Human Rights Commission, UN, 124–5, 174–5
- Human Rights Medal, 320, 332
- identity, *see* Aboriginal identity
- immigration, Asian, 167

- imprisonment, *see* prisoners
 inferiority complex, 47
 institutionalisation, 9–32, 238; *see also*
 reserves; Sister Kate's Children's Home
 intelligence agency monitoring, 176
 intergenerational impacts of colonisation,
 150
 International Covenant on Civil and Political
 Rights, 174–5
 international issues of political sensitivity,
 200, 213–14
 international NAC delegations, 124–5,
 138–9, 174–5
 interracial marriage, 12, 15, 16–17, 22–3,
 35; *see also* 'half-castes'
 Isaacs, Robert, 191
- Jackson, Reverend Jesse, 189
 Jarlmadangah, 314–15
 Johnson, Elliott, 232, 259
 Johnson, Freddy, 108
 Justices of the Peace (JPs), 87
 juvenile crime and detention, 249, 250–8,
 265–7, 269–73, 310, 313; deaths in
 custody, 143–5, 170–2; Pingelli, 61–2;
 Rob's assistance to author's project, 3
- Karajini Corporation, 264
 Karratha, 113, 170, 176
 Katakutu Hostel, 70
 Katanning, 18, 29, 71
 Kay, Arthur, 93
 Keating, Paul, and Keating government,
 280–1, 284, 285–91, 294–9, 312;
 establishment of Stolen Generations
 Inquiry, 311–13, 315–16; land fund and
 social justice package negotiations, 301,
 304–5; Native Title Bill, 296–9, 301–4
 Kerr, Sir John, 124
 Kickett, Darryl, 96, 176, 240, 272
 Kimberley, 77, 92, 124, 152, 314–15; *see also*
 Noonkanbah
 Kimberley Land Council, 80–1, 104, 117,
 119, 305–7; representatives at native title
 discussions, 284, 288; *see also* Northern
 Territory land councils
- Land Fund, 289, 304–5
 land rights, 133–5, 139–43, 145–61, 166–
 9, 172–96, 200–3; attempts to discredit,
 90, 127, 137–8, 154–6, 178, 181–2,
 188; Native Americans, 207; native title
 and, 285, 286–7; New Rights' views,
 168; Northern Territory, 126, 147, 176,
 207; public protests, 72–3, 80–1, 176,
 189–90, 202; Seaman Inquiry, 141–2,
 149–53, 157–9, 177, 178–81; *see also*
 National Press Club speech; sacred sites
 Land Rights Forum, 172
 land rights legislation, 149, 153–4, 161,
 186–8; Western Australia, 190–2
 Land Rights Steering Committee, 148–9,
 161, 184, 201
 Lange, E.O., 61
 Laverton, 85–6
 law clerk, 71–4
 Lawrence, Dr Carmel, and Lawrence
 government, 283, 307, 310; juvenile
 crime, 260, 266, 269–73; Marandoo
 project, 262–3, 273–4
 League of Rights, 155–6
 Lefroy, Miss, 35, 39, 46–7
 legacy, 329–36
 legal proceedings, *see* court proceedings
 legal rights, *see* Western Australian Aboriginal
 Legal Service
 Legge, Kate, 136
 Leitch, Police Commissioner G.O., 90, 112,
 144
 Liberal/National Coalition, 186–7, 189–
 90, 325, 332–3; Aboriginal and Torres
 Strait Islander Heritage Bill, 163–4,
 169–70; ATSIC, 225–6, 232–3, 234–5;
 native title, 291, 302–3; Treaty debate,
 229; *see also* Fraser, Malcolm; Western
 Australian Liberal/National Parties
 Libya, 213–14
 Link-Up, 311
 living conditions, *see* housing and living
 conditions
 Lockyear, Min, 40–1, 42–3, 45, 48
 Lucas, Harry, 61
 Lynch, Aubrey, 127
- Mabo decision (native title), 280–1, 282–
 307, 331
 Makarrata, 133–5
Makarrata report, 133
 Malcolm X, 77, 297
 Malezer, Les, 146, 162, 170, 203, 205
 Mallard, Caitlyn, 320
 Mallard, Jason, 320
 Mallard, Margaret, 127, 138, 144, 204
 mandatory minimum sentencing, 269–73
 Mansell, Michael, 198, 213–14, 302, 335
 Maori, 267

- Marandoo project, 261–5, 273–4
- Margetts, Dee, 301–4
- marriage, 71, 245, 276–7; Dinah (Miller), Anna, 17–22; interracial, 12, 15, 16–17, 22–3, 35; *see also* 'half-castes'; Riley, Violet and Bill, 49, 59
- Martin, Carol, 314–15
- Mayman, Jan, 2, 321
- MacArthur River mine, 294–6
- MacBeath, Commissioner, 25–6, 27
- MacDonald, Geoff, 155
- MacDonald, Graham, 87, 94, 111, 141–2
- MacPhee, Ivan, 108
- media and media coverage, 82, 127, 326; Aboriginal Treaty Committee advertisement, 131; anti-land rights campaign, 149–51, 154–5, 158–60, 181–2, 188–9; Howard's *Weekend Australian Magazine* interview, 332–3; juvenile crime reports, 252, 254–8, 265–6; land rights public awareness campaign, 182–3; Mansell affair, 213; Marandoo project, 263–4; McArthur River decision, 294–5; native title, 297, 300; Noonkanbah, 106, 108–9; National Aboriginal Conference UNHRC delegation, 124–5; Pingelly racial tensions 1980, 127; racism in, 91, 137, 155; Rob's arrest and trial for reckless and dangerous driving, 317–18, 320; *see also Daily News; West Australian*
- media and media coverage, Rob's use of, 135–6, 138, 182–3, 193–4, 248, 272, 274; ABC *Pressure Point* interview, 198–9; *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Act 1984*, 187; on announcement of NAC's abolition, 202; Australian Press Council complaints, 137, 151, 255–6; after being voted out as NAC Chair, 206–7; in Black Action, 80, 81; Collard case, 268, 269; Hand on television, 229; juvenile crime, 256–8, 270; Pat case, 170–1; leaking allegation, 191; letters to editor, 172, 188–9; native title, 282, 283, 292–3, 296, 300; Noonkanbah, 109; police corruption, 144–5; Seaman Inquiry, 157–8; talkback radio, 91, 155, 254–5, 257–8; *see also* National Press Club speech
- Melbourne Age, 188–9, 191
- mental health, 55, 73, 237, 293; drug use, 175, 244, 307; *see also* depression and anxiety
- Merredin, 171
- Mickey's Pool, 112, 114–17
- Mickler, Steve, 240–1, 272
- Middleton, S.G., 27–8, 32
- migration, Asian, 167
- Miles, Chris, 226, 229, 234
- military service, 74–6
- Miller, Anna, 9–28, 32
- Miller, Clem, 25
- Miller, Ivan, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
- Miller, Sam, 11, 17–18, 19, 20, 21, 24–5
- Miner, Mr and Mrs, 39, 44
- Mining Act 1979 (WA)*, 102, 107
- mining industry, 88, 102, 137, 140–1, 168, 192; cultural change in, 330; heritage legislation campaign, 162, 163, 164–5; land rights campaign, 178, 181–2, 188, 212; Marandoo project, 261–5, 273–4; native title, 280, 282–3, 287; campaign against, 284–5, 288, 292, 296; Noonkanbah, 106, 107–8, 109, 112; Court's views, 103–4; Northern Territory, 208, 294–6; Seaman Inquiry, 142, 157, 158–9, 179, 181–3; Treaty debate, 229; Western Desert, 105
- Mining Industry Council (AMIC), 158, 164–5, 168, 182
- Ministerial Statement (*Foundations for the Future*), 217–19, 224
- 'Ministerial Warrant', 12–13, 22, 27–8
- Minson, Kevin, 301
- Miriuwung Gajerrong people, 305–7, 331
- missions, *see* reserves and missions
- Moore River Settlement (Mogumber Mission), 9–28, 32, 35, 37, 50
- Morgan, Hugh, 158, 167–8
- Morrison, Edith, 18
- Morrison, Jeannie, *see* Riley, Jeannie
- Morrison, Jim, 80
- Morrison, Maisie, 71
- Morrison, Pat, 240, 272
- Mosely Royal Commission, 19–20
- motor vehicles, *see* cars
- Mount Barker, 11, 22, 24–6
- Muirhead, Jim, 232
- Munro, Lyall, senior, 161, 169, 201–2, 204–6
- NAIDOC week 1987 celebrations, 209–10
- National Aboriginal and Islander Child Care, 311
- National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Fund, 299
- National Aboriginal Conference (NAC),

- 101, 121–206, 144, 334; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Bill, 162, 169–70; annual conferences, 130, 132; **1984**, 168–9, 170–1, 172–3; Coombs Inquiry, 143, 160–1, 199; elections, 126–7, 128–9, 137, 168–9, 204–6; finances, 176, 199; international delegations, 124–5, 138–9, 174–5; land rights discussion papers, 148, 149, 161; land rights public awareness campaign, 154–5, 156–7, 182–3; Seaman Inquiry, 142, 149–51; Treaty (Makarrata) proposal, 132, 133–5; Western Australian land rights legislation, 190–2
- National Aboriginal Consultative Committee (NACC), 79, 81, 122–3, 145
- National Coalition of Aboriginal Organisations, 212–14
- National Federation of Land Councils, 145–8, 164, 165, 181, 194, 201, 202
- National Party, *see* Liberal/National Coalition
- National Press Club speech, 166–7, 177, 184, 186, 187, 193–4; reprinted in *The Canberra Times*, 183
- National Reconciliation Convention, 329
- national referendum, 61, 78
- National Times*, 131
- Native Administration Act 1936 (WA)*, 20, 25
- Native Americans, 77, 107, 207, 233; Canadian native title model, 283–4, 285, 286, 331
- native title, 280–1, 282–307, 331
- Native Title Bill, 296–9, 301–4
- Native Title Tribunal, 289, 303, 305
- Native Union, 77
- Neale, Superintendent Arthur J., 18, 19, 20
- Neville, A.O., 12, 13–23, 24, 28, 35
- New Era Aboriginal Fellowship, 78, 83
- New Norcia Catholic Mission, 27
- New Right, 167–8
- New South Wales, 153
- New Zealand, 267
- Ngarluma people, 176
- Ngurawaana, 240
- Nichols, Roy, 125, 137
- nicknames, 58, 65
- 1967 referendum, 61, 78
- Nixon, Richard, 233
- Noonkanbah, 94, 100–20, 192; Australian Labor Party and, 110, 139–40, 162; National Aboriginal Conference UNHRC delegations, 124–5, 174
- North Dandalup, 69
- Northam, 155–6
- Northern Land Council, 126, 147, 206–9, 228, 284
- Northern Territory, 207–9, 294–6, 297, 312
- Northern Territory *Aboriginals Ordinance 1918*, 312
- Northern Territory land councils, 126, 201, 202, 206–9, 228; Federation of Land Councils, 145–8, 164, 165, 181, 194, 201, 202; as preferred ATSIC model, 216
- Northern Territory Land Rights Act 1976*, 126, 207
- Oakley, Jackie, 58, 68–9, 96–7
- O'Brien, Peter, 41, 130, 249, 250, 316, 323; recollections of National Aboriginal Conference, 124, 125, 131, 135–7, 151
- O'Donoghue, Lois, 297, 299
- Office of the Commissioner for Community Relations, Canberra, 127–8
- One Arm Point, 153
- O'Neil, Des, 94
- O'Neil, Sharon, 221, 226
- Ord River, 102, 331
- overseas trips, 138–9, 174–5; Hagan mission to UNHRC, 124–5; Mansell, Michael, 213–14
- pan-Aboriginality, 81, 119, 145–8
- pastoral industry, 77, 162, 163, 280, 287, 288; Noonkanbah, 104, 105, 115
- pastoral leases, 113, 157, 179, 297, 299, 303
- Pat, John, 143–5, 170–2, 259, 260
- Pea Hill, 106, 107
- Peace Plan, 289, 290–1, 297, 305
- Peacock, Andrew, 170, 186–7, 189–90
- Pearson, Noel, 2, 284, 296, 297, 302
- Perkins, Charles, 148–9, 200, 201, 203, 213, 214
- Perth City Council, 210
- Perth Law Courts, 71–4
- Perth Modern School, 68–9
- Pilbara, 88, 176–7, 330; Marandoo project, 261–5, 273–4; *see also* Noonkanbah
- Pingelly, 56, 59–66, 127, 253; Rob's grave, 320
- Pingelly High School, 65–6
- Pintubi people, 223
- police, 68, 85–6, 99, 105, 238, 330; Collard

- case, 267–9; corruption, 98, 145, 309; Court's warning to new graduates, 90; meal allowances, 309–10; Noonkanbah, 104, 112, 112, 113, 115–17; Pingelly, 62, 127; Riley's personal dealings with, 72–3, 95–6, 137–8, 317–18, 322; *see also* deaths in custody
- Police Act 1892 (WA)* 54B amendment, 94–6, 113
- Police Union, 260, 261
- Porter, James, 163, 169
- poverty, *see* housing and living conditions
- Preamble to ATSIC Act, 217, 218–19, 221, 233–4, 235
- Presbyterian Home, 36
- press, *see* media
- primary schools, 46–7, 58
- prior occupation, 132–3, 134
- prisoners, 97–9, 239, 330; Dinah, Albert, 20, 22; National Aboriginal Conference (NAC) declaration, 124; *see also* deaths in custody; juvenile crime and detention
- Pryor, Geoff, 221
- Pryor, Paul, 230
- public awareness campaigns, 154, 156–7, 177–8, 182–3, 185–6, 286
- public opinion, 195; ANOP poll, 185–6, 194, 286
- public protests, 80–1, 91, 144, 272; ASIO at, 176; deaths in custody, 144, 144, 170–1, 230–1; against Electoral Bill changes, 80, 92; land rights, 72–3, 80–1, 176, 189–90, 202; mandatory minimum sentencing laws, 270, 272; Noonkanbah, 94, 112, 113, 114–18, 119–20; *Police Act 1892 (WA)* 54B amendment, 94–6, 113; 'Rallies for Justice,' 261, 266
- public servant, 71–4
- Public Service Act 1902 (WA)*, 72
- Public Works Act 1902 (WA)*, 111–12
- Queens Park Primary School, 46–7
- Quinn's Rocks, 42
- 'race debate,' 167–8
- racial background, *see* Aboriginal identity
- racial classification, 31, 38–9, 173; *see also* 'half-castes'
- Racial Discrimination Act 1975*, 280, 284, 289, 296, 297, 299; Western Australian legislation to extinguish native title, 300–1
- racism and race relations, 31–2, 68, 71–3, 77, 238–40, 333–4; children, 46–7, 63; Court's views on, 102–4; in education, 46–7, 65–6, 69; in electoral system, 91–4; *Foundations for the Future* Ministerial Statement, 217–19; in health services, 79–80; Holding's guiding set of principles, 154; Homeswest, 321; Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission inquiry, 245; imprisonment rate, 97–9; juvenile crime, WA, 254–8, 266–7, 269–73; in the media, 91, 137, 155; native title debate, 291–3; New Right, 167–8; Office of the Commissioner for Community Relations report, 127–8; Pingelly, 59–63, 65–6, 127; in science, 13, 16–17, 18; Treaty debate, 228–30; *see also* government policy; history; police radio talkback, 91, 154–5, 254–5, 257–8, 265–6
- rallies, *see* public protests
- 'Rallies for Justice,' 261, 266
- rape, 47, 130, 231, 281, 311, 312, 316
- reconciliation, 154, 287, 289, 290, 295, 333
- Red Centre Meeting, 284–5, 305
- Redfern, 83
- Redfern Speech, 286, 294, 295
- referendum, 61, 78
- Reibling, Fred, 71–3
- reserves and missions, 9–32, 49, 62; Carrolup Settlement, 28–9, 71; Moore River Settlement (Mogumber Mission), 9–28, 32, 35, 37, 50; *see also* Pingelly
- revolution, armed, 137–8
- Reynolds, Henry, 132
- Ridge, Keith, 105
- rights, *see* Aboriginal rights
- Riley, Bill, 33, 34, 49–50, 59, 64, 64, 316
- Riley, Denise, 64
- Riley, Emma, 64, 173, 319, 320
- Riley, Izayoh, 320
- Riley, Jaymea, 129, 173, 319, 320
- Riley, Jeannie, 64, 70–1, 74, 76, 84, 208, 221; at Aboriginal Legal Service, 82; birth of children, 129, 173; marriage, 71, 245, 276–7; memories of Rob: Aboriginal Legal Service (ALS), 87; background, talking about, 71; Hand's adviser, 215, 225; theft allegation and aftermath, 73; photo taken at time of Rob's departure for army, 64, 76
- Riley, Lila, 64, 64
- Riley, Megan, 64, 129, 173, 316, 319, 320

- Riley, Tim, 321
- Riley (Dinah), Violet, 10, 49–54, 58, 64, 69, 320; childhood and adolescence, 23, 24, 28–32; removal of Rob from, 31, 37–8, 42
- Rio Tinto, 261, 330
- Rob Riley Walk, 320
- Robinson, Sugar Ray, 169, 176, 204–5
- Roebourne, 113, 143–5, 176, 259
- Roelands Mission, 29–31
- 'Roo Dog,' 65
- Ross, David, 284, 297, 298
- Roth Royal Commission, 13
- Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 144, 170–2, 230–2, 243, 272, 301; establishment, 220; report and recommendations, 258–61; funding after release of, 248–9, 282, 308; implementation in WA, 307–11; Rob's involvement, 236–41, 243–5, 255–6; Underlying Issues report, 244
- royal commissions and committees of inquiry, 13, 19–20, 78, 85–6, 266–7; ATSIC Bill, 225–6, 232–3; imprisonment rate, 97–9; Stolen Generations, 2, 311–13, 315–16, 327; *see also* Seaman Inquiry
- Rubuntja, Wenton, 228, 287
- Ruddock, Philip, 163
- runaways, 16, 18
- running, 46, 58, 65
- Ryder, Joe, 26, 27
- sacred sites, 153, 157, 192, 289; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Act 1984, 161–5, 169–70, 176–7, 198; Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972 (WA), 105, 107; Marandoo project, 261–5, 273–4; Swan Brewery re-development, 246; *see also* Noonkanbah
- Sattler, Howard, 154–5, 254–5, 257–8, 265–6, 276
- school uniforms, 47
- schools, 46–7, 58, 65–6, 68–9
- Scott, Evelyn, 123
- Seaman Inquiry, 141–2, 149–53, 157–9, 177, 178–84, 190
- secondary schools, 65–6, 68–9
- segregation, 9–32, 59–63, 77–8; hotels, 128; in sport, 65; *see also* reserves and missions
- self-determination, *see* autonomy and self-determination
- Senate Select Committee on ATSIC Bill, 225–6, 232–3
- Senate Standing Committee on Constitutional and Legal Affairs, 132, 134
- sexual assault, 47, 130, 231, 281, 311, 312, 316
- Shelly, Tony, 249
- Shipton, Roger, 176, 189–90, 211
- Simpson, Bobby and Meg, 42
- Sioux nation, 77
- Sister Kate's Children's Home, 32, 33–56, 64, 71, 276; sexual assault at, 47, 130, 231, 281, 311, 312, 316; *Telling Our Story* book launch, 316–17; transition to family life, 58–9; transition to Pingelly, 56, 63, 65
- Skinner, Dicky, 108–9, 111, 112, 113
- Skull Creek incident, 85–6
- Smith, Howard, 95, 96
- Social Darwinism, 13, 16–17, 103, 291
- social justice package, 304–5; *see also* compensation
- soldier, 74–6
- South Australia, 153
- sovereignty, 133–4, 148, 149, 216; *see also* autonomy and self-determination
- speaking engagements, 253
- Steering Committee on Land Rights, 148–9, 161, 184, 201
- Stewart, Geoff, 265
- Stolen Generations, *see* child removal
- Stolen Generations Inquiry, 2, 311–13, 315–16, 327
- 'Stolen Generations Project' (*Telling Our Story*), 47, 311–12, 316–17
- Stone, John, 167–8
- suicide, *see* death
- Sully, V.H., 29
- Swan Brewery re-development, 246
- talkback radio, 91, 154–5, 254–5, 257–8, 265–6
- Tambling, Grant, 226, 234–5
- Taylor, Cheryl, 326
- Taylor, Ian, 269
- Telling Our Story* ('Stolen Generations Project'), 47, 311–12, 316–17
- terra nullius*, 132, 180, 281
- Thomas, Mrs R.G., 16
- Tickner, Robert, 272, 280, 289
- Tilmouth, Tracker, 284
- Toohy, John, 87
- Tozer, J.C., 92

- Treaty, 131–5, 217, 221–2, 233, 234, 333; Barunga Statement and aftermath, 227–30
- Uluru, 176, 240
- umpires, 96
- Underwood, Rufus, 14
- United Nations Human Rights Commission, 124–5, 174–5
- United Nations Working Group on Indigenous Peoples, 233
- United States, 77, 107, 189, 207, 233
- Uniting Church of Australia, 101, 115, 117
- Vancouver, 138–9
- Vincent, Phillip, 91, 101–2, 111, 117, 124
- Viner, Ian, 123
- voting, *see* elections
- Wallwork, Henry, 87
- ward of state application, 51–4
- Watson, John, 119, 136, 288, 314, 315
- Weatherby, Cathcart, 297
- Weaver, Sally, 145
- Weebo Stones, 105
- weight, 175, 244
- Well, 153
- West, Stewart, 139–40
- West Australian*, 2, 20, 128, 172, 260; on Court and Court government, 89, 93, 112, 129; Court's article on race relations, 102–4; interview with Rob, 173–4; native title, 299–300, 301; Neville's articles on biological absorption, 16; reporting of juvenile crime, 254, 255–6, 257, 258, 265
- West Australian Newspapers Ltd, 41
- West Perth, 50, 52, 53–4, 58
- Western Australian Aboriginal Advisory Committee, 224
- Western Australian *Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972*, 105–6, 107, 110, 157, 179; Marandoo project, 262–5, 273–4
- Western Australian Aboriginal Justice Council, 308, 310
- Western Australian Aboriginal Land Bill, 190–2
- Western Australian Aboriginal Land Inquiry (Seaman Inquiry), 141–2, 149–53, 157–9, 177, 178–84, 190
- Western Australian Aboriginal Legal Service (ALS), 82–120, 127, 170, 242–323, 335; Annual Reports, 249, 261, 268; appeals against magistrate and JP decisions campaign, 87; author's meetings with Rob at, 3, 10; Court government electoral law proposals, 93–4; Dixon Inquiry into Rate of Imprisonment, 97–9; High Court action against WA native title extinguishment legislation, 300–1; Miriuwung Gajerrong native title claim, 305–7; Noonkanbah protest, 101–2, 106–9, 111–12, 116, 118; Skull Creek incident, 86; 'Stolen Generations Project' (*Telling Our Story*), 47, 312–13, 316–17; UN Human Rights Commission delegation representative, 124
- Western Australian Aboriginal Medical Service, 79–80
- Western Australian Aboriginal/Police Relations Committee, 99
- Western Australian Aboriginal Treaty Support Group, Riley's speech to, 139
- Western Australian Anthropological Society, 118
- Western Australian Chamber of Mines, 158–9, 262, 263–4, 292
- Western Australian Child Welfare Department, 37–8, 50, 51–4, 59
- Western Australian Country Party, *see* Western Australian Liberal/National Parties
- Western Australian Department of Community Services juvenile crime study, 252–3
- Western Australian Department of Native Welfare, 11–32, 51–2, 54, 61, 101; Allaway Grove, 49–50; Miss Lefroy's letter to, 35, 46–7; Pingelly, 65–6; relationship with Sister Kate's Children's Home, 35, 36; Rob's file, 37–9; Rob's grandmother's file, 10, 11
- Western Australian Equal Opportunity Commission, 268
- Western Australian government policy, 77–8; assimilation, 16–17, 33–56, 61, 67, 173; segregation, 9–32, 59–63, 77–8; *see also* Burke, Brian; child removal; Court, Sir Charles; Court, Richard; Lawrence, Dr Carmel; Noonkanbah; Western Australian Department of Native Welfare; Western Australian legislation
- Western Australian Government Railways, 70
- Western Australian Green senators, 297–8,

- 301–4
- Western Australian House of Assembly, 92; Select Committee on Youth Affairs, 266–7
- Western Australian Inquiry into the Rate of Imprisonment, 97–9
- Western Australian Issues Unit, RCIADC, 236–41, 255–6
- Western Australian legislation, 72, 87, 111–12, 257; Aboriginal control, 12–13, 20, 25, 27–8, 78; electoral law, Court government's proposed changes to, 80, 91–4, 142; land rights, 190–2; mandatory minimum sentencing, 269–73; mining, 102, 107; native title, 292, 299–301, 302; *Police Act 1892 54B* amendment, 94–6, 113; *see also* Western Australian *Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972*
- Western Australian Legislative Council, 274–5
- Western Australian Liberal/National Parties, 87, 89–90, 105, 173–4, 263, 274–5; Kimberley, in 1977 elections, 92; *see also* Court, Sir Charles, and Court government; Hassell, Bill
- Western Australian Mines Department, 107, 112
- Western Australian Museum, 107, 108, 110, 174
- Western Australian Parliamentary Special Committee on Native Affairs, 78
- Western Australian Police Department, 309–10; *see also* police
- Western Australian Police Union, 260, 261
- Western Australian royal commissions, *see* royal commissions and committees of inquiry
- Western Australian School Teachers Union, 252
- Western Australian Trades and Labour Council, 101
- Western Desert, 105, 139, 153
- 'White Australia has a Black history', 209–10
- Whitlam, Gough, 320
- Whitlam government, 79, 122–3
- Whittington, Vera, 35, 36
- Wilkes, Ted, 62, 66–7, 81, 240, 320; Aboriginal Legal Service, 247, 275, 282, 307, 318, 322, 323
- Williams, Joy, 313
- Wilson (Stolen Generations) Inquiry, 2, 311–13, 315–16, 327
- Winch, Joan, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45
- Winmar, Alice, 60, 61
- Winnicott, Donald, 55
- Wrigley, Constable, 26
- Wyatt, Brian, 79–81, 90–1, 93, 118, 120, 177
- Wyatt, Cedric, 85, 86, 128, 176, 326; at Aboriginal Legal Service, 82–3, 84, 247
- X, Malcolm, 77, 297
- Yindjibarndi people, 176
- youth crime, *see* juvenile crime
- Yu, Peter, 68, 117, 144, 210, 276; native title, 284, 292, 301, 302; Miriuwung Gajerrong claim, 305–7; Noonkanbah, 113, 117, 119; Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 237–8, 240, 241
- Yu, Peter, as National Aboriginal Conference (NAC) delegate, 138, 140, 141, 143, 144, 161, 200; 1981 elections, 126–7, 128, 130; Harding River Dam, 177; on moves against Rob's leadership of NAC, 202–3, 204; travel for, 161
- Yungngora, *see* Noonkanbah
- Yunupingu, Galarrwuy, 206, 223–4, 227, 288