## Index

ABC, 160, 171, 172, 174-5	acrylic painting, 3–33
Aboriginal agency, 169–71	administration, see governance;
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	government administration
Commission (ATSIC), 101–2,	Adorno, Theodor, 54
104, 111, 120	Africa, 133
Aboriginal Community Broadcasting	AIATSIS, 144–5
scheme, 174	Alberta Heritage Foundation for
Aboriginal content in broadcasting,	Medical Research 'Research in
172–4	Practice' Task Force, 142, 143
Aboriginal Councils and Associations Act	alcohol misuse interventions, 134,
<i>1976</i> , 176	135-8
Aboriginal Development Commission	Alice Springs, 13, 18
(ADC), 119, 120, 122	Allen, Louis, 184
Aboriginal health services, 131-40	Alma-Ata declaration, 130, 132
Aboriginal health workers, 131,	Ancestral Creator Beings, 21
135–7	Gurindji, 216, 218, 219
Health InfoNet resources for, 145–6	Kuninjku, 190, 192, 194:
Aboriginal Land Fund Commission	distinction from mimih, 182–3
(ALFC), 116, 119-20	Pintupi, 11, 15, 16
Aboriginal language broadcasting,	see also Dreaming and Dreaming
171–2, 174, 177–9	stories
Aboriginal language-named groups,	anthropology and anthropologists,
227-8	3–10, 227
Aboriginal Memorial, Sydney	Aboriginal mobility, explanations
Biennale, 187–8	of, 217
Aboriginal-owned land, 34-60	articulation theory, 52
see also pastoralism	interethnic domain, 224-6, 228,
'Aboriginal People and Biodiversity	229, 230
Project', 93–4	land/Native Title claims, 22, 200,
Aboriginality, 5–33, 87–9, 90, 92	223–4, 231
Aboriginals Protection and Restriction of	Arafura Sea, 74–85
the Sale of Opium Act 1897 (Qld),	ARC Key Centre for Tropical
226, 229	Wildlife Management, 41

archaeology, 89, 90-1 Kuningbal, 186, 190 Arendt, Hannah, 199–200, 207 Mawurndjul, 192 Arnhem Land, 38, 134 Saltwater: Yirrkala bark paintings of coastal waters, 74–85 sea country, 77, 78 Fire Abatement Project, 43 Barrihdjowkkeng, 189–90 Maningrida, 41, 115, 182–98 Bathurst Island, 174 Arrernte people, 66 Bawinanga Sustainable Use Project, art, 38, 39, 77 41 carved wood sculptures, 41, beef industry, see pastoralism 182 - 98'Benjaminian formula', 199–200, 207 weaving, 188 biodiversity conservation, 38, 39, see also ceremonies; paintings; 42-3,86-97biomedicine, 130–40 art exhibitions, 23–4, 25, 77, 187–8, broadcasting, 157–81 189, 194 bronze sculpture, 192 Art Gallery of New South Wales, Bryant, Gordon, 169 23-4, 25, 187, 191 Buluwana, 192 art market, 22-4, 187-90, 194-6 Burchett, Georgio, 187 Bushfires Council of the Northern articulation theory, 52 assimilation, 34, 51, 118–19, 120 Territory, 43 ATSIC, 101–2, 104, 111, 120 AUSSAT, 157 CAAMA, 160, 178-9 Canadian Institutes of Health Austin-Broos, D., 52 Australian Broadcasting Commission Research, 142–3 (ABC), 160, 171, 172, 174–5 cane toads, 41, 47–8 Australian Greenhouse Office, 43 Cape York, 50, 223–35 Australian Indigenous Health *InfoNet*, carbon trading, 43 141 - 53cargo cults, 29–30 Australian Institute for Aboriginal carved wood sculptures, 41, 182–98 and Torres Strait Islander Studies. Castlereagh Bay region sea closure, 144 - 577 Australian National University, 41 cattle industry, see pastoralism Australian Research Council (ARC) Cavanagh, Senator J.L., 172, 177–8 Key Centre for Tropical Wildlife CDEP scheme, 38, 107–9 Management, 41 Central Australia, 119, 178–9 Australians Working Together, 37 end-stage renal disease patients, 133 - 4authority of tradition, 5–33, 199 - 222central Cape York Peninsula, 223–35 Central Directorate Conservation autonomy, 101-29 domains, 224-6, 229 and Aboriginal Lands Program, see also self-determination 94 ceremonies, 21, 51, 81–2 barefoot doctors, 130, 131, 132 initiation, 192, 202 bark paintings, 188, 189, 195–6 Mamurrng, 184, 186, 194

China, 130, 131, 132 culturally appropriate health care, Christian images in Linda Syddick's 130 - 40paintings, 12, 13–14, 16, 17, 19 customary economy, 37–8, 39, 42, citability of history, 199-213 43,51-2clans, see kinship sustainability, 41 customary law, 40 coastal waters, 61-85 Native Title and, 62-3, 230 Cochrane, Archie, 141 Coen region, 223-35 Daguragu, 216, 217 Coen Regional Aboriginal dance, 184, 194 Corporation, 226, 228 De Rose v South Australia, 69, 70 colonial Australia, 225, 226 death and death rituals, 183-4, colonialism, 52, 99-153, 225-6 commercial activities, 34-73 Linda Syddick's paintings and, Maningrida, 41, 115, 186–96 13-14, 15-17, 19 see also pastoralism decision making commercial law, 40 in government conservation Commonwealth of Australia v Yarmirr: authorities, 90-4 Northern Territory v Yarmirr, 61, 63, in health, 141-53 66 - 7see also governance communications, 157–81 Department of Aboriginal Affairs see also art (DAA), 119, 120, 122, 171-2, 174 community development, 39–40, dependency, 101–15, 118–19, 120–3 103 - 13see also welfare programs/ see also economic development; payments governance Dexter, Barrie, 171, 172, 174 Community Development Dhuwa moiety, 75, 76-82, 192 Employment Projects (CDEP) Djelk community rangers, 41 scheme, 38, 107-9 Djungguwan ceremony, 81–2 conservation of nature, see nature doctors, 130-8, 141 conservation domains, 51-3, 224-6, 228, 229, 230 Cooke, Peter, 186 Doomadgee, 225 Coombs, H.C. ('Nugget'), 171 dot paintings, see paintings Crocodile Island sea closure, 77, 79 Downs, Jarinyanu David, 11 Croker Island communities, 70 Dreaming and Dreaming stories CSIRO Sustainable Ecosystems, 43 acrylic painting representations, 8, cultural continuity, 3–33, 86–97, 11-12, 15-22 199-213, 223-35 carved wood sculpture represensee also commercial activities tations, 190-2cultural identity, 3-33, 49-60, Gooniyandi, 56 223 - 35Gurindji, 216–17, 218–20 cultural production, 3–33, 182–98, Yolngu, 75, 78, 79–82 223 - 35see also social relationships, places as tokens of economic aspects, 37–8

fishing traditions, 61-73 Dreaming tracks, 219 Duckmanton, Talbot, 172, 174 Fitzroy Valley, 56–7 Duwa moiety, 75, 76-82, 192 Folds. R., 34 foreign aid, 116-17 economic development, 34–60, Fraser government, 176–9 116 - 29French, Allison, 18–19 see also pastoralism funereal rituals, see death and death education, 178 rituals Health InfoNet resources for 147–8 Galiwin'ku (Elcho Island), 24, 77 Yuendumu, 162-3, 164 Geetz, C., 7, 30-1 see also training Ginzburg, C., 7 Elcho Island, 24, 77 Eliot, T.S., 207 globalisation, 36, 111–13 Glyde River area sea closure, 77, 79 employment, 54, 107–11, 113, 118 - 19Gondwana Gallery, Alice Springs, 13 see also commercial activities; Gooniyandi country, 56-7 welfare programs/payments governance, 39–40, 101–5, 107–11 Aboriginal corporations, 175–6 end-stage renal disease, 133-4, 146 - 7pastoral communities, 54–8, 113, Environment Australia, 41 121 environment protection, 43, 90–1, see also decision making 94 government (state), 36-7, 38, 39-40, 42, 43, 51 see also nature conservation Environmental Impact Assessment government administration, 101–2, (EIA) system, 90–1, 94 104, 109, 119–20, 125 ET, 19, 20, 21 broadcasting, 171–5 'ethnopsychology', 30–1 Health*InfoNet* resources to inform, evidence-based decision making 146 - 7.148(EBDM), 141-2 water supplies, 105 evidence-based medicine (EBM), government funding, 93, 101–3, 109 - 10137, 141 exclusivity of native title rights, land acquisition, 35, 119–20, 121-2, 125 66 - 7exhibitions, 23–4, 25, 77, 187–8, restricted to Aboriginal corpor-189, 194 ations, 176 Mamurrng performances, 184, see also welfare programs/payments 186, 194 government policies broadcasting, 169–81 Fannin, Peter, 8 economic development, 34-5, Federal Court native title cases, 47-8. 50-1. 116-23 Health InfoNet resources to inform, 63-4, 65-8, 69 female artists, see women artists 146 - 7feral animal management, 41, 47–8 Queensland, 226, 229

welfare reform, 37

fire used for land management, 39

## Power of Knowledge, Resonance of Tradition

see also self-determination
Greenhouse Gas Abatement
Program, 43
Gunabidji people, 189
Gun-artpa people, 189
Gungarri people, 68
Gurgoni people, 189
Gurindji people, 118–19, 214–22

Haasts Bluff, 118

Hayes v Northern Territory, 66, 68
health, 130–53, 163
Health InfoNet, 141–53
heritage management, 86–97
High Court native title decisions, 61, 62–3, 64–7, 68–9
history, 4, 199–222
Hoff, Jennifer, 187
hollow log coffins, 187–8
Howard, M.C., 229
Howard Island region sea closure, 77
hybrid economies, 34–48, 123–4

iconography, see art identity, 3–33, 49–60, 223–35 incomes, 35 see also employment India, 133 Indigenous Land Corporation (ILC), 35, 119, 120, 125, 127 Indigenous Protected Areas, 43 Indonesia, 80 infrastructure development, 39, 104 - 7see also technology initiation ceremonies, 192, 202 institutional strengthening, see governance intercultural relations, 34, 35, 40, 51-2, 223-37 art, 3–33 broadcasting, 157–81 conservation and heritage

management, 86–97

interethnic domain, 224–6, 228, 229, 230 international aid, 116–17 international tourism, 38, 189 internet-based materials, 144–50 Italy, 188

Jewish diaspora, 21

Kakadu National Park, 38, 41 Katherine region, 223 Kerala, India, 133 Kimberly, 49-60, 119 kinship, 50, 55-7, 75, 205-6 artists, 187, 188, 189-90, 192-4, 196: Syddick, Lynda, 12–13, 16-17, 18, 20 clan identification, 195–6 language-named groups, 227–8 see also Ancestral Creator Beings; social relationships, places as tokens of Kintore, 24, 161 knowledge transfer, 54, 133-4, 141 - 53*see also* training Kuningbal, Crusoe (Caruso), 184–7, 190, 194, 195 Kuninjku-speaking people (Maningrida), 41, 115, 182–98 kunwaral, 183-4 Kurddal, Crusoe, 187, 189-90 Kuriniya, Lena, 190 Kyoto Protocol, 43

Lajamanu, 161
Lake Tyers, 131
land, 1–97
Kuninjku links, 183
see also pastoralism; social rela
tionships, places as tokens of
land claims (land rights), 21, 22, 35,
119, 199–213, 223–4
sea-related, 77

New South Wales, 86, 92 see also Native Title Land Enterprise Australia, 127 land management, fire used for, 39 Langton, Marcia, 23, 24, 32-3 language broadcasting, 171–2, 174, 177 - 9language-named groups, 227-8 Lardil People v Queensland, 61 Latin America, 133 law and legislation, 40, 61–85, 89 Aboriginal Councils and Associations Act 1976, 176 Aboriginals Protection and Restriction of the Sale of Opium Act 1897 (Qld), 226, 229 see also customary law; land claims; Native Title Lewis, Kel, 171-2 log coffins (Lorrkun), 187–8 'love magic' (yawalyu), 18–19

Mabo v Queensland [No.2], 61, 62, 65-6, 67, 68Macdonald, G., 52 Mamurrng ceremony, 184, 186, 194 Manchester School, 7 Maningrida, 41, 115, 182–98 Marawarr, Susan, 192, 194 Mardayin ceremony, 192 markets, 36, 38, 42, 51 for art, 22-4, 187-90, 194-6 engagement with, 39, 40, 124-5 see also customary economy Markey, Dr Peter, 134 Mawurndjul, 192, 194 McClelland, Senator D., 172 McClure recommendations, 37 McGuinness, Bruce, 131 McIntosh, Ian, 75 media, 157-81 medical information, 133–4, 141–53 medicine, 130–53, 163

Members of the Yorta Yorta Aboriginal Community v Victoria, 63–4, 65, 67, 69, 70 Meriam people (*Mabo* decision), 61, 62, 65–6, 67, 68 Merlan, F., 223–4, 230 Metamorphosis exhibition, 188 Michaels, Eric, 157-60, 161-5, 172 - 4microscopes, 134 migration and country, 17, 201–13 Milingimbi, 77, 79, 174, 184 mimih (carved wood sculptures), 41, 182 - 98mobility, 217–20 Mongrel Downs Land Claim, 21 Moon, Diane, 188 morality, Gurindji, 216–17, 218 morkuy carvings, 184 mortuary rituals, see death and death rituals Mutawintji National Park, 92

Napaltjarri, Tjungkaya (Syddick, Linda), 12-22, 23 nation-building, contributions to, 39 National Aboriginal and Islander Health Organisation (NAIHO), National Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Organisation (NACCHO), 132-3 national estate, Indigenous share of, 35 National Gallery of Australia (NGA), 186–7, 188, 195 National Gallery of Victoria, 188 National Health and Medical Research Council, 144 National Museum of Australia, 184, 187, 198 Native Americans, 7, 31, 133

Nangukwirrk, Charlie, 193–4

Native Title, 35, 55, 75–6, 223–4, on mimih sculptures, 184–6, 190, 230 - 1192, 194 rock, 183 fishing traditions used to prove, see also bark paintings 61 - 73language-named groups, 228 Pantijan, 119 Native Title Act 1993 (NTA), 61, 67, Papua New Guinea, 30, 171 68 Papunya Tula, 8, 23-4, 25 'native title rights and interests', pastoralism, 105, 116–29 67 - 9central Cape York Peninsula, nature conservation, 39, 42–3, 86–97 226-7, 228Kakadu National Park, 38, 41 Western Australia, 49–60, 113, sustainable development, 40–1, 117-18, 119-20, 123-4, 125-6 pastoralism, White, 49, 54, 55, 57-8, new media, 157-81 112, 118–19 Pearson, N., 50, 230 New South Wales Biodiversity and Salinity Strategies, 93 performance arts, 21, 184, 186, 194 New South Wales National Parks see also songs and Wildlife Service, 86–97 Perkins, Hetti, 23 Newsome, John, 174–5 pest control, 41, 47–8 NHMRC, 144 physicians, 130-8, 141 nomadism, 217-20 Pilbara region, 113 normalisation of endemic health Pintupi people, 3–33, 34 problems, 133 Pizzi, Gabrielle, 188 Northern Land Council, 43 population on Aboriginal-owned Northern Territory, 105, 214–22 land, 35 see also Arnhem Land; land claims pastoral station residents, 123 Northern Territory Land Rights Act Possum, Clifford, 11 1976, 200 potable water, 104–7 Northern Territory Power and Premont, Ros, 14-15, 19 Water Authority, 105 problem drinking, 134, 135-8 Northern Territory University, 41 productive market, see markets pumps, 105 Oak Valley, 106–7 Office of Aboriginal Affairs (OAA), Queensland, 50, 223-35 171 oral traditions, 4, 199-222 radio broadcasting, 171–5, 177–9 Regional Councils, 111 see also Dreaming and Dreaming Stories; songs regional interdependencies, 38, 40 renal disease, 133-4, 146-7 outstations, 110, 201, 228–9 rock paintings, 183 water security, 105–7

244

overseas aid, 116–17

Pacific studies, 29–31

paintings, 3-33

sacred sites, see Dreaming and

Dreaming stories

Salmon, Fiona, 189, 192

Saltwater: Yirrkala bark paintings of sea sustainable development, 40–1, country, 77, 78 117-18, 119-20, 123-4, 125-6 Sandall, R., 34 Switzerland, 188 Sapir, E., 7 Syddick, Linda, 12–22, 23 scandal-mongering, 23-4 Sydney airport, 192 sculptures, 41, 182–98 Sydney Biennale, 187–8 Sculptures from Maningrida exhibition, Tanami Network, 161-3 188 sea rights, 61–85 technology, 104-7, 112-13, 189 Seas and Submerged Lands Act 1973, broadcasting, 157–81 78 internet-based materials, 144-50 self-determination, 101–29, 165, television, 157, 158-60, 164-5, 173, 169, 226 177 - 9Aboriginal corporations, 175–6 Tjakamarra, Allen Wintu, 21 alignment with culture, 7, 177-9 Tjangala, Uta Uta, 6, 12 'self' in Gurindji epistemology, Tjapanangka, Pinta Pinta, 8 Tjungurrayi, Shorty Lungkarta, 13, 219 - 2016-17, 18, 20 shed-tanks, 106–7 skills development, see training Todd, Geoff, 187 social relationships, 57, 121, 205-6 tourism, 38, 39, 187, 189 media production and, 158–60, Toyne, Peter, 164 traditional law, see customary law 161 - 5Traditional Owners, 121, 201, 203, tribes, 227-8 see also kinship 204 social relationships, places as tokens pastoral management training, of, 88, 91 126 Gurindji, 216–19 training, 43, 110, 111, 113 in Western Desert painting, Aboriginal health workers, 131, 11-12, 15-22135 - 6Yolngu, 75, 76–8, 81–2 carving, at Maningrida, 189 social security, see welfare programs/ Community Development **Employment Projects (CDEP)** payments socio-economic status, 44 scheme, 107-9 see also economic development pastoral management, 118, 122, 124-5, 126-7 songs, 24, 75, 81–2 Kuningbal, 184, 190 video production, 158 yawalyu ('love magic'), 18–19 see also education South Australia, 106–7, 136–7 tribes, 227-8 species biodiversity, 38, 39, 42–3, Trigger, David, 5, 225 86 - 97Spielberg, Steven, 19, 21 unemployment payments, see welfare state, see government programs/payments state conservation authorities, 86–97 University of California, 43

Urban Art Projects, 192 Urry, Jim, 4

Venice Biennale, 188
Victorian Aboriginal Health Service
(VAHS), 131–2
video, 157, 158–60
video-conferencing, 161–3
Viner, Ian, 177, 178
von Sturmer, J., 224–5

Walukirritjinya, 15–16, 19, 20 waral, 183 Ward v Western Australia, 65, 67–8 Warlpiri Media Association (WMA), 157, 158, 164 Warlpiri-speaking people, 157-68 water security, 104-7 Watson, Judy, 192 Wave Hill station, 118–19 weaving, 188 welfare programs/payments, 35-6, 37, 38, 42, 50, 103 Community Development **Employment Projects (CDEP)** scheme, 107-9 pastoral groups, 123 Western Australia, 49–60, 113, 119 public health research data review, 143-4 Western Desert art, 3–33 White pastoralism, 49, 54, 55, 57-8, 112, 118–19 Whitlam government, 116, 119, 175–6, 177–8

Aboriginal broadcasting, 169–70, 171–2, 174
wildlife conservation, 38, 39, 41, 42–3, 86–97
wildlife harvesting, 39, 41
Willowra, 119, 161
women artists, 12–22, 23
sculptors, 188, 189, 190, 192, 196
wood sculptures, 41, 182–98
Working Party on Aboriginal
Broadcasting, 174, 177
World Health Organisation (WHO), 130, 132
Wurm, Helen, 184

Yalandja, Owen, 187, 189-91 Yalata, 106 Yanner v Eaton, 35, 65, 69 Yarmirr (1998) (Yarmirr v Northern Territory, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70 Yarmirr (2001) (Commonwealth of Australia v Yarmirr; Northern Territory v Yarmirr), 61, 63, 66-7 yawalyu ('love magic'), 18-19 Yawkyawk, 190-1 Yayayi community, 4, 8–9, 13 Yirritja moiety, 75, 76–82, 190 Yirrkala, 77 Yolngu art, 195 Yolngu coastal waters, 74–85 Yolngu Steering Committee for the Arafura Sea, 74, 76 Yorta Yorta Native Title case, 63–4, 65, 67, 69, 70 Yuendumu, 118, 157–68