Index

(numbers in italics refer to images)

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	environmental flows and, 126
Commission, 87	frogs, 140, 143
Aboriginal identity, see identity	land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 107–8
Aboriginal knowledge, see Indigenous	in modern thinking, 4
knowledge	in older forms of English common law, 45
Aboriginal sites, see places	ramifications of extinction in terms of
acknowledgement of ecocide, 134–41	identity, 58–9
agriculture, 6–10, 31–46, 140, 144	totemic, 121
in Commission's meaning of 'natural resource	see also birds; fish; human beings
management', 72	anthropology, 18, 20-1, 55
irrigators' description of Barmah–Millewa	anthrozoology, 50
wetlands, 127–8	aquifers (groundwater), 33, 39, 43, 52
in national identity narratives, 3	artistic responses to water management
Northern Territory, 119	challenges, 18-19
Olney's argument against Yorta Yorta	Aswan Dam, 5, 17
adopting commercial practices, 74–5	Atkinson, Henry, 82, 85, 89–90, 99
'regenerative', 147	address to MLDRIN meeting in Barmah
settlers, 3–4, 6–7, 31–2	forest, 98
see also forests and forestry; infrastructure	on Barmah–Millewa Forum, 68
and water storage; water trading	on degradation of country, 60, 61
Alexandrina Council, 85	on meeting leading to creation of MLDRIN
algae, blue-green, 36, 60, 120, 127, 136	92
allocations, see water entitlements	reminiscences, 51
Altman, Jon, 131–2, 133	on water flows, 120, 122-3; environmental,
amodern knowledge, xii, 115, 126	127
Latour's arguments, 19, 146	on Yorta Yorta native title decision, 75
see also connectivity; Indigenous knowledge	Australian Conservation Foundation, 101
ancestors and ancestral beings, 11–14	Australian Constitution, 33
see also Dreaming stories	Australian identity, see national identity
Anderson, David, 50	
Anderson, M Kat, 58–9	Barapa Barapa Nation, 93, 94
animals, 13, 54, 140	Barkandji Nation, 97–8
adaptation to variability, 29	Mitchell, Junette, 133, 136
anthrozoology, 50	Barmah–Millewa, 30, 35, 36–7, plate [5]
Bogong moths, 63, 140	between 112-13, 127-8
colonialists' perceptions, 6	Henry Atkinson's descriptions, 51, 60

Lee Joachim's description of lake, 13	Cartesian dualism, see modern thinking
Land Management Agreement with Victorian	Celts, 19
Government, 85	Chowilla Floodplain, 34, 106-7
land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 108	citizenship, 67, 81, 95–6
The Living Murray icon site, 68, 106–7, 108	civilisation, 20-1, 22-3, 75-6, 96
Monica Morgan's descriptions, 57-8, 135-6	climate change, 101, 145
Lin Onus painting, plate [10] between	co-management arrangements, 73, 87
112–13, 135, 136	COAG National Water Initiative (NWI), 40-1,
Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68	87–8
basket weaving, 121, 131	cod, see Murray cod
Bateson, Gregory, 50, 52	colonisation, 3-4, 6-7, 20-2, 31-4, 133
Behrendt, Jason, 132	hierarchical civilisations theory, 20-1, 23,
Bell, Diane, 143	75–6, 96
binaries, see modern thinking	survival, 79–82
biodiversity, 29, 34, 39	commercial fishing, 37
wilderness thinking, 22–3	commodification, see economic resources
see also ecosystem destruction	common law, 45
biology, 48	Commonwealth of Australia Constitution, 33
see also animals; plants	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial
birds, 29, 34, 128	Research Organisation, 101
Barmah-Millewa forest, 57-8, 135; impact of	Community Advisory Council (CAC), 38
'rain rejection' flows, 36	joint meeting with MLDRIN, 68, 120,
Coorong and Lower Lakes, 1, 2, 121	126, 127
Macquarie Marshes, 44, 65	community values, see values
black swan, 121	connectivity, 11–15, 27–31, 47–65, 118–48
Blackmore, Don, 30	land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 23,
Blowering Dam, 62–3, plate [1] between 80–1	107-8
blue-green algae, 36, 60, 120, 127, 136	language of MLDRIN-Commission MoU,
Bogong moths, 63, 140	110
Boyle, Robert, 5	within MLDRIN alliance, 96–8
Braun, Bruce, 6, 22–3, 108	proliferation and purification, 16–18, 46
breeding patterns and events, 1, 34, 36, 44, 121	Psyche Bend Lagoon example, 43–4
fish, 29, 36, 128	see also continuity principle; country;
focus of environmental flows, 128	cultural flows
Brennan, Justice G, 75	Connell, Daniel, 40, 41
British Columbia temperate rainforest dispute,	consent principle, 67–8, 117
6, 22–3, 25, 67, 108	Constitution, 33
Bunyip, 122	MLDRIN, 94–5
Burrendong Dam, 44	continuity principle, 67–8, 117, 122, 135–6
bush food, 57–8, 131	court judgements on 'tradition', 73–6
Yorta Yorta land use and occupancy mapping	mapping to establish, 23
work, 2	Coorong and Lower Lakes, 60, plate [1] between
see also animals; plants	112–13, 121
····	management planning, 68–9, 85, 106–8
CAC, see Community Advisory Council	Matt Rigney's recollections, 1–2, 50–1
Canada, 134	tidal fish traps, 76–8
temperate rainforest conflict, 6, 22–3, 25,	wildlife, 1–2, 65; environmental
67, 108	rehabilitation, 106–7
cap, 39	see also Murray Mouth
carp, 2, 36, 133	Corporations Act 2001 (Cwlth), 55, 93

Council of Australian Governments National	Darling River, 27–8, 36, 127
Water Initiative (NWI), 40-1, 87-8	Dartmouth Dam, 36, 144
country, 11–15, 33–4, 50–65, 69–70, 80–2,	Deniliquin, 60, 78
118–48	MLDRIN meeting, 98
connection with Dreaming, 30, 89, 122	Werai Forest, plate [4] between 80-1, 131
difference between caring for and natural	Descartes, René, 4
resources management, 72–3	dialogue, see negotiations
The Living Murray icon sites, 106–8	dispossession, 57–9, 75, 133
MLDRIN training courses for young	Dreaming, 64, 65, 138
traditional owners, 96	Dreaming stories, 2, 3, 30–1, 55–7, 89, 122
nations in MLDRIN confederation, 93, 94	Ngarrindjeri, 30, 55–6, 86
proof of rights required in native title, 74–6	Yorta Yorta, 2, 30
settlers' perceptions, 3–4, 6–7, 51	drought, 27-9, 34, 36-8, 137
stolen generations, 99	impact on public debates about water, 130
traditional owners' relationship with,	policy initiatives in response, 31–2, 40–6,
110–11; speaking for, 94, 102, 112–17, 131	144–5, 146
see also connectivity; native title; natural	water storage levels, 129; Blowering Dam, 63
resource management; places; water	'dry inflow', 46
management	dualism, see modern thinking
creation stories, see Dreaming stories	ducks, 1, 44, 65
Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131	duckweed, 57–8
CSIRO, 101	duckweed, 57
Cullen, Peter, 115	Echuca, 2, 60
cultural change, 73–82	MLDRIN meeting (March 2004), 72, 109
in western thinking, 20–1, 73–6	eco-philosophers, 18
cultural diversity, 20, 67–79, 82–6, 124	ecological connectivity, see connectivity
principles used by state institutions to	ecologically sustainable development, see
accommodate, 67–8, 117	sustainability
see also continuity principle; recognition	ecologists, 18, 124, 146
principle	connectivity concept, 47–50
cultural (customary) economy, 129–34	_
cultural flows (Indigenous water allocations),	precautionary principle, 42–3 resilience concept, 64
	economic resources, 3–10, 31–46, 141–2
87–90, 119–29, 145 Robrondt and Thompson's recommendation	
Behrendt and Thompson's recommendation, 132–3	cultural flows and 122 3
	cultural flows and, 122–3
publications about, 81, 87	environmental flows and, 126–8, 130
cultural heritage, 79–90, 100–5	Tony Peachey's realisation about, 62
land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 23, 107–8	see also agriculture; infrastructure and water
legislation, 54	storage; sustainability; water trading ecosystem destruction (ecocide), 18, 26, 34–46,
MLDRIN funding, 94–5	57–64, 144–8
	•
see also Indigenous knowledge; native title cultural identity, see identity	acknowledging, 134–41
cultural living, 58, 138	see also extinct species
see also bush food	Egler, Frank, 143 Egypt, 5, 17
	0,1
cultural recognition, see recognition principle	Emmott, Angus, 45
cyanobacteria, 36, 60, 120, 127, 136	employment, 62, 107, 131–2
Daly Pivor 14	with water bureaucracies, 72, 92, 110
Daly River, 14	endangered species, 36
dams, see infrastructure and water storage	see also extinct species
Dareton, 92–3	Eng, David, 135

England, 19	forests and forestry, 6, 22-3, 25, 67, 108
ENSO, 28	The Living Murray icon sites, 106–7
entitlements, see water entitlements	river red gum logging, 114
Environment Victoria, 101	Werai, plate [4] between 80–1, 131
environmental flows, 39-40, 105-9, 124	see also river red gums
impact of drought, 42, 129	Freeman, Ramsay, 62-3, 84, 103, 123, 128
traditional owners' concerns, 112, 126-8	Frenchman Creek, 10, 11
see also The Living Murray initiative	Friends of the Earth, 101
environmentalists, 22-3, 24-5, 114-15	frogs, 140, 143
ephemeral wetlands and lakes, 34, 45, 136	
Eslake, Saul, 40	Germany, 6, 19
evaporation, 52, 144	Gibbs, Leah, 29–30, 45
extinct species, 2, 36	'government', xii
ramifications in terms of identity, 58–9	government agreements, 32–3, 38
extraction cap, 39	with Indigenous peoples, 85, 101; MLDRIN, 94, 99–100, 101–5, 110
Farley Consulting Group, 11–13	National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8
farming, see agriculture	see also The Living Murray initiative
Federal Court, 74–5, 84, 91	government negotiations, see negotiations
federation, 7, 32, 86	government policy, 38–46, 86–90, 144–5
'feeling-as-knowing', 143	MLDRIN's involvement, 97–8, 100–1,
First Step decision (The Living Murray goal),	107–17
105, 107, 144	native title claims, 68–9
fish and fishing, 30, 36–7, 82, 133, 136	in response to drought, 31–2, 40–6,
Barmah–Millewa forest, 2, 37, 51, 135	144–5, 146
Canada, 134	see also law and legislation; sustainability;
Coorong and Lower Lakes, 1, 2, 76–8	water management
environmental flows and, 127, 128	Green, Roy, 18–19
extinct and endangered species, 2, 36	groundwater, 33, 39, 43, 52
Lower Murray, 51; Agnes Rigney's	gums, see river red gums
reminiscences, 58, 122	Gunbower and Koondrook–Perricoota forests,
Macquarie Marshes, 131	106–7
see also Murray cod	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Gundagai, 32
fish traps, 34, 76–8	Gunditjmara people, 34, 115
floodplains, 27, 34, 137, 139, 143	Hamilton Tracy 00
Chowilla, 34, 106–7	Hamilton, Tracy, 99
floods, 27–9, 32, 34, 140	Haraway, Donna, 15, 48, 49, 70
absent fish species once found during, 2	Hattah Lakes, 106–7
Barmah–Millewa forest, 13, 36–7, 127–8;	heritage, see cultural heritage
'rain rejection' flows, 35, 36, 127	hierarchical civilisations theory, 20–1, 23,
breeding cycles and events, 29, 36, 44	75–6, 96
Lake Eyre Basin, 30	High Court, 73–6, 115
traditional owners' desire for, 65, 112, 119,	Hindmarsh dispute, 84–5
120, 131	historical narratives, 3
flows, 27–37, 38	historical time, 21
'dry inflow', 46	'history, tide of', 75
The Living Murray icon sites, 106–7	holistic knowledge, 11–15, 19
Running the River arrangement, 9–10,	see also amodern knowledge; connectivity;
141, 144	Indigenous knowledge
see also cultural flows; environmental flows;	Hountondji, Paul, 79
water entitlements	Howard, John, 42

Howitt, Richie, 69, 70, 73	Dartmouth Dam, 36, 144
Huddleston, Paddy, 14	Hume Dam, 35, 144
human beings, 4–5, 17, 55	impact on Macquarie Marshes, 44
in Aboriginal peoples' thinking, 13-15, 51-4,	impact on Macquarie River, 120
56, 73	impacts of drought, 40, 63, 129
in Eurocentric notions of wilderness, 22-3	The Living Murray focus, 108-9
hyper-separation, 48-50, 73, 76, 130	Menindee, 136
in 'natural resources management'	Running the River arrangement, 9-10,
definition, 72	141, 144
survival, 18, 50, 51-4	total water available, 129; percentage
water contained in bodies, 29, 50	allocated for 'environmental use', 126
human rights language, 76, 81-6	see also water entitlements
Hume Dam, 35, 144	Ingold, Timothy, 50, 52, 55, 56
Hunter, Richard, 50-1, 63-4, 83	inlet regulators, 10, 11
hunting, 1, 21, 131	integrated catchment management policy, 39
hyper-separation (hyper-incommensurability),	intellectual traditions, see Indigenous
48–50, 73, 76, 130	knowledge; modern thinking
	intercultural engagement, see cultural diversity
identity, 56, 74-82, 108, 133	interest group model in environmental
Hindmarsh dispute, 84–5	management, 69–70
impact of loss of country, 58–9, 61	intergovernmental agreements, 32-3, 38
political, 70, 95–100, 103–4	National Water Initiative (NWI), 40-1, 87-8
primitivism framework, 22–3	see also The Living Murray initiative
as traditional owners, 74–6, 79–82, 110–12	international rights language, 76, 81-6
see also national identity	interspecies kinship, 121
imagery, 30, 37, 137	irrigation, see agriculture; infrastructure and
'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering'	water storage
(Canberra), 97	
Indigenous knowledge, 10–15, 20–5, 50–90,	Jackson, Sue, 14, 88
119–48	Joachim, Lee, 2
'feeling-as-knowing', 143	on Barmah–Millewa lake, 13
hierarchical civilisations theory, 20-1, 23,	children, plate [5] between 112–13
75–6, 96	on protection of Indigenous rights, 81, 82
Latour's classification as 'amodern', 19	relationship with Murray River, 53-4, 61, 119
MLDRIN-Commission MoU, 110	understanding of past as part of future, 79-80
MLDRIN – environmental NGOs, 116	on water flows, 119-20; environmental,
progressive reason theory, 21, 75, 79	127–8
traditions behind cultural economy, 132	joint management arrangements, 73, 87
translation and transformation, 69, 71-6,	Jones, Henry, 44
104, 109–12, 123–34	
wetland productivity, 33-4, 121	Kazanjian, David, 135
see also country; Dreaming stories;	Kinnane, Steve, 13, 112
negotiations; places (sites); premoderns,	kinship, interspecies, 121
construction of Indigenous people as	knowledge traditions, see Indigenous
'Indigenous nations', 103–4	knowledge; modern thinking
Indigenous Partnerships Project, 107–8	Kumerangk, 84–5
Indigenous water allocations, see cultural flows	
infrastructure and water storage, 7–10, 33, 34–6	lakes Alexandrina and Albert, see Coorong and
Aswan Dam, 5, 17	Lower Lakes
Blowering Dam, 62–3, plate [1] between 80–1	Lake Eyre Basin, 29-30, 45

land tenure system, see national parks land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 23, 107–8	Lower Murray, 27–8, 36 Hindmarsh dispute, 84–5
land use changes, impact of, 135–6	Richard Hunter's vision, 63–4
Langton, Marcia, 24–5	Pink Lake, plate [2] between 112–13,
language, 71–6	141, 142
used by Commission, 9–10	Agnes Rigney's descriptions, 50–1, 60;
of cultural flows, 89–90, 119–28	Mulyewongk, 122
of National Water Initiative, 87–8	see also Coorong and Lower Lakes
postmoderns' belief, 15–16	g
of sustainability, 24–5	Mabo decision, 75-6, 83, 110
'tangible objects' approach in cultural	Macleans Beach, 78
heritage, 86–7	Macquarie Marshes, 44, 65, 131
of universal rights, 76, 81–6	Macquarie River, 120
language groups, 2	Main, George, 147
language used by MLDRIN, 81, 95	mapping, 2, 23, 107–8
about cultural economy, 131, 132	market economy, see economic resources
about 'Indigenous water allocations', 125	market mechanisms, see water trading
in Commission MoU, 99–100, 104, 110	mining of river sand, 2
in environmental NGOs agreement, 113–14	Ministerial Council, see Murray–Darling Basin
Latji Nation, 93, 94	Ministerial Council
Latour, Bruno, 4–5, 15, 83, 146	Mitchell, Junette, 133, 136
argument about Indigenous peoples' views of	Mitchell, Timothy, 5, 15–16, 17, 21, 146
world, 19	Mitta Mitta River, 36
hyper-incommensurability, 48	MLDRIN, see Murray Lower Darling Rivers
purification and proliferation, 16–18, 46	Indigenous Nations
law and legislation, xii, 31–2, 38, 87	'modern', xii
Aboriginal peoples' water issues, 88–9	modern thinking, 3–10, 15–25, 67–79, 146–8
constitutional arrangements, 33	complexity and, 14
corporations, 55, 93	constructs used in natural resources
definition of 'natural resource	management, 72, 116
management, 71–2	ecology/economy dualism, 24–5, 129–34
native title, 22	environmentalists, 22–3, 24–5, 114–15
nature/culture separation, 54–5, 72;	hyper-separation, 48–50, 73, 76, 130
common law concepts, 45	Indigenous identity constructs and, see
sustainability policy, 24	identity
Lindsay, Biddy, 14	international rights discourse and, 76, 81–6
Lingiari Foundation, 87	in legislation, 54–5, 72
Littlewood, Roland, 55	perceptions of cultural change/loss, 20–1,
The Living Murray initiative, 39–40, 71, 105–9,	73-6
128, 130	postmodern critiques, 15–16, 21
community consultation processes,	in water management, 7–10, 31–46
105–7, 110	see also amodern knowledge; economic
First Step decision (return goal for river	resources; premoderns; science
health), 105, 107, 144	Moira Channel, 32, 36
icon sites (Significant Ecological Assets), 68,	Morgan, Monica, 2, 57–8, 92, 96–7
106–8	on acknowledging loss, 135–6, 140, 147, 148
MLDRIN's participation, 94, 107–9	employment with Commission, 72, 110
loss, 60–4, 134–41	realisation of difference between natural
cultural living, 58, 138	resource management and caring for
western culture's views on, 20–1	country, 72
see also ecosystem destruction	on UN approach to human right to water, 53

mouth of Murray, see Murray Mouth Mucke, Stephen, 133 Mulyewongk, 122 Murray cod (pondee), 2, 30, 36 commercial catch, 37 Ngarriniqieri creation story, 30, 55–6 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 Tindigenous Basin-Wide Gathering, 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management, 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Minder Prize (July 2001), 92–3 Echuca (March 2004), 72, 109 Swan Hill (September 2003), 53 Tuput (December 2003), 53 Murray Muth, 34, 38, 40, 106–7 Farley Consulting Group report on Aboriginal concerns, 12 Murrumbidgee Cratchment Management authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti	Morrison, Joe, 88	Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous
Mucke, Stephen, 133 Mulyewongk, 122 Murray cod (pondee), 2, 30, 36 commercial catch, 37 Ngarrindjeri creation story, 30, 55–6 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of natural resource management, 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission	mouth of Murray, see Murray Mouth	Nations (MLDRIN) meetings, xii, 11-12,
Mulyewongk, 122 Murray cod (pondee), 2, 30, 36 commercial catch, 37 Ngarrindjeri creation story, 30, 55–6 Murray crayfish, 36, 37 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Authority, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–90 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–90 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38	Muecke, Stephen, 133	94, 97–8
Murray cod (pondee), 2, 30, 36 commercial catch, 37 Ngarrindjeri creation story, 30, 55–6 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Authority, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah–Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 38–990 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 management', 72, 73 Thus and the state of the s	Mulyewongk, 122	Dareton (July 2001), 92–3
commercial catch, 37 Ngarrindjeri creation story, 30, 55–6 Murray—Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray—Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray—Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah—Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray—Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray—Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray—Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray—Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray—Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xixii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray—Darling Basin Commission Swan Hill ((September 2003), 62–3 Wagag Wagga (with CAC, July 2005), 68, 120, 126, 127 Murray Mouth, 34, 38, 40, 106–7 Farley Consulting Group report on Aboriginal concerns, 12 Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutrit Mutti Nattin Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray—Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national jarks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 national jarks, 114 joint management arran		Echuca (March 2004), 72, 109
Ngarrindjeri creation story, 30, 55–6 Murray crayfish, 36, 37 Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Authority, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering, 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 rese also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Tumut (December 2003), 62–3 Wagga Wagga (with CAC, July 2005), 68, 120, 126, 127 Murray Mouth, 34, 38, 40, 106–7 Farley Consulting Group report on Aboriginal concerns, 12 Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee Nater Sharing Plan, 89 mursubidgee Water Sharing		Swan Hill (September 2003), 53
Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Authority, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering, 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of natural resource management, 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Wagga Wagga (with CAC, July 2005), 68, 120, 126, 127 Murray Mouth, 34, 38, 40, 106–7 Farley Consulting Group report on Aboriginal concerns, 12 Murray Muters Agreement, 32–3 Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 10 arratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 nations, 103–4 principle of reight Murray initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 nations, 103–4 principle of reight Murray initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 nations, 103–4 principle of reight Murray initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 nat	Ngarrindjeri creation story, 30, 55-6	Tumut (December 2003), 62–3
Murray-Darling Basin Agreement, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Authority, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah–Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 31–11 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission 120, 126, 127 Murray Mouth, 34, 38, 40, 106–7 Farley Consulting Group report on Aboriginal concerns, 12 Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99-, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Marry mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in initiative, 94		Wagga Wagga (with CAC, July 2005), 68,
Murray-Darling Basin Authority, 38 Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering, 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management, 772, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin intitiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 11, 114 Asee also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission		120, 126, 127
Murray-Darling Basin Commission, 7–10, 38, 71, 91 Barmah–Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Farley Consulting Group report on Aboriginal concerns, 12 Murray Waters Agreement, 32–3 Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence		Murray Mouth, 34, 38, 40, 106-7
Aboriginal concerns, 12 Barmah–Millewa Forum, 68 Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray–Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray–Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin initiative, 38–9, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 71, 3, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Indigenous Advisory Council; 110, 102, 103–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission		Farley Consulting Group report on
Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvii publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mursels, 36, 95 Mutrti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national jarks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		Aboriginal concerns, 12
Blackmore, Don, 30 Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Murrumbidgee Catchment Management Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mursels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101	Barmah-Millewa Forum, 68	Murray Waters Agreement, 32–3
Farley Consulting Group engagement, 11–13 Green, Roy, 18–19 'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Authority, 89, 101 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nati		Murrumbidgee Catchment Management
Murrumbidgee Irrigation Area, 33 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 122–13 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 24, plate [3] between 112–13 Murrumbidgee River, 28, 24, plate [3] between 112–13		Authority, 89, 101
'Indigenous Basin-Wide Gathering', 97 The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] betweer 112–13 Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 commonation of the common of the commo		
The Living Murray consultations, 105–6 Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management, 71–3, 119, 140 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		Murrumbidgee River, 28, 32, plate [3] between
Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144 water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89 mussels, 36, 95 Mutti Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
mussels, 36, 95 Mutray—Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray—Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray—Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray—Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray—Darling Basin Commission mussels, 36, 98 Mutti Mutti Mutti Mation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray—Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89
water buyback scheme, 42, 46 Murray—Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray—Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray—Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray—Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray—Darling Basin Commission Mutti Nation, 93, 94, 101 Crew, Jeanette, 72–3, 92–3, 99, 121–2, 131 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray—Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national year depth of the principle 'mutual recognition, see recognition principle narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray—Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87	•	mussels, 36, 95
Murray-Darling Basin Commission and MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 viilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,	·	
MLDRIN, 92, 97 funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray–Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission see also Pappin, Mary mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Bari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
funding arrangements, 94, 96 interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray–Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission mutual recognition, see recognition principle Nari Nari Baders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 vilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 73–5, 76, 91 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national lentity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 Tommoral vietle, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 commorations, 104 principle Nari Nari Clerks, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Parks Association of N		,
interpretation of 'natural resource management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray–Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission Nari Nari Elders, 101 narratives, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native, 1–25 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national yearks, 194 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Joach See fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		mutual recognition, see recognition principle
management', 72, 73 The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
The Living Murray initiative, 94, 107–9, 110 memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Intratives, 1–2.5 biological discourse, 48 western rights discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 vilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		•
memorandum of understanding, 99–100, 101, 102, 103–5, 110 'Murray–Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission biological discourse, 76, 81–6 see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
**See also language; modern thinking; primitiveness national identity, 104 **Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 **Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 **see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative **Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 **agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 **Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 **see also language; modern thinking; primitiveness **national identity, 104 **Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 **national parks, 114 **joint management arrangements, 73, 87 **wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 **national identity, 104 **Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 **national parks, 114 **joint management arrangements, 73, 87 **wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Vater Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 **national identity, 104 **Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 **national parks, 114 **joint management arrangements, 73, 87 **wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Vater Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 **national identity, 104 **Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 **national parks, 114 **joint management arrangements, 73, 87 **national parks, 114 **joint managem		
'Murray-Darling Basin Environmental Resources Study', 86–7 Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
Resources Study', 86–7 Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray–Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
Murray-Darling Basin Initiative, 38–9, 89 Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission Murray-Darling Basin in, 3, 30, 37 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks, 124 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks, 124 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks, 124 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks, 124 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 'national Parks, 124 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Vater Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Vater Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Vater Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'national Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Vater Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87		=
Murray-Darling Basin Ministerial Council, 38–40 see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray-Darling Basin Commission National Indigenous Advisory Committee, 87 national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission national parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
see also Community Advisory Council; The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi-xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission Intational parks, 114 joint management arrangements, 73, 87 'wilderness thinking', 22–3 National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
The Living Murray initiative Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,	see also Community Advisory Council;	
Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission National Parks Association of NSW, 101, 114 National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
Nations (MLDRIN), xi–xii, 91–117 agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission National Water Initiative (NWI), 40–1, 87–8 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
agreements with other organisations, 99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission 'nations', 103–4 native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,	and the second s	
99–100, 101–5, 110; non-governmental, 101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission native fish, see fish and fishing native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
101–2, 113–14, 116 Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission native title, 73–6, 86, 91, 110–11 community dialogue, 83 government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
Executive Officer, see Ross, Steven funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 strategic plan, 109, 125 yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission resource management, 71–3, 119,	_	
funding, 94–5, 96 interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission government policy about, 68–9 influence of traditional owners in government policy resulting from recognition, 87–9, 101 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
interviews with traditional owners involved with, xii, xvi government policy resulting from publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 recognition, 87–9, 101 strategic plan, 109, 125 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission ratural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
with, xii, xvi government policy resulting from publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 recognition, 87–9, 101 strategic plan, 109, 125 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission natural resource management, 71–3, 119,	•	
publications, 81, 97, 100, 105–6 recognition, 87–9, 101 strategic plan, 109, 125 Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
strategic plan, 109, 125 see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission Yorta Yorta decision, 73–5, 76, 91 natural resource management, 71–3, 119,		
see also Murray–Darling Basin Commission natural resource management, 71–3, 119,	=	
und MBD tutt	and MLDRIN	144–5

MLDRIN involvement, 94, 100–1, 110, 112–17	North America, 58–9, 104 see also Canada
see also cultural flows; environmental flows; sustainability	North Central Catchment Management
natural resource use, see economic resources	Authority, 101
	North West Nations, 101
nature and society binary, see modern thinking Nature Conservation Council of New South	Northern Territory, xii, 14, 119
Wales, 101–2	Nuu-chah-nuth people, 22–3, 25
	Nyampaa Nation, 97–8
negotiations, 66–90, 95–117, 138	11 1
about cultural economy, 131 about cultural flows, 89–90, 124–9	occupancy and land use mapping, 2, 23, 107–8
	Oldfield, Sharon, 30, 45
establishing MLDRIN, 92	Olney, Justice HW, 74–5
see also language	Onus, Lin, 'Barmah Forest' painting, plate [10]
New South Wales, 32–4, 37, 38, plates between	between 112–13, 135, 136
80–1, plates between 112–13	Onus v Alcoa, 115, 124
Blowering Dam, 62–3, <i>plate</i> [1] <i>between</i> 80–1 Darling River, 27–8, 36, 127	ownership of water, 33
Frenchman Creek inlet regulator, 10, 11	Pappin, Mary, 57, 65, 82, 95, 99
Macquarie Marshes, 44, 65, 131	on carp, 133
recognition of Aboriginal peoples' water	on cultural heritage, 59, 80–1
issues, 88–9, 101	on sand mining, 2
river red gums, plates [3–4] between 80–81,	on water flows, 120; environmental, 112–13
plate [7] between 112–13, 114, 138	126, 128
Yorta Yorta petition, 74	Paz, Octavio, 85
see also Barmah–Millewa; Mutti Mutti	
Nation; Wiradjuri Nation	Peachey, Tony, 44, 62, 65, 103, 120, 131
New South Wales Department of Land and	pelicans, 1, 2, 135
Water Conservation, 92, 101	perch, 29, 36
New South Wales National Parks Association,	philosophies, see Indigenous knowledge;
101, 114	modern thinking
New South Wales Parks and Wildlife	Pink Lake, plate [2] between 112–13, 141, 142
Service, 131	place, 29–30, 146–7
New South Wales Water Management Act 2004,	Haraway's 'situated knowledge' argument, 49
88–9	holistic approaches in western knowledge
Ngarkat people, 141	traditions, 19
Ngarrindjeri Nation, 93, 94, 101	mapping, 6, 23, 107–8
battle at Pink Lake, 141	in modern thinking, 21
creation story, 30, 55-6, 86	sentient ecology, 50
'feeling-as-knowing', 143	see also country
Hindmarsh dispute, 84–5	'place-bereavement', 61
Hunter, Richard, 50–1, 63–4, 83	places (sites), 86-7, 122
native title dialogue, 83	in and around Blowering Dam, 62-3
ngatjis, 121	High Court Onus judgement, 115
Rigney, Agnes, 50–2, 58, 60, 97, 122	Hindmarsh dispute, 84-5
see also Coorong and Lower Lakes; Lower	The Living Murray icon sites, 106–8
Murray; Rigney, Matt	The Living Murray icons (Significant
ngatjis, 121	Ecological Assets), 68
Ngunawal Elders, 101	Macquarie Marshes, 131
noble savage concept, 25	middens, plate [9] between 80–1, 95
see also primitiveness	Ngarrindjeri–Ngarkat battle, 141

Mary Pappin's thoughts on protecting, 59,	Read, Peter, 61
80-1	recognition principle, 67-8, 70, 85-90,
plants, 13, 62	102, 117
adaptation to variability, 29	Indigenous response to The Living
for basket weaving, 121, 131	Murray, 106
biological discourse, 48	language used in claims, 71–6
colonialists' perceptions, 6	to speak for country, 113, 115
cultural flows and, 89, 120, 121	see also native title
duckweed, 57–8	reconciliation, 85, 133
hollow tree habitats, 72	recreational fish catches, 37
land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 23,	red gums, see river red gums
107-8	'regenerative agriculture', 147
ramifications of extinction in terms of	representations, 17, 67, 141–5
identity, 58–9	political-legal arrangement, 86
see also agriculture; forests and forestry	postmoderns, 15–16
Plumwood, Val, 18, 48	universal knowledge, 48–9
policy, see government policy	reservoirs, see infrastructure and water storage
political identity, 70, 95–100, 103–4	resilience, 64–5
pondee, see Murray cod	resource management, see natural resource
population, 26	management; water management
native fish, 36	resource use, 13-14, 24-5, 33-4
postmoderns, 15–16, 21	language of MLDRIN-Commission
Povinelli, Elizabeth, 78	MoU, 104
precautionary principle, 42–3	see also bush food; economic resources
premoderns, 4–5	respect for country, see country
premoderns, construction of Indigenous	Rigby, Kate, 19
people as, 19	rights language, 76, 81–6
in environmentalist narratives, 23, 25	Rigney, Agnes, 50-2, 58, 60, 97, 122
in negotiations, 90	Rigney, Matt, 55-6, 65, 102, 108, 141
perception of cultural change, 20-1	on cultural flows, 121
primary industries, see agriculture; forests and	on degradation of country, 60
forestry	on environmental flows, 126
primitiveness, 6, 22–3	reminiscences, 1-2, 50-1
hierarchy of civilisations theory, 20-1, 23,	on tidal fish traps, 76–7
75–6, 96	Rigney, Peter, 1
noble savage concept, 25	River Murray Commission, 32
progressive reason theory, 21, 75, 79	River Murray Water, 7–10
profileration and purification, 16–18, 46	see also infrastructure and water storage
progressive reason model, 21, 75, 79	river red gums, 29, 30, plates [3-4] between
Psyche Bend Lagoon, 43–4, plate [4] between	80-81, plates between 112-13, 137, 138, 139
112–13	MLDRIN campaign, 114–15
purification and proliferation, 16–18, 46	see also Barmah–Millewa
Pyle, Robert, 59, 85	river sand mining, 2
	Robin, Libby, 6–7, 72, 146–7
quality of water, see water quality	romanticism, 19
Queensland, 27, 28, 38, 39	Rose, Debbie, 14, 49, 54, 143
	on dialogue, 70, 116
rainfall, 27–30, 140	on moderns, 69
dependence of cultural flows on, 129	on scholars, 84
'rain rejection' flows, 35, 36, 127	Ross, Steven (MLDRIN executive officer), 99,
see also drought; floods	109, 116

childhood experiences, 78 on cultural flows, 123, 126, 128 description of Dareton meeting, 93	subjectivity, 143 Indigenous peoples' framework, 76–9 sentience, 49–65
paper on MLDRIN, 97	see also identity
river red gum campaign, 114–15	Suchet-Pearson, Sandie, 69, 70
Rousseau, Jean-Jaques, 25	survival, 18, 50
run-off, 27, 129	of Indigenous culture, 79–82, 90
irrigation water, 43–4	Indigenous knowledge about, 51–4, 122
Running the River arrangement, 9–10, 141, 144	see also ecosystem destruction
	sustainability, 19, 38–46, 146–7
Sahlins, Marshall, 79	ecology/economy dualism, 24–5, 129–34
salinity, 27, 38, 52	forestry principle, 6
Coorong waters, 121	see also The Living Murray initiative
Pysche Bend Lagoon, 43–4	Swan Reach mission, 51, 64, 122
sand mining, 2	swans, 57-8, 121
scale-making, 96	,,
science, 4–10, 19, 48–50, 115, 141–4	Taungurung Nation, 93, 94
advice on returns for river health, 40, 106	technology, 10, 42
anthropology, 18, 20–1, 55	Indigenous people in outback using, 21
fish species, unrecorded, 2	see also infrastructure and water storage;
MLDRIN partnerships, 101–2, 116	science
precautinary principle, 42–3	terra nullius, 75–6
proliferation and purification, 16–18, 46	thinking systems, see Indigenous knowledge;
see also technology	modern thinking
sediment loads, 35–6	Thompson, Peter, 132
sentience, 49–65	threatened species, 36
settler societies, 20–2, 67–86, 95–6, 133	see also extinct species
settlers and settlements, 3-4, 6-7, 31-4, 51, 137	time, 20–1
Sillitoe, Paul, 5–6, 55	Dreaming, 64, 65, 138
Sinclair, Ian, 102	see also continuity principle; premoderns
Sinclair, Paul, 137	Tobias, Terry, 108
sites, see places	totemic systems, 121
'situated engagement', 70–1	tourism, 131, 137
'situated knowledges', 49	trade, 131
Smith, Ben, 49, 73, 82, 113	see also water trading
society and nature binary, see modern thinking	'tradition', 73–6
soils, 6, 7, 27	see also cultural change; Indigenous
South Australia, 28, 32-3, 37, 38, 144, 148	knowledge
Chowilla Floodplain, 34, 106-7	traditional identity, see identity
native title policy, 68–9	traditional knowledge, see Indigenous
see also Coorong and Lower Lakes; Lower	knowledge
Murray; Murray Mouth; Ngarrindjeri Nation	'traditional owners', xii
Southern Oscillation, 28	translation and transformation, 69, 71–6, 104
space, 20-2	109–12, 123–34
see also place	trees, see forests and forestry; plants
speaking for country, 94, 102, 112–17, 131	Tsing, Anna, 21, 82–3, 96, 105
spiritual narratives, see Dreaming stories	Tully, James, 67–8
stakeholder model in environmental management, 69–70	Tumut, 62–3
stolen generations, 99, 112	umwelt, 49
Strathern, Marilyn, 54	United Nations, 53, 81
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,

universal narratives, see modern thinking	Indigenous peoples' participation, 68–9, 72
universal rights language, 76, 81-6	85, 86–90, 97–8
use of resources, see resource use	see also infrastructure and water storage;
	Murray Lower Darling Rivers Indigenous
values, 6, 19, 45	Nations
constraining environmental flows, 126-7	Water Management Act 2004 (NSW), 88–9
Indigenous peoples', 12-15, 24, 68, 101, 104;	water quality, 35-7, 38-40, 50-1, 60-1, 65
recognition by government, 85, 86–9	Barmah-Millewa forest, 36-7, 60, 127, 135
variability, 27–9, 31–2, 34, 146	Canada, 134
cultural flows and, 123	Macquarie River, 120
environmental flows and, 127	Menindee, 136
vegetation, see plants	see also salinity
Victoria, 28, 31–3, 36, 38, plates [5] and [9]	water trading, 45
between 80-1	cultural flows, 132–3
Gunditjmara people, 34, 115	'dry inflow', 46
North Central Catchment Management	The Living Murray initiative, 108–9
Authority, 101	National Water Initiative, 41
Psyche Bend Lagoon, 43–4, plate [4] between	water prices, 41, 126-7, 130-1
112–13	waterbirds, see birds
	watertable, 33, 52
river red gums, 114	weather, see rainfall
see also Barmah–Millewa; Yorta Yorta Nation	weaving, 121, 131
Victoria River, plate [8] between 112–13,	weirs, see infrastructure and water storage
137, 139	wells, 19
Victorian Environment Assessment	Werai forest, plate [4] between 80–1, 131
Council, 114	Wergaia Nation, 93, 94
Victorian National Parks Association, 101	western knowledge traditions, 3–10, 15–25
von Doussa, Justice J, 84	see also amodern knowledge; modern
	thinking
Wadi Wadi Nation, 93, 94	western rights discourse, 76, 81–6
Wagga Wagga, 33–4	wetlands, 33-4, 140-1
MLDRIN joint meeting with CAC, 68, 120,	cultural flows and, 121, 129
126, 127	environmental flows and, 126
Wamba Wamba Nation, 93, 94, 99	ephemeral, 34, 45, 136
woven grass baskets, 131	The Living Murray icon sites, 106–8
see also Ross, Steven	Macquarie Marshes, 44, 65, 131
water entitlements (allocations), 7, 32–3, 37,	Murrumbidgee Water Sharing Plan, 89
39–42	Psyche Bend Lagoon, 43–4
extraction cap, 39	Running the River arrangement, 144
governments' underlying assumption, 43	see also Barmah–Millewa; Coorong and
Running the River arrangement, 9-10,	Lower Lakes
141, 144	wilderness, 22–3
voluntary buyback scheme, 42, 46	Wilderness Society, 101
see also cultural flows; environmental flows;	wildlife, see animals; plants
water trading	Williams, Robert, 81
water flows, see flows	Wiradjuri Nation, 32, 93, 94, 101
water management, 7-10, 18-19, 26-46,	Freeman, Ramsay, 62–3, 84, 103, 123, 128
118–48	Peachey, Tony, 44, 62, 65, 103, 120, 131
impact on cultural living, 58	<www.mldrin.org.a>, 95</www.mldrin.org.a>
1	0 ,

Murray River Country index

INDEX

Yellowin Bay, 63, plate [1] between 80–1 Yorta Yorta Nation, 61, 91–2, 93, 94 Barmah–Millewa Forum, 68 Dreaming stories, 2, 30 land use and occupancy mapping, 2, 108 management agreements, 85, 101 native title decision, 73–5, 76, 91 see also Atkinson, Henry; Barmah–Millewa; Joachim, Lee; Morgan, Monica