```
Abbie, Andrew, 92–3, 99–101, 102–3, 107, 133, 139
     Aboriginal policies, views on, 96
     blood pressure research, 106-7
     letter in response to J.B. Cleland's 'The future of the Australian Aboriginal', 130
     The Original Australians, 93, 96, 97-8
     photograph, figure 6.2 (between pp. 89-90)
abdominal spear wound treatment, 11-12
ABO blood groups, see blood group research
'aboriginal'/'Aboriginal', 130-1
Aboriginal cooperatives, 123, 129
Aboriginal descent, see mixed descent, people of
Aboriginal Health Worker, 107
Aboriginal identity, 7-8
Aboriginal medical practices, 11-12, 17-19, 24, 109
     doctors/healers, 107, 108-9, 119
Aboriginal rights, 113-15, 118, 122-5, 128-9, 131-2
     1930s, 86, 91
Aboriginality, 7-8
Aborigines Progressive Association, 91
Abrahams, E.W., 124
acknowledgements, 102-3
     of Aboriginal research participants, 108-9
Adam and Atoms, 120
Adelaide, 15, 84-5, 90, 107, 113, 115, 125
     blood group research, 60
     J.B. Cleland in, 68-71, 86-7
     newspapers, 68, 84, 88, 117, 118
     see also University of Adelaide
adventure, representation of research as, 83-5
Advertiser newspaper (Adelaide), 68, 84, 88
African trypanosomiasis, 30
agricultural workers, 45
     pastoral industry, 35, 115, 123, 124
AITM, see Australian Institute of Tropical Medicine
alcohol, 26, 27, 128
Alice Springs, 90, 95, 98-9, 100
AMA, see Australian Medical Association
American Anthropologist, xiii
American Journal of Tropical Medicine, 45
American Museum of Natural History, xiii
anaemia (ancylostomasis), 121-2
Anderson, Ian, 119
Anderson, Warwick, 34
```

```
Andrews, Shirley, 113
animal experiments, 17
Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology, 36-7
ANRC, 71, 72-3
anthropological journals, xiii, 15, 25, 65, 93
anthropology and anthropologists, 25, 51-67, 71-8, 92-5, 97-103, 133
     Aboriginal medicine research, 108-9
     R. and C. Berndt survey (WA), 117-18
     cultural definitions of Aboriginal people, 91
     C.S. Hick's relationship with, 83
     urban Aboriginal people and, 7
     see also Abbie, Andrew; Board for Anthropological Research expeditions; Cleland, John Burton
antimony, 30
Appleby, Joyce, 3
applied research, 2, 101-2, 109
Archdall, Mervyn, 14
Armidale (NSW), 129
Armit, Henry, 14
Arneth blood group index, 58
arsenicals, organic, 30
artefacts, 75, 80
arteriosclerosis, 94-5, 97, 106
ASIO, 114, 116
assimilation policies, 91, 95-6, 101, 109, 128, 130
     biological absorption, 67, 85-6, 91
associations, 13-15
     see also Australian Medical Association; British Medical Association; congresses
atherosclerosis, 94-5, 97, 106
atoxyl, 30
Attwood, Bain, 7, 132
audiovisual materials, see films; photographs
Auschwitz, 5
Australasian and New Zealand Association for the Advancement of Science (ANZAAS) meeting (1958), 97
Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science meeting (1926), 73, 115
Australasian Association of Psychiatrists meeting (1952), 108
Australasian (Intercolonial) Medical Congresses, 14-15
     1889, 26
     1892, 14
     1896, 14
     1899, 20
     1902, 18, 20, 25
     1908, 20, 21
     1911, 20, 31, 32–3, 35, 36, 42
     1920, 36–8, 40
     1923, 52-3
```

```
Aboriginal surgery, 18
     mental health, 26, 52-3
     tropical medicine, 31, 32–3, 35, 36–8: donovanosis, 20, 21; hookworm, 42
Australasian Medical Gazette, 13, 14, 15, 27-8, 36
    J.B. Cleland's contributions, 70
     donovanosis, 20, 21
     penis subincision, 18
Australasian Medical Publishing Company, 14
Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery, 116
Australian Constitution, 118-19
     referendums, 114, 125, 131-2
Australian Hookworm Campaign, 41-50, 138
Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies conference (1974), 66
Australian Institute of Tropical Medicine (AITM), 29-32, 36, 37, 39-40, 138
     blood group research, 58
     hookworm, 42, 47-8
     relocation to Sydney University, 38, 39
Australian Journal of Experimental Biology and Medical Science, 60, 81, 94, 98-9
Australian Journal of Science, 88
Australian Medical Association, 13, 124, 125
     see also British Medical Association; Medical Journal of Australia
Australian Medical Congress (1968), 133, 134
Australian Medical Journal (Melbourne), 14, 16, 26, 32
Australian Medical Journal (Sydney), 12, 16
Australian National Research Council (ANRC), 71, 72-3
Australian National University, Conference on Aboriginal Studies (1961), 93
Australian Practitioner, 13
Australian Security and Intelligence Organisation, 114, 116
Australian X disease, 70
Australia's vanishing race, 115
autopsies, xiii
     by J.B. Cleland, 24, 69, 70, 80, 88, 99
Barkan, Elazar, 51, 66–7
Barrack, Bruce, 112, 127-9, 130
Barrow Creek (NT), 97
Basedow, Herbert, 23, 27-8
Bates, Daisy, 61
Beagle Bay (WA), 47
Beckett, Jeremy, 7
Bennett, Murray, 133
Berndt, Catherine, 117-18
Berndt, Ronald, 117-18
Berry, R.J.A., 28
Beswick, figure 6.1 (between pp. 89–90), 103, 106
```

```
biochemical race index, 53-67, figure 4.1 (between pp. 89-90)
biological absorption, 67, 85-6, 91
Birdsell, J.B., 72
Birn, Anne-Emannuelle, 44
'black', 131
black armband history, 3-4
Black Power, 131, 132
Blainey, Geoffrey, 3
blood, see mixed descent, people of
blood group research, 51, 53-67, 71, 73-5, 85, figure 4.1 (between pp. 89-90)
    J.B. Cleland's research aim?, 76
     postwar, 94
     representation of research subjects, 78-80
blood pressure research, 94-5, 97, 106-7
blood research, 74, 94-5, 97, 98-100, 103-5, 138
     by J.B. Cleland, 70
     Institute of Medical and Veterinary Science (IMVS), 90, 98
blood transfusions, 121-2
Board for Anthropological Research expeditions, 72–90
     post-war, figure 6.1 (between pp. 89-90), 92-5, 97-103, 106-10, 139
bodies, 16, 24, 88
     see also autopsies
body shape, 93
bones, 51-2, 72
     see also skulls
Bostock, J., 53
botany, 69, 74, 77-8
boundaries, rhetorical, 2-3
Bourke (NSW), 140
brains, xi, 52-3, 62
     protection from sun's rays, 37
     see also intelligence; skulls
Breinl, Anton, 29-32, 35-7, 40
     hookworm, 42, 44
     resignation from AITM, 38
Brindle, Ken, 113
Britain, see United Kingdom
British Association for the Advancement of Science, 52, 77
British Guiana Medical Annual, 19
British Journal of Medical Psychology, 109
British Medical Association (BMA), 12, 13, 14, 15, 50, 59, 119
     attack on Cilento, 39
     transformation to Australian Medical Association, 125
British Medical Journal, 12, 15, 33, 55, 125
     Indigenous health reports, 18, 26
```

```
Brooke's grave, 87
Brown, Richard, 45
Budtz-Olsen, O.E., 94, 100
Burkitt, A.N., 62
Burley-Cunningham, Sarah, 2
Cameron, Lillian, 128
Campbell, Thomas Draper, 72, 73, 75, 76, 100-1, 102
Cape York, 106
Casley-Smith, John, 94-5, 97, 98-9, 100, 106, 139
Cawte, John, 107-10, 140
central Australia, 50, 138, 139, 140
     expeditions to, 90, 107
    see also Board for Anthropological Research expeditions
ceremonies, 97-8
children, 80
     blood groups, 58
     longitudinal growth research, 101, 102
     malnutrition, 133, 134
     removal of, 117, 120, 126, 127, 128
children, white, in the tropics, 36, 37, 40
     blood groups, 58
     hookworm, 45, figure 3.2 (between pp. 89–90)
children's books, 85
Chinese, 27
China, 59
cholesterol, 94-5, 97
Christophers, Barry, figure 7.2 (between pp. 89-90), 112-16, 118-32
Cilento, Raphael, 35, 39-40, 41, 49
     AITM relocation to Sydney, blame for, 38
     hookworm, 43, 44, 50
     W. Nisbet's conclusions, criticism of, 37
     north Queensland racial type, 33, figure 3.1 (between pp. 89-90)
citizenship rights, 86, 128-9
civilisation, 26
     see also primitiveness
Cleland, John Burton, 68-80, 81, 83, 85-9, 103, 138
     Diamintina expedition (1934), 82
     donovanosis, 17, 20, 22-3
     'The future of the Australian Aboriginal', 112, 127-8, 129-30
     hair, racial characteristics of, 61
     post-war expeditions, 88, 99, 100-1
     tuberculosis, 24
Cleland, John Burton, blood group research by, 58, 66
         1926 article, 60-1, 63, 71, 75
```

```
1929 articles, 64-5
         1936 article, 63
         1960 article, 67
         classificatory systems, 59
Cleland, William Lennox, 69
Clendinnen, Inga, 6
climate, 32-41
    see also tropics
clinical research, 52-3
clothing, 37, 82, 98
    see also nudity
Cockatoo Creek (NT), 73-4, 81, 82, 87, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89-90)
cognitive authority of scientists, 2
cold, response to, 81
collecting and collections, xi, 28, 51-110
     theft of bodies and body parts, 16
colonialism, 1, 87, 96, 127
    as cause of Aboriginal ill health, 25-7
    leper line, 122-3
    lock hospitals, 21
    representation of Indigenous peoples, 5-8, 21-3
    in the tropics, 31-2, 37, 40, 41
coloured underwear, 37
Colville, H.C., 125
Commonwealth Department of External Affairs, 27
Commonwealth Department of Health, 38, 39, 44, 103-4, 121
    booklet criticised by B. Christopher, 130-1
     MJA publications, 138
Commonwealth of Australia Constitution, see Australian Constitution
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories, 66
communal feeding, 134
Communist Party, 114-15
Communist review, 116
complaints/criticisms about research, 1, 91, 99-103
congresses, figure 2.1 (between pp. 89–90)
    ANZAAS meeting (1958), 97
     Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science meeting (1926), 73, 115
     Australasian Association of Psychiatrists meeting (1952), 108
    Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies conference (1974), 66
    Australian Medical Congress (1968), 133, 134
    British Association for the Advancement of Science, 52, 77
     Conference on Aboriginal Studies (1961), 93
    Pan Pacific Congress (1923), 59, 62
     University of Adelaide Postgraduate Committee in Medicine seminar (1969), 133, 134-5
    see also Australasian Medical Congresses
```

```
Coniston massacre, 87, 91
Constitution, see Australian Constitution
conventions of writing, 2-3, 4
     see also discourse
Cook, Cecil, 85, 112
Council for Aboriginal Rights, 113, 114, 115, 125
Cowlishaw, Gillian, 91, 97
craniometry, 28, 51-2, 62
Creed, John, 18
criticisms/complaints about research, 1, 91, 99-103
cross-culturalism of history, 4-5
Crotty, John, 140
Crowther, Dr, 16
Cruel, Poor and Brutal Nations, 107-8
CSL, 66
cultural assimilation policies, 91, 95-6, 101, 109, 128, 130
Cumpston, Howard, 37-8, 43, 44
Currie, Bart, 140
Darwin, 20, 40, 90
Darwin Hospital, 121-2, 140
Darwinism, 56
data collection, xi, 28, 51-110
Davidson, W.S., 123
Day of Mourning, 86, 91
death intestate, NT, 124
dehumanisation, 2-3
dengue fever, 70
Dening, Greg, 4
dental health, 72, 92, 102, 133
Diamintina, 82, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89–90)
Diamond, Louis, 57-8
diet and nutrition, 92, 94-5, 116-20, 133, 134
     blood pressure, 106-7
     white Australians, 32
discourse, 5-8
     dependence on visible markers, 57
     tropical medicine, 22, 31-6, 40, 41
     see also colonialism
disease and diseases, 16, 25-7, 134
     AITM surveys, 30-2
    J.B. Cleland research contributions, 69, 70, 76–7
     scurvy, 80, 86-7
     sexually transmitted (STDs), 17, 19-21, 30, 52, 128
     see also Aboriginal medical practices; food and nutrition; tropics; tuberculosis
```

```
Djagamara, Nari, 109
dogs, sexual contact with, 17
donovanosis, 17, 19-21, 22-3, 30
doomed race theory, 23-8, 53, 75, 76, 86, 91
Douglas, Robert, 30
drunkenness, 26
Dugdale, Alan, 140
Duguid, Charles, 125-6
Dutch East Indies, 26
dying race theory, 23-8, 53, 75, 76, 86, 91
egalitarianism, 95-6
Ehrlich, Paul, 30
Elcho Island, 107
Elkin, A.P., 85
Elkington, J.S.C., 34-5, 43, 44
Embree, Edwin, 71
Enfield Hospital, Adelaide, 107
England, see United Kingdom
equal rights, see Aboriginal rights
equal wages, 113, 115, 124
Ernabella (SA), 81, 82, 84, figures 5.1-4 (between pp. 89-90)
ethics, 8-9, 70
ethnic constitutional factors, 94-5
ethnology, 76, 77
    see also anthropology
eucalpyts, 11-12, 17, 18
Europe, 12, 25
     see also United Kingdom
Evening News (Adelaide), 84
Everingham, Douglas, 126
evolution, 33, 53, 56, 72
     see also primitiveness
exclusion and invisibility, 7
     Aboriginal medicines and treatment, 17-19
     mixed descent, people of, 62-3
     tropical medicine, 32, 35, 41, 46-50
extinction theories, 23-8, 53, 75, 76, 86, 91
faeces specimens, 105
family planning, 134
Fanon, Frantz, 22
fascism, 5, 49, 56-7
Federal Council for Aboriginal Advancement (FCAA)/Federal Council for the Advancement of Aborigines
and Torres Strait Islanders (FCAATSI), 113-15, 125, 128, 131, 132
```

```
discriminatory legislation campaigns, 122, 124, 125
    referendum campaign, 125, 131-2
     Warburton Ranges campaigns, 116, 117
Ferguson, William, 91
Fielding, J.W., 29, 32
films, 7-8, 74, 85
    about Warburton reserve (WA), 117, 118
    see also photographs
Fisher, Fedora, 39, 49
food, see diet and nutrition
Ford, Edward, 138
Foucault, Michel, 5-6, 31
French, 18, 26
frontier violence, 24, 119, 131
    black armband history, 3-4
    Coniston, 87, 91
Fry, Kenneth, 52, 74, 83, 108, 138
full-blooded Aborigines, 62-3, 66, 88, 91, 94
Galiwin'ku, 107
Gay, R.K., 66
Geelong, 32
genetics, 94, 106-7
genitals, 18, 19, 21, 22-3
     see also nudity
Germany, 5, 56-7
Giese, Harry, 104-5, 110
gift exchanges, 80, 103
Gillespie, James, 42, 43, 44, 49
glandular fever, 32
Glover, Richard, 63
Goldsmith, Dr F., 19-20
Gould, Stephen Jay, 52, 62, 63
government policies, 27, 85-8, 91
     Northern Territory, 27-8, 85, 95-6, 99-105, 115
    white Australia, 34, 35, 37
    see also Aboriginal rights; assimilation policies
Gracey, Michael, 140
Granites (NT), 73, 84, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89-90)
Gray, Hugo, 73
Grayden, William, 117, 120
Graydon, J.J., 138
Greenland, xiii
Griffiths, Tom, 56, 75, 76
Groves, Herbert, 96, 113
gum trees, 11-12, 17, 18
```

```
Haasts Bluff (NT), 88, figure 6.1 (between pp. 89-90), 94-5, 98-101, 102, 103, 106
Hackett, L.W., 48
Haebich, Anna, 91
hair, 61, 65, 73, 93
Hale, Herbert, 74
half-castes, see mixed descent, people of
Hanna, Jeffrey, 140
Hargrave, John, 99
Harrison, Lindsey, 9, 35, 109
Hasluck, Paul, 95-6, 102-3, 104
head shape, 93
Healers in Arnhem Land, 107
Hermannsburg (NT), 77, 80, 86–7, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89–90)
Heydon, G.M., 47-8
Hickinbotham, J.R., 22-3
Hicks, Cedrick Stanton, 74, 81, 100
Hill, Leonard, 33
Hirschfeld, Hanka, 54-6, 59, figure 4.1 (between pp. 89-90)
Hirschfeld, Ludwik, 54-6, 57, 59, figure 4.1 (between pp. 89-90)
historiography, 3-5
Hobart, 15
Hodge, Bob, 6-7
Hogg, G. Heuzé, 18, 25
Holmes, Dr M.J., 31
Holocaust, 5, 57
hookworm, 27, 41-50, figure 3.2 (between pp. 89-90), 121, 138
Hope, James, 21
Horn expedition, 72
Howard, John, 4
Hrdlicka, Ales, xiii
Human Genome Diversity Project, 103
Humphry, Dr A.H., 100
Hunt, Lynn, 3
hygiene, 34, 42, 120, 134
identity, Aboriginal, 7-8
Immigration Restriction Act, 34
immunoserology, see blood group research
infectious diseases, see disease and diseases
influenza, 69
insanity, see mental health
Institute of Medical and Veterinary Science, 90, 98, 140
integration, 128
intelligence, 51-3, 83, 108
```

```
hookworm infection and, 45 see also skulls
```

Intercolonial Medical Congresses, see Australasian Medical Congresses

Intercolonial Medical Journal of Australasia, 14

Intercolonial Quarterly Journal of Medicine and Surgery, 14

International Biological Programme, 41

International Council of Scientific Unions, 41

International Health Board (IHB), 42-4, 46, 48, 49

interpretations of history, 3-5, 119

intestate deaths, NT, 124

Inuit, xiii

invasion, 87

invisibility, see exclusion and invisibility

IQ testing, 52–3

iron deficiency anaemia, 121-2

Italian fascism, 49

Jacob, Margaret, 3

Jansky's blood group classification, 54, 59

Jesup, Morris K., xiii

Johnston, Harvey, 63, 73-4

Jones, Philip, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 79–80

Journal of the American Medical Association, 60

Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 15, 25

Journal of Tropical Medicine, 19

Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 21-3, 77

Kalumburu (WA), figure 6.1 (between pp. 89-90), 92, 107

Kamien, Max, 140

Kent Hughes, Ellen, 129

Kerr, Anne, 2

Kettle, Ellen, 134

Kidd, Rosalind, 49

Kidson, M.A., 109

Kilgour, James, 32

killings, see frontier violence

Kirk, R.L., 103-4

Koonibba, 82, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89–90)

Kroeber, Alfred, xiii

labourers' health, 32, 34-6, 43, 45-6

Lack, Clem, 41

Lambert, Sylvester, 48

Lamshed, Max, 84

Lancet, 11, 12, 15, 28

```
blood group research, 54, 55-6
land rights, 88
Landsteiner, Karl, 53-4, 57
Langsford, William 'Spike', 109, 110
Langton, Marcia, 7-8, 127
language, 2-3, 4, 18, 25, 130-1
     see also discourse
Lapham, Stan, 117
League of Nations, 54
Lee, Douglas, 58, 59, 63-4
legislation, 25, 34, 114
     criticisms and campaigns against discriminatory, 115, 118-19, 122-5
     see also Australian Constitution
leper line, 122–3
leprosy, 26-7, 122-3
lesions, pathological, 73, 74, 77
Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 83
Levine, Philip, 57
lifestyle, 106
     nomadism, 82-3, 116, 130
Lifton, Robert, 5
Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, 29, 30
lock hospitals, 21
Lockhart River Mission, 106
Long, Jeremy, 99-100, 101
longitudinal research, 101, 102
lung diseases, 26
     see also tuberculosis
Macassan traders, 26-7
```

McConnel, Sarah, 58, 59, 60
McGinness, Joe, 113–14, 124
McGregor, Russell, 23, 24, 28, 61
McLeod, Don, 123, 129
magazines, see periodicals and magazines
malnutrition, 116–20, 133, 134
Man, 65
Maningrida, figure 6.1 (between pp. 89–90), 103, 106
Mann Range, 85, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89–90)
Manning, Norton, 26
Manson, Patrick, 19, 35
Maori, 88
Marcus, Julie, 72, 73
Markus, Andrew, 132
massacres, 87, 91, 131

```
Mathews, John, 140
Matters, R.F., 74
Maxwell, G.M., 134-5
Mazumdar, Pauline, 56
media, see films; newspaper articles; photographs
medical associations, 13-15
     see also Australian Medical Association; British Medical Association; medical journals
Medical Journal of Australia, 9, 13, 14-15, 16, 50, 85, 133-43
     A. Abbie's articles etc., 96, 103, 106–7, 139
     Aboriginal medical practices, 107-9
     anthropology, 73
     blood group research, 51, 58-60, 62-7, 94
     blood pressure research, 106-7
     blood research, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99
     Board for Anthropological Research expedition reports etc., 73-5, 93, 106-7
     book reviews, 52
     A. Breinl's publications, 30, 32
     J. Cawte's publications, 107-110, 140
     B. Christopher's publications, 112, 115–16, 118–25, 126–7, 128–31
     J.B. Cleland's publications, see Medical Journal of Australia, publications by J.B. Cleland
     J.B. Cleland's obituary, 70
     editorials, 112, 116, 119-20, 125-7, 133
     fiftieth anniversary issue, 111
     Institute of Medical and Veterinary Science articles, 90, 98, 140
     intelligence and craniometry, 51-3, 62
     letters to the editor, 37, 76, figure 7.1 (between pp. 89-90), 111-12, 115-31, 143
     mental health, 52-3
     supplements, 14, 133, 142
     Warburton Ranges, 98, 116, 118-20
     see also Australasian Medical Gazette
Medical Journal of Australia, publications by J.B. Cleland, 64-5, 67, 73, 81, 86-7
     Aboriginal diseases, request for information about (1923), 76
     Cockatoo Creek expedition (1931), 73-4
     'The future of the Australian Aboriginal', 112, 127-8, 129-30
     Hermannsburg expedition (1929), 77, 86-7
     representation of Aboriginal people, 78-80, 87-8
Medical Journal of Australia, publications on tropics and tropical medicine, 29, 36-7, 50
     donovanosis, 20, 30
     glandular fever, 32
     hookworm, 42, 44-5, 46-8, 49
     white children, surveys of, 40
medical journals, 1, 11-23, 25-8, 32, figure 2.1 (between pp. 89-90), 111
     American, 45, 60, 128
     Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery, 116
     Australian Journal of Experimental Biology and Medical Science, 60, 81, 94, 98-9
```

```
British Journal of Medical Psychology, 109
    J.B. Cleland's obituaries, 68
     tropical medicine, 19, 21-3, 36-7, 45, 77
     see also British Medical Journal; Lancet; Medical Journal of Australia; periodicals and magazines
Medical Sciences Club of South Australia, 60
Medical Society of Victoria, 13-14
medicine, Aboriginal, see Aboriginal medical practices
Medicine is the Law, 107
medicinal plants, 11-12, 17-18
Melanesians, 34, 35
Melbourne, 13-14, 58, 113
Melbourne University, 13, 28, 113
mental health, 107-10, 124
     civilisation as explanation for Aboriginal ill heath, 26
    J.B. Cleland and, 69-70, 71
     psychiatric patients, 52-3, 69-70, 71, 107
Menzies School of Health Research, 140
Mexico, 44, 48
Michaels, Eric, 8
Midland Medical and Surgical Reporter, 12
Miles, John, 139
Milford, Frederick, 13
Milliken, Ted, 96, 105
mineralogy, 77
Mishra, Vijay, 6-7
mixed descent, people of, 25, 62-3, 65, 69, 88
     B. Christopher's preferred terminology, 131
     cultural definition, 91
Moffat, Tracey, 8
Molong (NSW), 11, 18
Moodie, P.M., 9, 15-16
Mornington Island Mission, 108, 109
Moss's blood group classification, 54, 59
Mount Liebig, 81, 84, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89–90), 100
Murdoch, Rupert, 117, 118
Murray Valley encephalitis (MVE), 70, 90
museums, xi, 72, 75, 86
     see also South Australian Museum
mutilation of bodies, 16
nakedness, see nudity
National Health and Medical Research Council, 9, 105
nationality and race, 54
Native Welfare Act (WA), 122-3
natural history, 69, 71, 74, 77-8, 88
```

```
Nazi Germany, 5, 56-7
Neilson, Irene, 45
Neville, A.O., 112
New Guinea, 30, 31, 39, 40, 43, 59, 71
New South Wales, 11–13, 18, 50, 129, 139, 140
     Aborigines Progressive Association, 91
    climate, 32
    legislation, 25
New South Wales branch, British Medical Association, 13, 59
New South Wales Medical Gazette, 11-12, 17-18
New Zealand Maori, 88
New Zealand Medical Journal, 14
The News (Adelaide), 117, 118
newspaper articles, 84, 117, 118
    by B. Christophers, 114, 116
    J.B. Cleland's obituaries, 68, 88
NH&MRC, 9, 105
Nicholls, Doug, 117
Nimmo, J.R., 119
1967 referendum, 125, 131-2
Nisbet, Walter, 32-3, 37
nomadism, 82-3, 116, 130
non-traditional Aborigines, 91
Noonuccal, Oodgeroo, 96, 124, 132
North American indigenous peoples, xi, 56, 60
north Queensland, 29-30, 36, 119
    blood group research, 58, 63-4
    blood pressure research, 106
    hookworm, 41-50
    quantitative analysis of MIA publications about, 138, 140
    racial type, 33, figure 3.1 (between pp. 89-90)
    sociological investigations, 40
    sugar industry, 34, 35
     typhoid, 16
    see also Australian Institute of Tropical Medicine
northern Australia, see tropics
Northern Territory, 23, 40, 41, 133-4
    blood transfusions, withholding of, 121-2
    Board for Anthropological Research expeditions, figures 5.1, 6.1 (between pp. 89-90), 98-103
    disease surveys, 30, 31, 77
     donovanosis, 19-20
    government policies, 27-8, 85, 95-6, 99-105, 115
    hookworm, 43, 47, 49–50
     Institute of Medical and Veterinary Science (IMVS) blood collections, 90
    legislation, 95, 124
```

```
leprosy, 26-7
     psychiatric services, 110
     quantitative analysis of MJA publications about, 138, 139, 140
     wages, 124
     see also Yuendemu
Northern Territory Administration, 31, 99, 102, 103-4, 134
Northern Territory Department of Health, 99, 100, 109, 110, 133
     MJA publications, 140
     support for researchers, 105
Northern Territory Medical Service, 140
Northern Territory Welfare Branch, 104-5
Nosepeg, 100
nudity, 21, 22-3, 81, figures 5.3-4, 6.2 (between pp. 89-90), 93, 98
     blood pressure and, 106
nutrition, see diet and nutrition
Nye, Jarvis, 106
objectivity, 2-5, 62
opium, 27
oral health, 72, 92, 102, 133
organic arsenicals, 30
Orientalism, 5-7, 22
The Original Australians, 93, 96, 97-8
Other, 5-6
     see also primitiveness
Ottenberg, Rheuben, 60, 61
Pacific Islanders Labourers Act, 34
Palm Island, 63-4
Pan Pacific Congress (1923), 59, 62
Papua, 43
Parkside Lunatic Asylum, Adelaide, 69-70, 71
Parry, Suzanne, 20
participation in research, see research subjects
pastoral industry, 35, 115, 123, 124
pathological lesions, 73, 74, 77
Patrick, Ross, 40, 47
Patten, Jack, 91
pay, equal, 113, 115, 124
Peary, Robert, xiii
Pederson, E.B., 9, 15-16
penis, subincision of, 18
People magazine, 110
periodicals and magazines, 107, 110
     Aboriginal representations in, 130
     see also newspaper articles
```

```
Perkins, Charles, 132
Perth, 61, 70, 73
Perth Hospital, 140
Philippines, 37, 38, 58, 59
Phillips, Gilbert, 58, 59, 63, 64
photographs, 21-3, 74, 84, 120
     in A. Abbie's articles, figure 6.2 (between pp. 89-90), 93, 98
     Aboriginal medical practices, 109
     in children's books, 85
     in J.B. Cleland's Hermannsburg article, 77
     in C.S. Hicks' articles, 81, figures 5.2-4 (between pp. 89-90)
     hookworm disease, effect of, 45, figure 3.2 (between pp. 89–90)
     see also films
phthisis, see tuberculosis
physical anthropology, see anthropology
physiology, 36-7, 41, 74, 81-3, figures 5.2-4 (between pp. 89-90)
pigment (skin colour/tine), 37, 73, 93
Pilbara, 123, 129
Pink, Olive, 73, 86
Pintubi people, 100
plants, medicinal, 11-12, 17-18
Point McLeay (SA), 60
Police Act (SA), 130
poliomyelitis, 21, 90, 98, 105
politics, 67, 114-15, 125, 134-5
     in hookworm campaigns, 44, 45, 48-9
     influence on research, 2-3
     see also government policies
Port Phillip Medical Association, 13
Porteus, Stanley, 52
portrayal of Indigenous people, see representation of Indigenous peoples
post mortems, see autopsies
power, 21-3, 78-80, 127
     disease surveys and, 31-2
pre-European contact, 25-6
Priestly, Henry, 30, 32
Primitive intelligence and environment, 52
primitiveness, 7, 71, 82–3, 116, 126–7, 130
     Aboriginal medical practices, 17-19, 109
     blood groups, 56, 60, 61
     blood pressure, 106
     civilisation as explanation of Indigenous ill health, 26
     doomed race theory and, 24
     intelligence, 51-3
     mental characteristics, 108
```

```
Prociv, Paul, 140
protection and segregation policies, 85-6, 87, 91
psychological testing, 52, 108
     white children, 40
     see also mental health
The psychology of a primitive people, 52
public health, 36-50, 121-5
Pulleine, Dr Robert, 74
pure-blooded Aborigines, 62-3, 66, 88, 91, 94
pure research, 101-2, 110
Queensland, 40, 139, 140
     blood group research, 58
     lock hospitals, 21
     tuberculosis allowance, 124, 130-1
     wages, 124
     see also north Queensland
Queensland Health Department, 44, 140
Queensland Hookworm Campaign, 41-50
Queensland University, 94, 140
race, 9, 10, 24-5, 90-110
     climate and, 32-41
     hookworm infection, 45, 46-50
     in museum displays, 72
     physical anthropology, 51-67
     photographic depictions, differences in, 21-3, 81
Ray, Man, 22
Read, Peter, 132
reconciliation, 8
referendums, 114
     1967, 125, 131-2
Refshauge, William, 103-4, 121
relativism, 3
religion, 48, 99
representation of Indigenous peoples, 5-8, 9, 105, 125-31
     in J.B. Cleland's articles, 78-80
     in newspapers, 84
     in photographs, 21-3
research ethics, 8-9, 70
research subjects, treatment of, 2-3, 73-4, 78-84, figures 5.3-4 (between pp. 89-90), 97-105
resistance to research, 80, 91, 98-103
Reynolds, Henry, 4
rhetorical boundaries, 2-3
rights, Aboriginal, 7, 86, 88
```

```
Rockefeller Foundation, 42-4, 48, 60, 71, 72
Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, 57
Rockefeller Sanitary Commission for the Eradication of Hookworm Disease, 43, 48
Rookwood Asylum, 70
Rose, Wickliffe, 48
Ross, Andrew, 11–12, 16, 17, 18, 24, 32
Rowse, Tim, 8, 96
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 69, 70, 90
Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 15, 25, 65
Royal Darwin Hospital, 121-2, 140
Royal Perth Hospital, 140
Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Sydney, 58
Royal Prince Henry Hospital, Sydney, 105
Royal Society of South Australia, 88
Royal Society of Tasmania, 34
Said, Edward, 5-6, 22
salvarsan, 30
sanitation, 34, 48, 49, 120, 134
savagery, 126-7, 130
     see also primitiveness
Sawyer, Wilbur, 49
Schneider, William, 54, 55, 56
school children, 36, 40, 45, 58
Schroder, Judith, 106
Schwartz, Colin, 94-5, 97
Science, 80
scientific writing conventions, 2-3, 4
scurvy epidemic, Hermannsburg, 80, 86-7
segregation and protection policies, 85-6, 87, 91
selectivity in data or subjects, 62-3, 95
serology, see blood group research
serum cholesterol, 94-5, 97
sexual imagery, 21-3
sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), 17, 19-21, 30, 52, 128
Shepherd, T.W., 17
Simmons, Roy, 66, 138
skeletal material, 51-2, 72
     see also skulls
skin cancer, 40
skin colour/tint (pigment), 37, 73, 93
skulls, 16, 72, 75
     data collection (craniometry), 28, 51-2, 62
     see also brains
sleeping sickness (trypanosomiasis), 30, 70
```

```
smallpox, 16, 26
Smith, Len, 138, 139
Smith, Linda Tuhiwai, 1, 88
social anthropology, 71-2, 74
     see also Tindale, Norman
social realm, separation from scientific realm, 2-3
Solomon, Martha, 2-3
sorcery, 17
South Australia, 130
     blood group research, 60, 66, 71
     Board for Anthropological Research expeditions, figures 5.1, 6.1 (between pp. 89–90), 102
     Institute of Medical and Veterinary Science (IMVS) blood collections, 90
     see also Adelaide
South Australian Aborigines Protection Board, 85, 125
South Australian Board of Aboriginal Affairs, 85, 92
South Australian branch, British Medical Association (BMA), 13, 15
South Australian Medical Sciences Club, 60
South Australian Museum, 72, 73, 74, 90
     collections, 72, 75, 77, 80
South Australian National Parks Commission, 71
South Australian Naturalist, 88
Southcott, R.V., 70, 78
Spargo, Randolph, 140
spear wounds, treatment of, 11-12
Spencer, Baldwin, 27, 28
Stanner, W.E.H., 7
starvation, Warburton Ranges (WA), 116-20, 123
Stewart's Creek, 63
Stirling, Edward, 72
Stocker, Pat, 74
Stoler, Ann Laura, 57
stone tools, 75
Street, Jessie, 118
The Struggle for Dignity, 115
Stuart, Don, 123
subincision of penis, 18
submission, 78-80
sugar industry, 34, 35
surgical procedures, Aboriginal, 18
surra (trypanosomiasis), 30, 70
Swanport excavations, 72
Sweet, E.M., 58
Sweet, W.C., 46
Sydney, 12-13, 58, 70, 105
     see also University of Sydney
syphilis, 21, 30, 52, 128
```

```
Taffe, Sue, 124
tartar emetic, 30
Tasmania, 15, 16, 18, 26, 34
Tebbutt, A.H., 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63-4
TB, see tuberculosis
theft of bodies and body parts, 16
Thomas, Nicholas, 80
Thomas, Wolferstan, 30
Thursday Island, 58
Tindale, Norman, 72, 76, 77, 85
     at Cockatoo Creek (1931), 73, 74
     at Haasts Bluff (1957), 99, 100
Toowoomba, 40
Torgovnick, Marianna, 18, 22
Torres Strait, 47, 58
Townsville, 30, 32, 37, 38, 40
     see also Australian Institute of Tropical Medicine
Townsville Base Hospital, 29, 30
trachoma, 118
traded items, 80, 103
     museums, 75
treatments, Aboriginal, see Aboriginal medical practices
Tribune newspaper, 114
Triumph in the tropics, 41
tropics, 15, 27, 29-50, 107, 138, 139
     blood group research, 58
     donovanosis, 17, 19-21, 22-3
     leprosy, 26-7, 122-3
     see also north Queensland; Northern Territory; Western Australia
truth and objectivity, 2-5, 62
trypanosomiasis, 30, 70
tuberculosis, xi, 24, 26
     allowances, Queensland, 124, 130-1
typhoid, 16
ulcerating granuloma of the pudenda (donovanosis), 17, 19-21, 22-3
underwear, 37
United Kingdom, 52, 67, 70, 125
     journals, 12, 15, 25, figure 2.1 (between pp. 89-90)
     see also British Medical Association; British Medical Journal; Lancet
United States of America, xiii, 67
     blood group research, 58, 60
     hookworm, 42-4, 45, 48-9
     journals, xi, 45, 60, 128
     see also Rockefeller Foundation
```

```
University of Adelaide, 60, 81, 90, 138, 140
    Anatomy Department expeditions, figures 6.1-2 (between pp. 89-90), 92-5, 97-103, 106-7, 139
    anthropology, 39, 71–3
    blood group research, 58
    J.B. Cleland at, 58, 70, 71, 86
    Dentistry Department expeditions, 92
    Postgraduate Committee in Medicine seminar (1969), 133, 134-5
    students, 39, 70, 107
    see also Abbie, Andrew; Board for Anthropological Research expeditions; Cleland, John Burton
University of Hawaii, 72
University of Melbourne, 13, 28, 113
University of New South Wales, 107, 140
University of Queensland, 94, 140
University of Sydney, 138, 140
    AITM relocation to, 38, 39
    anthropology, 71, 72, 73, 74, 85
    blood group research, 58, 66
    craniometry, 62
University of Western Australia, 103, 117, 140
urine samples, 98
values, influence on research, 2-5, 67
Victoria, 13-14, 75, 76, 128
    blood group research, 58
    climate, 32
    Council for Aboriginal Rights, 113, 114, 115, 125
Victoria Medical Association, 13
Victorian branch, British Medical Association (BMA), 13, 50
violence, see frontier violence
von Dungern, Emil, 54
wages, equal, 113, 115, 124
Waite, J.H., 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48
Walker, Alan, 140
Walker, Kath, 96, 124, 132
Warburton Ranges, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89-90), 98, 116-20, 123
Wards Employment Ordinance (NT), 124
Warlpiri Media Association, 8
Warlpiri people, 109
Watson (Solomon), Martha, 2-3
Welfare Ordinance 1953 (NT), 95
Wenner Gren Foundation, 92
West Australian Health Department, 140
The West Australian newspaper, 117
Western Australia, 61, 70, 73, 129
```

```
Board for Anthropological Research expeditions, figures 5.1, 6.1 (between pp. 89-90), 92, 98
     government medical survey, Warburton Ranges, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123
     hookworm, 47
     leprosy, 27, 122-3
     quantitative analysis of MJA publications about, 139, 140
     sexually transmitted diseases, 21
     wages, 124
     see also Kalumburu; Warburton Ranges
Western Australian Legislative Assembly Select Committee report (1956), 117, 118, 119, 120
Western Australian Native Welfare, 120
white Australia policy, 34, 35, 37
white-coloured clothes, 37
The White Man in the tropics, 39-40
white settlement of tropical Australia, 32-41
Wiener, Alexander, 57
Wilgena (SA), 60, 71, 72, figure 5.1 (between pp. 89-90)
Wilkinson, Professor, 74
Williams, Raymond, 26
Winton, Ronald, 14, 122
Wissler, Clark, 71
writing conventions, 2-3, 4
     see also discourse
women, 98-9, 103
     donovanosis, 17, 19-20, 22-3, 30
women, white
     anthropologists, 73
     in the tropics, 32–3, 37, 40
Wood Jones, Frederic, 72, 73, 87, 115-16, 126, 130
Woollard, H.H., 58, 64, 65, 78
workers, 32, 34-6, 43, 45-6
Yalata, figure 6.1 (between pp. 89-90), 102
Yarrabah mission, 47
yaws, 30, 52, 128
Young, Matthew, 65
Young, Robert, 22, 25
Young, W.J., 36-7
Yuendemu (NT), 8
     expeditions to, 85, figures 6.1-2 (between pp. 89-90), 92, 101, 102, 107-9
zoology, 77
```