Index

Aboriginal children care of parents for, 37, 50, 65, 128 forced out of schools, 97, 116 see also Aboriginal girls; child removal Aboriginal culture AAPA and maintenance of Aboriginal identity and, 6, 7, 105, 140 government policy of obliteration of, 7; see also child removal missions and, 114 pride in and Aboriginal identity, 29 Aboriginal farming enterprises success of, 15, 61, 62-3, 78; see also land revocation Aboriginal girls half-caste, 42, 44 Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and, 42, 43, 44; see also Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush removal of, 43, 49-50, 102, 122; aim of, 49 sexual abuse of, 1, 106-7 situation of, 42 Sydney Morning Herald article on, 49 Aboriginal history and mainstream Australian history, 2.141white view of absence of, 9, 141 Aboriginal identity AAPA's use of Aboriginal language and, 58

assimilation and, 4 maintenance of Aboriginal culture and, 105, 140 pride in Aboriginal culture and, 29 Aboriginal land dispossession of, 10; see also land revocation see also land rights Aboriginal language Annie Bowden on Daisy Bates on, 50 use of by AAPA, 58 Aboriginal people agenda of racial and cultural genocide/extinction of see under Aborigines Protection Board care for 'incapables', 99; Board on, 104, 106 care of parents for their children, 37, 50, 65, 128 census of, 94 continuing inequality of, 141 and equal employment opportunities, 103 experience of since 1788, 9–10 and federation (1901), 36 and First World War, 39 flogged by Christian minister in Northern Territory, 100 forced to work in chain gangs in Western Australia, 100 and gold mining in Western Australia, 17

ill treatment of in South Australia, 129 - 30indoctrination of by missionaries, 14 international Black coverage of situation of, 33-4 management of Aboriginal affairs by, 100, 106, 109, 115; Board on, 104 marginalisation of, 59, 60 and Newcastle, 51, 123, 124-5 as 'other', 59 place and locality in relationship with non-Aboriginal people, 123–4 policy of extinction of, 37, 49, 77, 79, 98, 102, 123 rejection of notion of inferiority of, 8,104 and Soldier Settlement Scheme, 39 taking control of their own lives and affairs, 58; see also selfdetermination white attitudes to; Armidale, 123; half-caste, 49, 80; 'help' for, 40, 96, 115; as 'helpless children', 46-7, 79, 95, 126-7; inevitable disappearance of, 9, 36, 40, 49, 94; in Kempsey district, 57; in Newcastle, 51, 123, 124-5; Port Macquarie, 123; Tamworth, 123; as unable to manage their own affairs, 46-7, 83; see also racism work for police, 122 Aboriginal political activism AAPA and, 2, 4, 6 and the Depression, 130 international Black politics and, 3, 19, 21, 28, 29–30, 32, 79, 80 Fred Maynard and, 1–2, 4, 39, 140 movement of Aboriginal people from rural areas to cities and, 29 the 1920s, 4, 5, 141 the 1920s and 1930s, 3-4 the 1930s and 1940s, 4, 5 the 1960s, 2–3, 120–1 rise of, 140 in South Australia, 126–7 white supporters of, 39-40, 88; see also under Australian Aboriginal Progressive Association (AAPA)

Aboriginal political movement AAPA and, 8, 55 Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home and, 49 Aboriginal spiritual force and power and AAPA, 71 Aboriginal sporting identities and AAPA, 71 Aboriginal Tent Embassy, Canberra, 2, 3 Aboriginal wharf labourers and international Black struggle, 19 Aboriginal women and AAPA, 73, 111 Annie Bowden on, 49–50 white attitudes to, 80 Aborigines' Friends' Association (AFA), 81 and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 82, 84 Aborigines Progressive Association (APA) attendance at meetings of, 6 differences from AAPA, 5 Aborigines Protection Act 1909 and Aborigines Protection Amending Act 1915 (New South Wales), 36-7, 65, 70; call for repeal of, 46, 66, 79, 90-1, 111, 117 Aborigines Protection Board and AAPA, 8, 56, 63, 69-70, 76, 93, 103, 104, 141; opposition to registration of AAPA under Companies Act, 7, 67, 70; threat to children and families of leaders of, 119, 132 agenda of racial and cultural genocide/extinction of Aboriginal people, 37, 49, 77, 79, 98, 102, 123 and AIM, 47 and ANA, 70 apprenticeship system, 102; sexual abuse in, 1, 107–8 and ASP, 70 basic policy of, 71 and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 101 and child removal see child removal and demolition of Burnt Bridge, 134–5

denial of access to reserves for AAPA activists, 67, 114 on Fattorini Island, 61–2 and housing at La Perouse, 134 and intimidation of Mr and Mrs Watson, 89 and land revocation see land revocation letter from Premier Thomas Bavin to Fred Maynard supporting Board, 119 and Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 44, 47, 48, 56, 75, 89 and Fred Maynard, 93, 105-6, 107, 109, 116 media scrutiny of, 7, 49, 50-1, 63, 134and notion of inferiority of Aboriginal people, 104 and petition to NSW Premier Jack Lang based on AAPA Grafton conference resolutions, 103 and Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush, 45, 47, 89 removal of Eileen Buchanan from control of, 56 and removal of lighter-caste people from reserves and missions, 39 report of on land revocation and treatment of Aboriginal people in Macleay area, 134 Select Committee of 1937 to investigate the administration of, 136 on success of Aboriginal farming, 62 - 3view of Aboriginal situation in 1925 report, 80 see also Donaldson, Inspector Robert; New South Wales police Aborigines Protection League (SA), 81, 86, 126, 127 Adelaide Advertiser attack on Marcus Garvey in, 34–5 Advertiser (Adelaide) on Model Aboriginal State, 83, 84 Ager, W, 117, 118 Arakoon, 62–3 Argus (ship), 20

Armidale and Aboriginal people, 123 assimilation Aboriginal political activists of 1930s and 1940s and, 4 Aurora, Mrs Charles, 41 and Aboriginal girls, 42, 44 Australasian Society of Patriots (ASP), 52, 70, 73, 75-6 and AAPA platform and Aboriginal rights, 125 Australian Aboriginal Association (AAA) (SA), 127 campaign to place Aboriginal people on electoral roll (May 1928), 129 Australian Aboriginal Progressive Association (AAPA) and Aboriginal political activism, 2, 4, 6and Aboriginal spiritual force and power, 71 Aboriginal women, 73 all Aboriginal organisation, 88, 115 attendance at meetings of, 6-7 and Board, 8, 56, 63, 69-70, 76, 93, 103, 104, 141 and Board's denial of access to reserves, 67, 114 break-up of; marriage of Sid Ridgeway and, 118–19; threat to children and families of leaders and, 119, 132 and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 6 call for united national front to change Aboriginal administration, 127 - 8cessation of operations, 8 and child removal, 6, 8, 65, 90, 96, 99, 140 - 1conferences; first-Surrey Hills, Sydney (April 1925), 7, 53–5, 57, 75; second-Kempsey (December 1925), 7, 70-3, 75; third-Grafton (December 1926), 89-91, 93, 96; fourth–Lismore (November 1927), 111, 115

covert attempt by authorities to create divisions in, 8 differences from APA, 5 efforts of to enfranchise NSW Aboriginal people, 8, 110 and entertainment; at conferences, 74, 90; proposed, for Duke and Duchess of York, 91–2 erasure of memory of, 2, 3, 120, 121, 141; the Great Depression and, 130, 131 forming political alliances, 115 history of as source of inspiration, 143impact of on Aboriginal communities, 6 incorrect assumptions about, 5 and information in and out of reserves, 67, 93, 107, 114 and international Black politics, 6, 29, 35; Marcus Garvey and UNIA, 53, 55, 120, 140 interstate spread of, 84, 96 and land revocation; on Fattorini Island, 61, 134; at La Perouse, 133 - 4Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and see under McKenzie Hatton, Elizabeth Fred Maynard and see under Maynard, Fred [Frederick] and media; coverage by, 6, 53, 56-7, 63, 77, 79, 84, 92, 102, 110-11; use of, 55, 60, 63, 76, 140 meeting with Church leaders, 110, 111-13, 115, 116 meetings; half-yearly meeting (Surrey Hills, Sydney, July 1925), 66–7; Newcastle (December 1925), 78 - 9and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 82, 83, 86, 111–12 nature of leadership of, 7 and NSW elections (1927), 110 opposition of authorities to, 8, 58; see also under Aborigines Protection Board organisation and membership, 54-5, 66, 69, 71, 75-6; Bowraville branch, 72; Kempsey branch,

71; Nambucca branch, 72, 86; offices in Sydney, 66, 69, 107; recruitment, 56-60, 72-3; registration under Companies Act, 7, 67, 70, 75; Sydney branch, 67; women in, 111; Women's Auxiliary, 73 and petition to NSW Premier Jack Lang based on AAPA Grafton conference resolutions, 99–100, 103, 104-6 petition to Parliament on equal citizenship, 74, 75 platform of, 6, 58-9; Aboriginal management of Homes, Hostels and Reserves', 99; care for 'incapables', 99; citizenship, 6, 74, 96, 99; and cultural context, 105; lifting Aboriginal people spiritually, socially and industrially, 54, 59, 88, 142; maintenance of Aboriginal culture and identity, 6, 7, 105, 140; management of Aboriginal affairs by capable Aboriginal people, 100, 106, 115, 142; money made by Board from sale of revoked land be spent on development of Aboriginal homes and farms, 90; preservation of Aboriginal families, without children being removed, 6, 8, 65, 90, 96, 99, 140–1; provision of land for Aboriginal families in their own right and country, 6, 8, 51, 65, 69, 73–4, 83, 90, 96, 99, 105, 140; what might have been if it had been implemented, 143 and publication of newspaper The Coroboree, 121 and Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush, 7, 45, 47 research on, 5-6 response of authorities to, 7; see also under Aborigines Protection Board and Royal Commission on the Constitution, 121–3 support for, 68–9; Aboriginal elders, 58; white, 48-9, 68, 73, 76, 96-7, 140; see also McKenzie Hatton, Elizabeth

as symbol of struggle of minority groups around the globe, 143 targetting of mainstream audience, 70 threat to families of activists, 87 David Unaipon and, 51 undermining of from within, 114 - 15well-educated and articulate Aboriginal leadership of, 7, 83, 88,90 Australian Aborigines Advocate on farming on Fattorini Island, 62 Australian Aborigines Mission (AAM), 43-4, 47 Australian Agricultural Company (AA Company), 10 Australian Board of Missions see Needham, Rev. JS Australian history Aboriginal perspective on, 2 Australian Inland Mission (AIM), 43-4, 51 and Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 46, 47-8 and Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush, 44-6, 47-8 Australian Natives Association, 52, 73, 76 letter to Premier Jack Lang re Aboriginal people, 70 support for Aboriginal people, 80 Barber, Andrew refusal of aged pension for, 102–3 Bateman's Bay Aboriginal children forced out of school, 97 Bates, Daisy Annie Bowden on, 50 Bavin, Thomas Board's misrepresentations of Fred Maynard to, 106 letter to Fred Maynard supporting Board, 119 Bedford, Randolph racist report of Johnson-Burns bout, 27 Bellbrook mission, 114

Bennett, Mary, 46 Bews, John Eustace on treatment of Aboriginal people as children, 126-7 Black, Rev. W Cleugh on Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 42 Black American civil rights movement (1960s), 2Black nationalism, 5, 29 the Board for the Protection of Aborigines (New South Wales) [the Board] see Aborigines Protection Board Bowden, Annie on Aboriginal women, 49–50 on Daisy Bates, 50 Bowraville AAPA branch, 72 Brown, Tom, 86 Bruce, Stanley, 6 and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 100–1 rejection of AAPA petition on equal citizenship, 75 Bruntnell, Albert and reports of ill treatment of Aboriginal people, 116, 117 Buchanan, Eileen removal of from Board control, 56 Buchanan, Fred and Nambucca branch of AAPA, 86 Buchanan family, 72 Buggs family, 71 Bulba Island (Lake Macquarie) ASP 'Noah's ark' venture on, 52 Bulletin racist report of Johnson-Burns bout, 26-7 Burns, Tommy bout with Jack Johnson (Sydney), 26 Burnt Bridge reserve child removal, 66 demolition of by Board and police, 134-6 Burnum Burnum and AAPA, 141

Campbell, Jack, 65-6 Cann, JH and child removal, 37 Cherokee and Apache removal of, 83 child removal, 10, 36-8, 52, 53, 65-6, 72, 102 AAPA opposition to, 6, 8, 65, 90, 96, 99, 140-1 at age fourteen, 77-8, 122 aim of, 37, 49, 77, 79 Board's view of, 102-3, 106 during First World War, 39 effect on parents and relatives, 50-1 media coverage of, 77 NSW government denial of, 75 raised in NSW Legislative Assembly, 77–8 segregation of sexes, 49, 79 threat of to families of AAPA activists, 87, 132 Western Australia, 128 Childs, R, 118 Choynski, Joe on Jack Johnson, 22-3 the Church AAPA meetings with leaders of, 110, 111–13, 115, 116 and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 113 and Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, 7 and treatment of Aboriginal people as children, 95 see also missionaries; missions citizenship AAPA and, 6, 74, 96, 99 equal citizenship rights, 100, 110, 111, 116, 117; and Aboriginal identity, 4; inadequacy of alone, 142 see also right to vote Coe, Paul on Black Power in Australia, 3 Colebrook, TE, 47 and split between AAM and AIM, 43-4 Coloured Progressive Association (CPA)

and farewell to Jack Johnson, 23-5 international Black politics and, 19, 21 Fred Maynard and, 106 Commonwealth Investigation Bureau investigation of Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton by, 89 Connell, Major HJ and child removal, 77-8 the Constitution, Royal Commission on, 121–3 Cooper, William, 3, 4 letter to King George V, 97 The Coroboree (AAPA newspaper), 121, 127 Critchley, Minnie in Lakemba, 131 marriage to Fred Maynard, 129 Crown Solicitor and Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and AAPA, 56, 89 Daily Examiner (Grafton) on AAPA; active in March 1928, 127; Grafton conference (December 1926), 89–90; meeting in Sydney, 116 on Aboriginal efforts to widen awareness of Aboriginal issues, 46 bigotry, hatred and ignorance in, 117 - 18on Fred Maynard, 90–1 Daily Guardian (Sydney) and half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 66on inaurgural AAPA conference (Sydney, April 1925), 54 on land revocation, 60-1 'Day of Mourning' protest (1938), 3

Daylight (Adelaide) on AAPA, 84–5; call for united national front to change Aboriginal administration, 127–8; Nambucca branch, 86–7 on Aboriginal political activism in Western Australia, 128 on ill treatment of Aboriginal people at Point Pearce (SA),

129 - 30

support for Aboriginal people, 81, 126 see also Genders, Colonel J Chas Department of Home and Territories (Commonwealth) rejection of AAPA petition on equal citizenship, 75 Dixon, Chika on Aboriginal political activism of 1960s, 120-1 Dodson, Pat on Aboriginal people refusing to be co-opted into the system, 141-2 Donaldson, Inspector Robert, 134 and child removal, 61, 65-6 and Jim Doyle and family, 86 on Fattorini Island, 61, 62 Donovan, John (Johnny), 136 and Nambucca branch of AAPA, 86, 86-7 opposition to Board, 72, 86 Donovan family, 71 Douglas, Frederick, 29 Doyle, Jim and Nambucca branch of **AAPA**, 86 Doyle family, 71, 72 Du Bois, WEB, 29 Duke and Duchess of York visit of, 102; letter by Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton to Governor-General re, 91-2 Duren, Jane and AAPA, 73 on inequality of Aboriginal existence, 113 letter to King George V, 97–8, 111 Elkin, AP, 52, 131 Emerson, Ralph Waldo influence on Marcus Garvey and Fred Maynard, 60 equality, 100, 110, 111, 116, 117 through assimilation, 4 see also citizenship Evening News (Sydney) on Aboriginal push for equality,

on Johnson-King bout, 23 extinction see under Aboriginal people Fattorini Island (Macleay Valley) land revocation, 60, 61–2, 134 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) on Marcus Garvey, 31 federation (1901) and Aboriginal people, 36 Felix, Peter bout with Jack Johnson (Sydney), 21, 23at Jack Johnson's farewell, 25 Ferguson, Bill, 3 and APA, 5 and assimilation, 4 on police intimidation of AAPA, 133 Ferris, William H on Ralph Waldo Emerson, 60 First World War Aboriginal people and, 39, 127 and international Black politics, 28 - 9, 31Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and, 41, 42 Fitzgerald, Hon JJ, 68 Flanders, John and Bowraville branch of AAPA, 86 Flanders family, 71 Flannery, Mr, 136 Fletcher, Jim on Board secretary AC Pettitt and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 101 Foley, Gary, 86 Forster white residential expansion at and revocation of Aboriginal land, 15 'Freedom Club', 56 see also Australian Aboriginal Progressive Association (AAPA) Gandhi, 29 Gardner, EH, 22 Garvey, Amy Jaques letter from Tom Lacey to, 30, 32–3 Garvey, Marcus, 29, 31, 35

110

and Black nationalism, 29 comparison with Fred Maynard, 59 - 60and Ralph Waldo Emerson, 60 and equal place of women, 73 influence of, 30, 32, 33, 35, 53, 55, 88, 120, 140; attacks on in Australian media, 34-5 on Jack Johnson, 28 on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 82 on Sydney branch of UNIA, 32 and UNIA, 31: see also Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA) Genders, Colonel J Chas, 81 on Australian Aboriginal Association, 127 correspondence with Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 84-6 and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 81-2, 82-3 see also Daylight (Adelaide) genocide see under Aborigines Protection Board Gibbs, Pearl, 3, 4 Gilbert, Kevin, 121 Gilroy, Pat on global spread of Black people, 21 Goldsmith, A on Black American newspapers available in Australia, 30 Goodall, Heather on Aboriginal farming, 6 interview with Olive Mundine, 72 on Fred Maynard and AAPA, 6 government and state authorities and failure in regard to Aboriginal people, 130-1 and Fred Maynard's 'accident', 138 - 9and suppression of AAPA, 8, 120, 133; see also Aborigines Protection Board; New South Wales police Grafton third AAPA conference (December 1926), 89–91, 93, 96 Grant, W, 24

the Great Depression and AAPA, 131 and AAPA and Aboriginal political activism, 130 and relations between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people, 124 Green, AW, 75 Gurindji people and walk-off at Wave Hill, 3 Harkness, EJ, 70, 106 Harris, William and Aboriginal political activism in Western Australia, 128 Hart, Marvin bout with Jack Johnson, 21 Harvey, Percey, 86 Hatton, Elizabeth McKenzie see McKenzie Hatton, Elizabeth Hatton, Tom, 40 death of, 121 Hawkesbury River Milligan family, 98 Henderson, Cunningham on Johnson–Jeffries bout, 27–8 Herald (Melbourne) racist report of Johnson-Burns bout, 27 Hicks, William and Melville House (Hinton), 11 Ho Chi Minh and UNIA, 30 Homebush see Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush Horner, Jack on Bill Ferguson and the APA, 5 on Bill Ferguson, 133 Hughes, Billy letter to from Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton re Aboriginal girls, 42-3 Indian women white attitudes to, 80 international Black community and situation of Australian Aboriginal people, 33–4 international Black literature and newspapers availability of in Australia, 29–30 international Black politics

Maynard Index

and AAPA, 6, 29, 35 and Aboriginal political activism, 3, 19, 21, 28, 29–30, 32, 79, 80 First World War and, 28-9, 31 and Sydney docks, 6, 28 international Black seamen and Aboriginal wharf labourers, 28 living and working conditions of, 19 - 21and White Australia policy, 19-20 Irvine, Bishop D'Arcy meeting of AAPA leaders with, 110, 111 Isaac, Edward, 42 Jackson, Peter, 22, 23 Jackson family recovery of children from authorities, 128 Jeffries, Jim bout with Jack Johnson (USA), 27 Johnson, Dick, 39 and AAPA, 7, 88, 133 and half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 67Johnson, I and half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 67 Johnson, Jack, 21-3, 25-8 bout with Tommy Burns (Sydney), 26 CPA farewell to, 22-5 as example to Black people, 25, 26, 27 - 8and supposed white physical and mental superiority, 28 and traditional Aboriginal life, 25 Jonas, Bill on inadequacy of citizenship rights alone, 142 Journal of Negro History, 29, 30 Karuah Mission Station/reserve, 51, 118, 125, 136 Kelly, Reuben on Fred Maynard, 58, 113–14, 133 on place and locality in relationship between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people, 123 Kelly family, 71, 72

Kempsey AAPA branch, 71 AAPA recruitment drive, 56–9 and Aboriginal people, 123 attitude towards Aboriginal people, 57 second AAPA conference (December 1925), 7, 70-3, 75 Ketchel, Stanley bout with Jack Johnson (USA), 27 Kimberley region (Western Australia) gold mining in, 17 King, Martin Luther on Marcus Garvey, 30 King, Peter bout with Jack Johnson (Sydney), 23 King George V letter to on Aboriginal situation by; William Cooper, 97; Jane Duren, 97-8, 111 La Perouse land revocation, 133-4 Lacey, Tom and AAPA, 7, 102 articulateness of, 79 Daily Examiner on, 91 and half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 67letter to Amy Jaques Garvey; re Black literature and newspapers, 30; re Sydney branch of UNIA, 32-3 Dorothy Moloney on, 107 Olive Mundine on, 72 Newcastle meeting, 79 land revocation, 36, 62, 63, 64, 69, 72, 113 La Perouse, 133-4 James Linwood on Fattorini Island, 60-1, 63, 64 media coverage of, 77 money made from sale of revoked land, 63, 90 South Australia, 126 Ted Moran, 61 Tom Phillips at St Clair, 14, 39

William and John Ridgeway at Tea Gardens/Forster, 14–15, 39 land rights AAPA policy of provision of land for Aboriginal families in their own right and country, 6, 8, 65, 69, 73-4, 83, 90, 96, 99, 140; Board and, 103; Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and, 69, 73-4, 122; Fred Maynard and, 8, 105, 117, 122; David Unaipon and, 51 see also Aboriginal land Lands Department and land revocation, 60, 61 Lang, Bill bout with Jack Johnson (Melbourne), 21, 23 Lang, Jack, 6 and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 101 letter from ANA re Aboriginal people, 70 and letter from Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton re treatment of Aboriginal people, 96 and petition based on AAPA Grafton conference resolutions, 99–100, 103; response to, 104–6 Lazzarini, Carlo Camillo denial of child removal, 75 Leon, Charlie on Fred Maynard and AAPA, 5 Linwood, James (Jimmy), 58, 60 farming on Fattorini Island, 61 revocation of land on Fattorini Island, 60-1, 63, 64, 134 liquor prohibition, 113 Lismore fourth AAPA conference (November 1927), 111, 115 Long, LW and AIM, 44 and Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 47 Long, Retta Dixon, 41, 47 and AIM, 44 Mabo decision, 2 McGarry, P

and opposition to child removal, 37 - 8McKenzie, Jim, 40 McKenzie, Stewart, 41 McKenzie Hatton, Elizabeth, 40-2, 136and AAM, 43 and AAPA, 40, 54-5, 67, 129; article in *Daylight* (Adelaide), 84-5; Kempsey conference (December 1925), 73-4; and land revocation, 63, 64; on Fattorini Island, 61; letter writing campaign, 42, 68; Lismore conference (December 1927), 115; not member of, 87-8; objectives of, 64-5; policy of provision of land for Aboriginal families in their own right and country, 69, 73-4; and recruitment in Kempsey, 57, 58, 60; on support for, 68–9; Sydney half-yearly meeting (1925), 68-9; Sydney inaugural conference (April 1925), 54–5; and threat to families of activists, 87; white perception of role of in, 87-8 and Aboriginal girls, 42, 43, 44; letter to Prime Minister Billy Hughes, 42–3; see also under Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush and Aboriginal men forced to work in chain gangs in Western Australia, 102 and AIM, 43, 46, 47-8 attack on Aborigines Protection Act during Newcastle visit, 116–17 on Mrs Charles Aurora, 41 and Board, 47, 48, 56, 75; criticism of policies of, 44, 57 and Church and Christian beliefs, 40, 47, 87 correspondence with Colonel J Chas Genders, 84–6 death of, 137 and death of husband, Tom Hatton, 121 and 'debate' on Aboriginal people in Grafton Daily Examiner, 118

efforts for returned soldiers and grieving families, 42 and First World War, 41, 42 and government and state authorities, 40 on intimidation of Tweed Heads Aboriginal community by local Christian minister, 88 investigation of by Commonwealth Investigation Bureau, 89 letter to Governor-General re visit of Duke and Duchess of York, 91-2 and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 84, 86 and persecution and neglect of Aboriginal people, 87 and plight of Aboriginal people, 63-4,69 and removal of Eileen Buchanan from Board control, 56 and Royal Commission on the Constitution, 122 and South Sea Islanders, 41, 41-2, 137 and support for Aboriginal political activism, 39-40, 46-7, 48-9, 86, 88-9, 136-7 and white wealth at Aboriginal expense, 64 McLean, AA, 25 Macleay Argus (Kempsey) on AAPA recruitment drive in Kempsey district, 56–7 on half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 66on Fred Maynard, 66 Macleay Chronicle (Kempsey) on demolition of Burnt Bridge, 135 on half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 66 on land revocation, 134 Malcolm X on Marcus Garvey, 30 on oppression of Aboriginal Australians and international struggle, 3 Manning River Observer (Wingham) and half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 66

Maori of New Zealand and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 109 Marr, Charles support of for Aboriginal issues, 115-16 Maynard, Arthur (brother of Fred Maynard), 13 cruel treatment of by Christian minister, 13 on Fred Maynard's 'accident', 138 and Tom Phillips, 14 Maynard, David (son of Fred Maynard) on Fred Maynard as prospector and miner, 16 on Fred Maynard's early life, 13 on Fred Maynard's lack of work on docks, 132 Maynard, Emily (sister of Fred Maynard), 12 and Fred and Arthur Maynard, 14 Maynard, Emma (sister of Fred Maynard), 12, 131 and Fred and Arthur Maynard, 14 Maynard, Florence (sister of Fred Maynard), 13 Maynard, Fred [Frederick] and AAPA, 1, 5, 7, 53-4, 55, 90–1, 102, 133; on full rights and privileges of citizenship for Aboriginal people, 74, 99, 116, 117; Grafton conference (1926), 90-1; and Jack Lang's response to petition, 104–6; Kempsey conference (1925), 74; and La Perouse land revocation, 133–4; land revocation, 113; policy of provision of land for Aboriginal families in their own right and country, 8, 105, 117; Sydney halfyearly meeting (1925), 66; Sydney inaugural conference (1925), 53-4, 142; 'The Other Fellow' speech/ paper, 59 abandonment of by father after death of mother, 13 and Aboriginal language, 58 and Aboriginal political activism,

1-2, 4, 39, 137, 140; see also AAPA above and Aborigines Protection Act, 66-7, 90-1, 109, 111 and abused girl in apprenticeship system, 1, 107-9 'accident' at work on docks, 8, 137-9; illness after, 139 birth of, 1, 9, 13 and Board, 93, 105-6, 107, 109, 116; denial of access to reserves, 114 call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 78–9 childhood and formative years, 9 - 18comparison with Marcus Garvey, 59-60 and CPA, 106 at CPA's farewell to Jack Johnson, 25 cruel treatment of as child by Christian minister, 13 death of, 2, 8, 139 education and articulateness of, 7-8, 13-14, 59, 79, 111 and Ralph Waldo Emerson, 60 fear of for safety of wife and children, 132 and historical reality of ill treatment and dispossession of Aboriginal people since 1788, 104–5, 112–13, 116 on inadequacy of full rights and privileges of citizenship alone, 142 influence of working on Sydney waterfront on, 18, 19 letter from Premier Thomas Bavin supporting Board, 119 life of as source of inspiration, 143 links to trade union movement, 39, 133 and liquor prohibition, 113 and marriage of Sid Ridgeway, 118 marriage to Minnie Critchley, 129 and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 112 and John J Moloney, 136 Dorothy Moloney on, 107

move to Lakemba with family, 131 - 2Olive Mundine on, 72 and Newcastle, 124 Newcastle meeting, 78 occupations, 14-17; prospector and miner, 16-17; timber-getter, 14, 16; wharf labourer, 17, 18, 19, 132; see also 'accident at work on docks above and Tom Phillips, 14 political education of, 38–9 rejection of notion of inferiority of Aboriginal people, 8, 104 Sid Ridgeway and, 15 William and John Ridgeway and, 15 and Royal Commission on the Constitution, 122 targetting of mainstream audience, 70 tribute to by his children, 139 and UNIA, 106 Maynard, Mary (daughter of Fred Maynard) on Fred Maynard as prospector and miner, 16 Maynard, Mary (mother of Fred Maynard) see Phillips, Mary (mother of Fred Maynard) Maynard, Mervyn (son of Fred Maynard) on going to docks with his father, 132 at Lakemba, 131–2 police intimidation of, 132 Maynard, Minnie (wife of Fred Maynard) see Critchley, Minnie Maynard, Shirley (daughter of Fred Maynard), 72 on her father, 132 on her father after 'accident', 139 on her parents, 129 Maynard, William (brother of Fred Maynard), 12, 13 Maynard, William (father of Fred Maynard), 10, 12, 13 Maynard-Kondex, Mary (daughter of Fred Maynard)

on Fred Maynard's education, 13 media/newspapers and AAPA; coverage of, 6, 53, 56-7, 63, 77, 79, 84, 92, 102, 110-11; use of, 55, 60, 63, 76, 140 and Aboriginal political agitation for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 101 attacks on Marcus Garvey in, 34-5 attacks on Fred Maynard in, 116 on land revocation and child removal, 77 racism in, 23-4, 26-7, 34, 80, 94, 117 - 18scrutiny of Board by, 7, 49, 50-1, 134 Melbourne Evening Herald; on Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and Aboriginal girls, 44 Melrose, Emily, 45 Melville House (Hinton), 11 Miller, James on Tom Phillips, 14 Milligan, Eva, and family of Hawkesbury River, 100 enforced hardship of, 98 Miranda, Eugene and AAPA Kempsey conference (December 1925), 71–2 Miranda family, 71 missionaries and control of Aboriginal people, 33 and indoctrination of Aboriginal people, 14 Missionary Hostel at St James Park, Hawthorne Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and, 42 missions, 126 and Aboriginal culture, 114 detrimental effect on Aboriginal people, 33 removal of lighter-caste people from, 39

Model Aboriginal State proposal, 33, 109, 125-6 AAPA and, 82, 83, 86, 111-12 Colonel J Chas Genders and, 81–2, 82-3,84 presentation of petition on to House of Representatives, 86 as proposal for complete removal and relocation of Aboriginal people, 84, 111 reactions to and opposition to, 82, 83 - 4in Voice of the North, 81 Moloney, Dorothy on Aboriginal men forced to work in chain gangs in Western Australia, 100, 102 on abuse of basic rights of Aboriginal people, 102–3 on actions of Board, 98 on agitation for Aboriginal action in NSW elections, 110 on call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 100 death of, 131 on differences between Aboriginal people in different parts of Australia, 109 on failure of Federal Government to deal with Aboriginal people, 130 on failure of governments to recognise plight of Aboriginal people, 130-1 on ill treatment of Aboriginal people by state governments around Australia, 130 on Milligan family of Hawkesbury River, 98, 100 on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 109 on Newcastle and Aboriginal rights, 123, 125 on publication of AAPA newspaper *The Coroboree*, 121 on realities of Aboriginal situation, 94–5 on Royal Commission on the Constitution, 123 and support for Aboriginal political struggle and AAPA, 96, 106-7

on visit to Newcastle by Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 116–17 on visit to Newcastle by Fred Maynard, 117 see also The Voice of the North (Newcastle) Moloney, Elizabeth, 131 Moloney, John J on call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 80 death of, 136, 137 letter to from Percy Moseley on demolition of Burnt Bridge, 134-5 letter to Premier Bertram Stevens on inquiry into Board, 136 and Fred Maynard, 136 on Model Aboriginal State, 84 on resolutions of ANA, 80 and support for Aboriginal political struggle and AAPA, 6, 39–40, 51-2, 78-9, 93, 96, 131, 136 see also The Voice of the North (Newcastle) Moran, Ted revocation of land, 61 Moseley, John (Johnny), 58, 60, 134 on demolition of Burnt Bridge, 135 farming on Fattorini Island, 61 Moseley, Percy on demolition of Burnt Bridge, 134 - 5Mumbler family and land revocation, 134 Mundine, Olive on her father John Donovan, 72 on Fred Maynard and Tom Lacey, 72

Nambucca and Bellinger News racist hysteria in, 34 Nambucca Heads AAPA branch, 72, 86–7 Nambucca Heads Aboriginal community, 56 Native Title Act 1993 (Commonwealth), 2 Navajo of USA and Model Aboriginal State proposal, 109 Naylor, Professor Darnley on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 83–4 Needham, Rev. JS AAPA meeting with, 111, 112, 113 and defence of Church and missions in relation to Aboriginal people, 95-6 views on Aboriginal people, 112 Negro World, 30, 31 coverage of Aboriginal situation in Australia, 33–4 on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 82 on Sydney UNIA branch, 32 Nelson, Harold, 115, 116 New South Wales Aborigines Protection Board see Aborigines Protection Board New South Wales elections (1927), 106AAPA and, 110, 129 Dorothy Moloney on Aboriginal situation and, 100 Dorothy Moloney on agitation for Aboriginal action in, 110 New South Wales Legislative Council opposition to child removal in, 38 New South Wales police and demolition of Burnt Bridge, 134 - 5intimidation at behest of Board, 69; AAPA, 8, 132–3; of Fred Maynard's son Mervyn, 132; Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush, 7, 48, 89, 132 removal of Aboriginal children at behest of Board, 51 right-wing ideology of, 133 work for by Aboriginal people, 122 Newcastle and Aboriginal people, 51, 123, 124 - 5visit of Fred Maynard, Tom Lacey and Sid Ridgeway (December 1925), 78-9 Newcastle Chronicle on experience of Aboriginal people since 1788, 10

Newcastle City Council and reconciliation process (1993), 125 Newcastle Morning Herald on census of Aboriginal population, 94 on funeral of John J Moloney, 136 racist attitude of, 94 on view of Aboriginal situation in Board's 1925 report and racist comments on Indian and Aboriginal women, 80 the 1960s and Aboriginal activism, 2–3 1967 referendum, 3 Noble, C Daily Examiner on, 91 Noble, Rev. James, 136 Northern Star (Lismore) on AAPA and petition to NSW P Jack Langremier, 101–2 on AAPA Lismore conference (November 1927), 115 on Charles Marr and Aboriginal issues, 115 Northern Territory Aboriginal people flogged by Christian minister in, 100 Nurrunga Johnny on Model Aboriginal State, 126 Oakenfall, Cheryl conversation with Olive Mundine, 72 Old Burnt Bridge reserve child removal, 65 On Eagle's Wings (Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton), 42 Parry, Lady Isabella, 10 Parry, Sir Edward, 10 Patten, Jack, 3 and assimilation, 4 Pearce, Elizabeth and William Maynard, 13 Pearce family and Caroline Phillips, 12 and Mary Phillips, 11, 12, 13

see also Melville House (Hinton) Perkins, Charles and freedom rides, 2 Pettitt, AC, 48 and call for Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs, 101 Phillipe, Jean (or John Phillips: grandfather of Fred Maynard), 10 - 11Phillips, Caroline (aunt of Fred Maynard) murder case against, 11–12 Phillips, Eliza (aunt of Fred Maynard), 11 Phillips, Isabella (aunt of Fred Maynard), 11 Phillips, John see Phillipe, Jean (or John Phillips: grandfather of Fred Maynard) Phillips, John (uncle of Fred Maynard), 11 Phillips, Mary (grandmother of Fred Maynard), 10, 11 Phillips, Mary (mother of Fred Maynard), 10, 11, 12–13 Phillips, Nancy (aunt of Fred Maynard), 11 Phillips, Robert (uncle of Fred Maynard), 11 Phillips, Tom [Thomas] (uncle of Fred Maynard), 11, 14 loss of land at St Clair, 14, 39 Pilkington, Doris (The Rabbit Proof Fence), 128 Point McLeay Mission Station (SA), 126, 127 Point Pearce Mission Station (SA), 126, 129 police see New South Wales police Poonindie Mission Station (SA), 126 Port Macquarie and Aboriginal people, 123 Purfleet Mission, 125 race riots in USA after Johnson-Jeffries bout, 27 racism

in Australian media/newspapers,

23-4, 26-7, 34, 80, 94, 117-18 in boxing and especially against Jack Johnson, 21-3, 26-7 Malcolm X on, 3 on waterfront, 20-1 see also White Australia policy Ramsay, Herbert, 117-18 Randwick Council and La Perouse land revocation, 133 - 4Rankine, George on Aboriginal people in white society, 126 on missions, 126 'Red Ribbon' demonstrations (Bendigo), 17 Redman, Carl on Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 137 referendum (1967), 3 *Register* (Adelaide) on Model Aboriginal State, 83, 84 Rehoboth Aboriginal Girls' Home, Homebush AAPA and, 7, 45, 47 AIM and, 44–6, 47–8 establishment of, 44-5 Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and, 44-6,89 police surveillance and intimidation of, 7, 48, 89, 132 reserves, 54 denial of access to for AAPA activists, 67, 114 detrimental effect on Aboriginal people, 33, 62 information to and from AAPA, 67, 93, 107 media scrutiny of, 49 removal of lighter-caste people from, 39 Ridgeway, Cora see Robertson, Cora (cousin of Fred Maynard) Ridgeway, John and revocation of farm land at Tea Gardens/Forster, 14–15, 39 Ridgeway, Kevin, 133 on Fred Maynard's 'accident', 138

Ridgeway, Sid and AAPA, 7, 15, 88, 127, 133 in Chullora with wife and family, 133 marriage to Cora Robertson, 15, 45, 118 and Fred Maynard, 15 move to Goulburn, 119 Ridgeway, William and revocation of farm land at Tea Gardens/Forster, 14–15, 39 right to vote, 91 AAPA efforts of to enfranchise NSW Aboriginal people, 8, 110, 129 Commonwealth elections, 75, 100 NSW elections, 100 Roberts, Pastor Frank and AAPA, 141 on Newcastle and Aboriginal people, 124–5 Robertson, Cora (cousin of Fred Maynard) in Chullora with husband and family, 133 marriage to Sid Ridgeway, 15, 45, 118 on Fred Maynard's 'accident', 138 Rollands Plains reserve, 65 Roper, Miss D on illtreatment of Aboriginal people at Point Pearce (SA), 129-30 on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 125-6 Roper, Mr D Australian Aboriginal Association, 127 Roundtree, Ben and AAPA, 88, 128 Royal Commission into Aboriginal affairs call for; AAPA, 6; the Church and, 113; Fred Maynard, 78-9; Dorothy Moloney, 100; JJ Moloney, 80 Royal Commission on the Constitution, 121–3 St Clair reserve, 14, 39 Sawtell, Michael, 131

Schmidt, Charles on Indigenous miners at Bendigo, 17 Scullin, James, 115, 116 self-determination, 53, 54, 96 Black nationalism and, 29 Model Aboriginal State proposal and, 82 Sexton, Rev. JH on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 82 sexual abuse in Board's Aboriginal apprenticeship system, 1 Short, JN on Board policy of child removal, 50 - 1social Darwinism, 28, 88 Soldier Settlement Scheme and Aboriginal people, 39, 62 Soldiers Mothers Band Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and, 42 Solomon Islands attempts to suppress news of Jack Johnson's defeat of Tommy Burns, 26 South Australia Aboriginal farms in, 78 Aboriginal political activism in, 126–7 ill treatment of Aboriginal people in, 129-30 land revocation, 126 South Sea Islanders, 40, 41, 41-2, 137 Spencer, Sir Baldwin on Model Aboriginal State proposal, 82 Steel, John B on land revocation in Macleay area, 134 Stevens, Bertram letter to on inquiry into Board, 136 letter to on land revocation, 134 Stokes, Geoffrey (The Politics of Australian Identity) on Aboriginal identity, 4

Stonehaven, Baron (John Lawrence Baird), 6 Strack, Joan Kingsley, 46 Street, Jessica, 46 Sun (Sydney) and scrutiny of Aborigines Protection Board, 49 Sydney Morning Herald on AAPA meeting with Church leaders on equality, 111, 114 Annie Bowden on Daisy Bates in, 50 and scrutiny of Aborigines Protection Board, 49 Sydney Sportsman racist reporting on Jack Johnson, 21 Sydney waterfront conditions on, 18-20 Tamworth and Aboriginal people, 123 timber industry Fred Maynard and other Aboriginal men and, 14, 16 Tomalin, Richard support for AAPA, 96–7 trade union movement Fred Maynard's links to, 133 Fred Maynard's links to, 39 Truth racist report of CPA farewell to Jack Johnson, 23–4 Turner, John on relations between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in Newcastle, 125 Tweed Heads Aboriginal community intimidation of by local Christian minister, 88 Ulgundaha Island (Clarence River), 63 Unaipon, David, 112 and AAPA, 51 Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 29, 31-2 influence of on AAPA, 55, 120, 140

Fred Maynard and, 106 Sydney branch, 31, 32, 33 US government and decline of, 34, 35, 120 and women, 73 Usher, Robert and Sydney branch of UNIA, 32 Victorian Aborigines Protection Board and Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton's activities in Victoria, 89 The Voice of the North (Newcastle), 51, 52 on AAPA Grafton conference (1926), 93on AAPA Kempsey conference (1925), 74on actions of Board, 98 on agitation for Aboriginal action in NSW elections, 110 cessation of publication of, 131 on child removal and recovery in Western Australia, 128 on half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 66on illtreatment of Aboriginal people at Point Pearce (SA), 129-30 on Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton and AAPA and exposure of illtreatment of Aboriginal people, 102 on Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton's return to Lismore and AAPA campaign to place Aboriginal people on electoral roll, 129 on Model Aboriginal State, 81, 84, 125-6on petition to NSW Premier Jack Lang based on AAPA Grafton conference resolutions, 99 on registration of AAPA, 67 see also Moloney, Dorothy; Moloney, John J voting see right to vote

War Service Homes Commission investigation of Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton re, 89

Warner, Dr Lloyd, 118 Washington, Booker T, 29 Watson, Mr and Mrs Board and investigations of, 89 Wave Hill walk-off at by Gurindji people, 3 Weir, R on funeral of John J Moloney, 136 Western Australia Aboriginal men forced to work in chain gangs in, 100, 102 Aboriginal people and gold mining in, 17 Aboriginal political activism in, 128 child removal in, 128 Whaddy, Lambert and Nambucca branch of AAPA, 86 Whaddy family, 72 White Australia policy international Black commentary on, 19-20, 33 white Australians academia; and Aboriginal issues, 131, 141 attitudes to Aboriginal people; half-caste, 49, 80; 'help' for, 40, 96, 115; as 'helpless children', 46-7, 79, 95, 126-7; inevitable disappearance of, 9, 36, 40, 49, 94; in Kempsey district, 57; in Newcastle, 51, 123, 124–5; as unable to manage their own affairs, 46-7, 83; see also racism ignorance of true situation of Aboriginal people, 130 and leadership of AAPA, 7 opposition to authorities of on Aboriginal issues, 50 perception of role of Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton in AAPA, 87–8 and support for AAPA, 48-9, 68, 73, 76, 96–7, 140; see also McKenzie Hatton, Elizabeth and well-educated and articulate Aboriginal leadership of AAPA, 7, 83, 88, 90 white physical and mental superiority,

supposed and enforced assimilation and, 4 ingrained assumptions of, 40 Jack Johnson and, 28 Fred Maynard's rejection of, 8 perceived decline of, 34 Willard, Jess bout with Jack Johnson (Havana), 28 Wilmot, Professor Eric on Aborigines in 1930s and 1940s, 4 *Wingham Chronicle* and half-yearly AAPA meeting (1925), 66 on Elizabeth McKenzie Hatton, 63–4 Woods, JD on destiny of Aboriginal people as white majority saw it, 9 Woodson, Carter G and Black American newspapers available in Australia, 29–30 Worimi people of the Port Stephens area and Fred Maynard, 10

Yabsley, Tom, 27