INDEX

Index

Note: Page references in italics indicate that the reference is only to a photo or map

| Aboriginal languages in Percival Lakes | see also Standing Committee on | detribalisation, 169, 171 |
|--|---|--|
| region, 8, 9 | the Central Aboriginal Reserves | Australian Committee on Guided |
| Aboriginal people of the Western | clearance, policy of see removal, | Projectiles and, 20, 168 |
| Desert see the Martu/Aboriginal | policy of | DNW and, 35 |
| people of the Western Desert | clothing | Macaulay and, 35, 170 |
| air sweeps, 69, 121, 122 | attitude to, 121, 132 | MacDougall and, 23, 24–5, 27, |
| airdrops (food/supplies), 121, 122 | Commonwealth government | 29, 40, 169–70 |
| alcohol and its consequences, 172 | policy on Aboriginal people in | see also assimilation |
| Anderson (Deputy Commissioner | regard to rocket-testing range, | dingoes, 71 |
| DNW), 115, 139, 140 | 19–22, 34 | Douglas, Wilf |
| Areyonga, 147 | breach of, 26–33 | The 2 Ways, 159 |
| assimilation, 18, 19, 21, 41-2, 95, | Cook, Eric, 27–8 | drawing, 86, 87 |
| 155, 159–61, 167, 171, 174, 181 | Coongan River, 134 | the Dreaming |
| of European society into Martu | Cosmo Newberry, 145 | Martu and, 7–8, 173 |
| society, 172, 175 | Cundeelee, 145 | Duguid, Dr Charles, 19 |
| see also detribalisation | | and criticism of first patrol, 97 |
| Australian Committee on Guided | damper, 113 | on decision of Yuwali's group to |
| Projectiles, 18 | Dedman, John | come in from desert, 147 |
| and detribalisation, 20, 168 | and policy on Aboriginal people | and effect on desert Aboriginal |
| avoidance or respect relationships | in regard to rocket-testing | people of contact with |
| with women, 151 | range, 20–1, 34, 50 | Europeans, 168 |
| D.1. 445-445 | and rocket-testing range in | and opposition to policy of |
| Balgo, 145, 147 | central Australia, 17–18 | removal, 99 |
| Barnes, CE, 99, 100 | Department of Native Welfare (DNW) | and opposition to rocket-testing, |
| bathing, 132 | [WA], 182–3 | 18–19, 21, 42, 47–8 |
| Beadell, Len, 52, 54, 84 | central concerns of, 35–6 | |
| Beazley, Kim, senior, 97, 99–100, 141 | and changes to, 3, 34–5 | economic base |
| Berndt, Prof Ronald | and decision to take Yuwali's | provision of Aboriginal people |
| and CM Berndt | group to Jigalong, 140, 141–2 | with, 161, 167 |
| on assimilation, 160, 171 | and detribalisation, 35 | Edwards, Bill, 97–8, 99, 182 |
| and intervention, 44–5 | and Macaulay, 36, 51 | Elkin, Prof AP, 18, 41 |
| on missions, 157 | and MacDougall, 36–9 | and Australian Guided Projectiles |
| Biliahu Taddy 184 | and missions and missionaries, | Committee, 18, 21, 22 |
| Biljabu, Teddy, 184 | 146, 156–8, 159–60, 163, 166 | and effect on desert Aboriginal |
| Blackburn, Doris, 19–20 | see also under Middleton, | people of contact with |
| Blue Streak rocket firings of (F1, F2 and F3), 60 | Stanley and policy of assimilation, 41–2, | Europeans, 168, 169 Elphinstone, Dr J |
| F1, 63, 64, 90, 95 | 159–60, 170 | on health of desert Aboriginal |
| postponed, 86, 87 | and policy of bringing desert | people, 100 |
| F2, 105, 125 | Aboriginal people in, 57 | at Swindells Field, 130, 131 |
| Brown, HJ, 27–8, 30–1, 31–2, 32, 39, | and policy of protective non- | Ernabella, 18, 23, 147 |
| 45, 47 | interference with desert | Evetts, JF, 18 |
| bulrush soak <i>see</i> Yimiri | Aboriginal people, 35–6, 41–2 | Lvetts, j1, 10 |
| Butement, Alan, 30–1, 39, 45 | and survey of population in | fear of strangers, 14–16 |
| butellient, Alan, 30–1, 39, 43 | Western Desert, 45, 46 | featherfeet (jinakarrpil), 14, 15, 71 |
| Callawa Station, 84, 133 | see also Gare, Frank; Middleton, | fire, 12 |
| Canning Stock Route, 96, 119, 143, | Stanley | Martu use of, 69 |
| 145 | Department of Supply | first patrol, 68–89, 95 |
| Carnegie, Walpiri, 129 | [Commonwealth] | airdrop to, 80 |
| Central Aboriginal Reserve (or | attitude of to desert Aboriginal | camped close to Yimiri, 76 |
| Reserves), 35, 36, 37 | people, 48 | change in approach of to fleeing |
| creation of, 143 | Derby Leprosarium, 130, 131 | Aborigines, 79 |
| CICULIOII OI, 170 | Derby Expression, 150, 151 | Abongines, 19 |

| at Kurtararra, 85 | International trucks, 26, 71 | Kanjumaka, 126 |
|---|--|--|
| map, 67 | international trucks, 20, 71 | kanyininpa, 151–2 |
| preparations for, 64–5, 67 | Japapa, 13, 14, 64, 67, 188 | Karalundi, 145 |
| public scrutiny of, 97 | Jigalong, 106, 111, 145, 147, 160, 184 | Karilykarily, 76 |
| pursuing lighters of fires, 77, 78 | concerns that Yuwali's group | Karlamilyi (Rudall River National |
| reports on, 90, 95, 96–7 | would move to after marriage | Park), 184 |
| return to Yimiri and discover | with Nyani, 117, 119 | Karntipa, 13, 14, 64, 66, 67, 90, 107, |
| Aboriginal groups heading back | continuance of traditional life at, | 108, 110, <i>126</i> , 187 |
| into dump area, 86 | 161–2, 171–2 | found at Yimiri, 109 |
| at Yulpu, 74 | decision to take Yuwali's group | Karparti |
| food, 10, 68, 70, 78 | to, 126 | with Walter MacDougall, 55 |
| fear of it being poisoned, 113, | Martu walkout from mission, 164 | kartiya (white men), 16 |
| 121, 129 | mission established at by | Kininmouth, David, 130, 134 |
| supplies of European alternatives, | Apostolic Church, 3, 145, 158, | Kiparnu, 185 |
| 144–5 | 159 | kiri, 117 |
| Foreshew, EG, 98, 117 | self-management by community | Kirriwirri, 127 |
| Foy, FH, 21 | council, 167 | Kulata, 13, 64, 66, 67, 90, 185, 186, |
| Fyfe, WV, 45 | at time of arrival of Yuwali's | 187 |
| 0 7 1 56 64 00 400 400 404 | group, 159, 161, 166 | claimed as wife by Punuma Sailor, |
| Gare, Frank, 56, 64, 89, 122, 123, 181, | Yuwali in, 185 | 117, 130, 150 |
| 182 | Yuwali's group arrive in, 135 | Kunawarritji, 172, 184 |
| and discussions about what to do | Yuwali's group decide to go to, | Kupankurlu, 109, 120 Kurtararra, 9, <i>64</i> , 65–6, 109, 110, 125 |
| with Yuwali's group, 115, 139, | 129, 130 Yuwali's group in, 139 | camp at, 66, 67 |
| 140, 141 and MacDougall, 182 | Yuwali's group leave Swindells | first patrol at, 85 |
| policy on evacuees, 139 | Field for, 133–5 | MacDougall and then Long arrive |
| reflections on career, 183 | Jigalong Aborigines Project, 167 | at, 120 |
| and safety of desert Aboriginal | Jikartu, 91, 185, 188 | MacDougall giving food to |
| people re F1 and F2, 98–9 | Jintirrjintirr | Yuwali's group at, 152 |
| Giles weather station, 28, 29, 31, 39, | Junju's group at, 82 | Nyipi's group at, 81 |
| 40, 41, 47, 144 | Jitiri, 90 | return to (1999), 189 |
| under construction, 1956, 33 | Joanna Spring, 14, 147 | some of Yuwali's group at, 142 |
| effect of on Aboriginal people in | joint Northern Territory and Western | Yuwali's group at, 107 |
| the area, 42, 50, 170 | Australian patrol, 1964, 57–9 | Yuwali's group comes into, 111, |
| report on Aboriginal people in | Julunya Creek, 134 | 112–13 |
| the area, 43–4 | Junju, 13, 14, 63, 64, 66, 67, 90, 111, | Yuwali's group join with Junju's |
| Grayden, William, 42–3, 157 | 186, 187, 188 | group at, 91 |
| Great Sandy Desert and Percival Lakes | return of to Yimiri/Wirnpa | Yuwali's group left at, 118 |
| area | (1999), 87, 153, 189 | Kurtu, 13, 67, 86, 188 |
| first patrol, 67 | speaking about second patrol, | La Cranga 14 145 147 |
| second patrol, 106 | 109–10, 112–13, 121, 123, | La Grange, 14, 145, 147 Lake Percival <i>see</i> Percival Lakes |
| Haasts Bluff, 147 | 125–7, 130, 132 Junju's group, 66, 67, 70, 73, 75, 76 | Laverton |
| Harman, John, 64–5 | at Jintirrjintirr, 82 | report on Aboriginal people in |
| and joint Northern Territory and | join with Yuwali's group at | region, 43–4, 157 |
| Western Australian patrol, 57–8, | Kurtararra, 91 | Law (yulupirti), 7–8, 173, 175 |
| 59 | at Karilykarily, 77 | leprosy, 109, 113, 114, 123, 130, 131, |
| and survey of desert Aboriginal | at Kurtararra, 107 | 139 |
| population, 56–7 | move to Pilirripilirri cave, 82 | Linyjalangu, 127 |
| Hasluck, Paul, 32 | and Nyipi's group join up, 83 | Long, Jeremy, 54–6, 58 |
| health of Aboriginal people in | and Nyipi's group separate, 80 | Long, Terry, 63, 65, 67, 70, 71, 73, |
| Western Desert, 58–9, 99–100 | at Watikujarra, 81 | 128, 130, 182–3 |
| hilly country | and Yuwali's group separate, 89, | arrives at Kurtararra, 120 |
| Martu dislike of camping in, 82 | 90 | arrives at Swindells Field, 129 |
| 'homelands movement', 181 | Junpunku, 127 | and decision on long-term |
| hunting and gathering food, 68, 70 | Junulanya <i>see</i> Kurtararra | welfare requirements of Yuwali's group, 119 |
| implements (portable), 12 | Jupiter Well, 106 Jurlpananya, 91 | and decision to take Yuwali's |
| initiation of young Martu men, 124, | Jumpamanya, 21 | group to Jigalong, 126, 140, |
| 149, 150 | Kalany, 127 | 141, 152 |
| 117, 100 | | 111, 102 |

and final air sweep before F2, 121 journal of first patrol, 69-89 journal of second patrol, 112-35 on missions, 166-7 mutual incomprehension (Martu-Europeans), 173 and need to evacuate Yuwali's group, 123 on Punuma Sailor and Nyani, 105, 150 and question of removal of Yuwali's group, 147 reflections on 1964 patrols, 183 report on first patrol and its failings, 90, 96 request for welfare officer, 126 lunki, witchetty grubs, 70 Lunkunku, 90 Lunkuran, 91 Lunkurangu, 91

Macaulay, Robert, 41, 41, 46, 115, 120, 126, 148 and assistance with evacuating Yuwali's group, 123 and concern that Yuwali's group would move to Jigalong after marriage with Nyani, 117, 119, 139-40 and Department of Native Welfare, 36, 51 and detribalisation, 50, 170 and discussion with Gare about possible evacuees, 139 and discussions about what to do with Yuwali's group, 141 and effect of Giles weather station on Aboriginal people in the area. 42 and effect on desert Aboriginal people of extension of rockettesting range, 49-52 and final air sweep before F2, 121 and joint Northern Territory and Western Australian patrol, 58 and missionaries, 146 and opening up of Western Desert, 53-4 and policy of DNW on desert Aboriginal people, 146–7 reflections of patrol work with WRE, 181-2 report on first patrol and its failings, 90, 95, 96-7 responsibilities of, 63, 64 and self-determination, 182 subsequent career, 181–2 and WRE, 180

MacDougall, Walter, 23, 46, 55, 56,

63, 69, 70, 71, 73, 130

and Aboriginal people, 23 activities immediately after first patrol, 96 appointment of, 3 arrives at Kurturarra, 120 and assistance with evacuating Yuwali's group, 123 and clearance of Maralinga nuclear test site. 25 and Commonwealth government's breach of policy on Aboriginal people in regard to rocket-testing range, 26–33 and contact of Aboriginal people with Europeans, 24-5, 28, 36, 37-8 death of, 182 and Department of Native Welfare, 36-9 and detribalisation, 23, 24-5, 27, 29, 40, 169-70 and effect on desert Aboriginal people of extension of rockettesting range, 49 and final air sweep before F2, 121 giving food to Yuwali's group at Kurtararra, 152 on guides, 105 with his International truck, 26 and joint Northern Territory and Western Australian patrol, 58 journal of first patrol, 69-89 journal of second patrol, 107-33 Middleton and, 40-1 and missions, 161 and mitigation of effects of rocket-testing range on Aboriginal people, 32 mutual incomprehension (Martu-Europeans), 173 offered 'sexual services', 124, 151 and plan for clearance in relation to F2, 105 and preparations for first patrol, 65, 67 and preparations for second patrol, 106 and provision of Aboriginal people with viable, local economic base, 161 and question of what to do with Yuwali's group, 115, 119, 140-1, 147 range of Yuwali's group, as noted by, 105 reconnaissance trips 1952, 25 1955, 28 report on first patrol and its failings, 90, 96

reports of to Department of Native Welfare, 36-8 request for welfare officer, 113, 115, 139 retirement of, 180, 181, 182 role and responsibilities of, 23-4, 25, 63, 64 and self-determination, 182 and siting of Giles weather station, 40 subsequent career, 182 taking photographs, 112 with women and children, 114 and WRE, 98, 180 McKay, Gordon, 63, 63, 69, 71, 81, Mangavi, 13, 67, 68, 76, 187 mankutingu, thorny devil (Moloch horridus), 70 Maralinga nuclear test site, 25-6 Marawurru, 13, 66 Marble Bar, 132, 133, 134 Marrawurru, 188 marriage law (Martu), 124, 149-50 the Martu/Aboriginal people of the Western Desert, 13, 184-8 in area of Well 35, 106 and assimilation of European society into Martu society, 172, attitude of Department of Supply to. 48 attitude to after first firing of Blue Streak rocket, 95–6 avoidance or respect relationships with women, 151 beliefs-Law-the Dreaming, 7-8, 173, 175 boys arriving at adulthood, 123, 124 clearance of from Maralinga nuclear test site, 25-6 and clothing, 121, 132 communities (after 1969), 184 continuation of traditional life on missions, 161-2, 165, 171-2 dislike of camping in hilly country, 82 effect on of contact of with Europeans, 24–5, 28, 36, 37–8, 168, 169, 171-2 see also detribalisation effect on of extension of rockettesting range on, 48-52 effect on of Giles weather station on, 42, 50, 170 European engagement with Martu society, 175–6 European failure to acknowledge Martu society, 174-5

206

| first contact with Europeans, 143, | and MacDougall, 40–1 | Ngunyji, 185 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 154 | and missions, 154–6, 157–8, 166 | Northern Territory see joint Northern |
| future of, 175–6 | and opening up of desert to | Territory and Western Australian |
| health of, 58–9, 99–100 | economic and scientific | patrol, 1964 |
| 'homelands movement', 181 | interests, 39–40 | Nossiter, TR, 38–9 |
| and incorporation of European | and policy on desert Aboriginal | Nullagine, 134, 164 |
| material goods into their | people, 41–2, 146, 155, 170 | Nurrungar communications facility, |
| society, 171–2 | and provision of Aboriginal | 179, 180 |
| initiation of young men, 124, | people with viable, local | Nyani, 106, 107, 121, 129, 132 |
| 149, 150 | economic base, 161 | and avoidance or respect |
| | reaction to Grayden, 40–1 | - |
| invisibility of to Western | * ' | relationships with women, 151 |
| Australian government, 47, 53, | reaction to report on Aboriginal | claims Yapaji as wife, 150 |
| 167 | people in region of Giles | claims Yuwali as wife, 117, 119, |
| marriage law, 124, 149–50 | weather station, 43–4 | 130, 139–40, 150, 152, 185 |
| and missions, 154, 156, 160–7 | and survey of population in | contacts Karntipa and Pinkirri at |
| 'containment' on, 162–3 | Western Desert, 45, 46 | Yimiri, 109 |
| focus on children, 163–4 | and use of neck-chains, 143 | and intention to take Yuwali's |
| mutual incomprehension, | and welfare and future of desert | group to Jigalong, 148 |
| 164–6 | Aboriginal people, 33, 34–5, 36, | and Punuma, left with Yuwali's |
| walkout from Jigalong mission, | 38 | group at Yulpu, 116 |
| 164 | see also Department of Native | and Punuma Sailor bring Yuwali's |
| movement of towards permanent | Welfare (DNW) [WA] | group to Kurtararra, 112–13 |
| settlement, 24, 144–7, 152–3, | mineral boom in Pilbara, 184 | and Punuma Sailor catch up with |
| 181 | minyarra, wild onion (Cyperus | Yuwali's group, 111, 112, 139, |
| mutual incomprehension | bulbosus), 77, 78 | 147 |
| <u>*</u> | ** * | |
| (Europeans–Martu), 164–6, | missile range see Woomera rocket- | tracking, 110 |
| 173–5 | testing range | Nyari (Nyarinyari), 129 |
| native title granted to, 184 | missionaries and missions, 3, 145–6, | Nyipi, 13, 14, 16, 64, 66, 67, 68, 126, |
| and pastoral stations, 154 | 154–67, 181 | 130, 185, 186 |
| population numbers, 12, 48, 147 | and assimilation, 160, 161 | goes to Yuwali at Watikujarra, 82 |
| survey, 45, 46 | and DNW, 154–8, 159–60, 163, | relationship to Punuma Sailor, |
| provision of with viable, local | 166 | 117 |
| economic base, 161, 167 | see also under the | Nyipi's group, 68, 70, 73 |
| public image of after Grayden's | Martu/Aboriginal people of the | flee towards Karilykarily, 77 |
| campaign, 44 | Western Desert | and Junju's group join up, 83 |
| 'punitive expeditions' against, | Morgan, Cyril, 129 | and Junju's group separate, 80 |
| 143 | Morgan, Pukina, 129 | at Kurtararra, 81 |
| reciprocal obligations, 151–2 | Mount Davies, 96, 97 | Nyiwiljukurr, 13, 14, 64, 115, 147, |
| social system, 117, 149–51 | Mount Margaret, 145 | 185–6, 187, 188 |
| as trackers, 110 | Mulu, 80 | Yuwali's group go in search of, |
| use of fire, 69 | Mulyakirri, 127 | 89, 90–1 |
| and watersnake spirit of Yimiri, | Murray, Tom, 57 | the Nyiyaparli, 159 |
| 87 | Murrutja and his children, 58 | |
| Western Australian government | Murtikujarra, 126 | Oakover River, 133 |
| policy on <i>see under</i> Department | Mutiputu, 127 | O'Grady, FP, 39 |
| of Native Welfare (DNW) [WA] | Matipata, 127 | Oliver, Alec, 63, 65, 79, 86, 87 |
| , , , , , | native natual officers (NDOs) with | Oliver, Alec, 03, 03, 79, 80, 87 |
| and Wirnpa country, 7–16 | native patrol officers (NPOs) with | Delegiologia 12 (7 10) |
| Martukura, 91 | WRE | Pakakalyi, 13, 67, 186 |
| Meakins, Eddie, 106, 116, 119, 120, | program, 180–1 | Pam's soak see Yulpu |
| 126, 128, 129, 130 | see also Macaulay, Robert; | Papija see Swindells Field |
| medical examinations, 130, 131 | MacDougall, Walter; Verburgt, | Papunya, 106, 147 |
| Middleton, Stanley, 34 | Bob | desert Aboriginal people taken to, |
| and changes to Department of | native title | 59, 95, 99, 100, 115, 141 |
| Native Welfare, 3, 34–5 | granted to Martu, 184 | Parnngurr, 172, 184 |
| and effect on desert Aboriginal | Newman, Jack, 30, 31, 38, 40, 41 | Parnpa (blind) see Japapa; |
| people of extension of rocket- | Nganja, 13, 14, 64, 66, 109, 130, 186 | Nyiwiljukurr |
| testing range, 48–9 | Ngarnin, 90, 91 | Parnpakaka see Nyiwiljukurr |
| and extension of rocket-testing | Ngarrka, 13, 67, 68, 75, 76, 188 | Paru see Swindells Field |
| range, 47, 52 | return of to Wirnpa (1999), 189 | pastoral stations |
| and Macaulay, 41 | Ngarrpinyarninya, 13, 67, 188 | desert Aboriginal people and, 154 |
| ** | | o 1 1 ' |

| Percival Lakes, 8, 72 | reptiles, as food, 68 | Tajaka, 13, 66, 18 |
|---|---|-------------------------------|
| first patrol, 67 second patrol, 106 | revenge parties, 14, 15, 71, 82, 187 Rita's soak <i>see</i> Kurtararra | return of to W Tapirl, 76 |
| significance of to Yuwali and to | rocket-testing range see Woomera | Tawuju, 127 |
| Europeans, 65 | rocket-testing range | Thomson, Dr Dor |
| and surrounding Aboriginal | Roy Hill, 134 | and oppositio |
| languages, 8 | ,, | range, 18, 1 |
| waterholes around, 91 | Sailor see Punuma Sailor | Tjakamarra, 121 |
| Peterson, Yipijalu, 117 | sandals, 11, 74 | Tonkinson, Bob, 5 |
| Picture Hill/Picture Hill Cave, 71, 119, | seasons, 11–12 | 134, 144, 173 |
| 120, 122 | second patrol, 103-36 | and guideline |
| Pilirripilirri cave, 82 | catch up with Yuwali's group, | 148 |
| Pilumpa, 13, 66, 117, 187 | 111–13 | on guides, 10 |
| pina, 113 | find Karntipa and Pinkirri at | on missions a |
| Pinkirri, 13, 107, 108, 110, 187 | Yimiri, 109 | 163, 164–5, |
| found at Yimiri, 109 with Karntipa contacted by Nyani | head towards Kurtararra, 108 leave Yuwali's group at Kurtararra | on Punuma Sa 150–1 |
| at Yimiri, 109 | and go to Well 35, 118 | at Swindells F |
| the Pintupi, 151–2 | map, 106 | |
| Piparn, 127 | take Yuwali's group from | vehicle breakdowi |
| Yuwali's group go to, 88 | Kurtararra, heading to Jigalong, | 117, 118, 120 |
| piti, 79 | 114 | Verburgt, Bob, 180 |
| Playford, Phillip, 58–9 | take Yuwali's group to Yimiri, | |
| poison baits, 113, 121 | 114–15 | Waparnukujirri, 9 |
| population in Western Desert, 12, 48, | take Yuwali's group to Yulpu, 116 | Warburton, 129, 1 |
| 147 | at Yulpu, 107 segregation and protection of | report on Abo region, 43–4 |
| surveys, 45, 46, 54–7 Port George IV (Kunmunya), 23 | Aboriginal people, policy of, 18, 32 | waterholes, 9, 67, |
| protective non-interference | self-determination, 19, 167, 174, 181, | covering, 76 |
| DNW's policy of, 35–6, 41–2 | 182 | see also soaks |
| Punmu, 127, 172, 184 | self-management, 167, 174 | watersnake |
| Punuma Sailor, 106, 107, 109, 121, | shame, 113 | drawn in sand |
| 129, 132 | sleeping hole, 107 | spirit of Yimir |
| and avoidance or respect | smoke, as means of communication, | Watikujarra, 80 |
| relationships with women, 151 | 75 | Junju's group |
| claims Kulata as wife, 117, 130, | soaks, 80 | Weapons Research |
| 150, 152 | see also waterholes South Western Mining Company, 37, | (WRE) and breach of |
| and decision of Yuwali's group to come in from desert, 148, 153 | 38 | Aboriginal 1 |
| and intention to take Yuwali's | sovereignty (European) | rocket-testir |
| group to Jigalong, 148 | and Aboriginal society, 174, 175 | and extension |
| and Nyani, left with Yuwali's | Specification for the Clearance of the | range, 26, 4 |
| group at Yulpu, 116 | Talgarno Impact Area, 105 | and failure of |
| and Nyani bring Yuwali's group | spirits, malevolent, 15 | and Giles wea |
| to Kurtararra, 112–13 | Standing Committee on the Central | and Macaulay |
| and Nyani catch up with Yuwali's | Aboriginal Reserves, 53, 57 | and MacDoug |
| group, 111, 112, 139, 147 | storpedo, 121 | native patrols |
| relationship to Nyipi, 117 | strangers fear of, 14–16 | see also first |
| tracking, 110 Purnti, 91 | Surman, Vic, 106, 116, 119, 120, 126, | and opening t Desert, 53–7 |
| Tulliti, 71 | 128, 129, 130 | and plan for o |
| Rabbit-Proof Fence, 3, 143 | Swindells Field, 67, 68, 71, 106, 126 | to F2, 105, |
| rain, 10–11 | evacuation of Yuwali's group to | and safety of |
| see also Wirnpa, the rainmaker | on way to Jigalong, 123 | people re F1 |
| Rawlinson Ranges | group of men at Well 35 taken to, | weather, deteriora |
| weather station in, 26 | 129 | Webster, David, 69 |
| see also Giles weather station | Yuwali's group arrive in, 127–8 | Well 31, 121 |
| reciprocal obligations, 151–2 | Yuwali's group leave, for Jigalong, | Well 35 |
| removal, policy of, 99, 100, 101, 140, | 133–5 | desert Aborigi |

106, 118, 119, 126, 128, 148

146, 147

group of men at taken to Swindells Field from, 129 second patrol go to, 118 Well 40, 44, 119 Western Australia mineral boom in, 144 Western Australian government criticism of re desert Aboriginal people, 99-100 invisibility of Aboriginal people in Western Desert to, 47, 53 see also Department of Native Welfare (DNW) [WA]; joint Northern Territory and Western Australian patrol, 1964 Western Australian Petroleum Ltd (WAPET), 64-5, 69, 71, 128 Western Desert, 8-9 European exploitation of, 143-4 movement of Aboriginal people in towards permanent settlement, 24 opening up of by WRE, 53-7, 59 population see population in Western Desert white men see kartiva (white men) Wilki Yuwali's group go to, 84 Wiluna, 145 Winderlich, Heather, 126, 135 and bath for the women at Swindells Field. 132 at Swindells Field, 130, 131 winter campsite, 74 Wirninwirnin Yuwali's group go to, 84, 85 Wirnkurra, 126, 127 Wirnpa, 3-4, 7-8, 91 Martu and, 7-16 return to, 189 Yuwali's group go to, 89 Wirnpa, the rainmaker, 4, 5, 5-6, 7, 143 Woomera, 179-80 Woomera rocket-testing range development of, 3, 17-18, 25 extension of into Western Australia, 26, 46, 47 effect of on desert Aboriginal people, 48-52 opposition to, 47-8 opposition to, 18-20 policy on Aboriginal people in regard to, 18, 19-22 subsequent history, 179-80 Wuputirltirl see Yimiri Wuruwuru, 91 Wuyuta, 91

Yaji, 13, 67, 130, 186 taken with patrol to Well 35, 118 Yapaji, 13, 67, 126, 130, 149, 188 claimed as wife by Nyani, 150 Yarrkavija, 76 Yiji, 13, 67, 68, 186-7 Yimiri, 9, 65, 69, 70, 73, 108, 110, 125 first patrol return to and discover Aboriginal groups heading back into dump area, 86 MacDougall camped close to, 76 return to (1999), 87, 153, 189 second patrol and Yuwali's group stop at on way to Jigalong, 114 - 15second patrol find Karntipa and Pinkirri at, 109 watersnake spirit of, 87, 110, 189 Yuwali's group at, 87 Yuwali's group go from towards Yulpu, 86 Yuwali's group go towards, 85 Yukurrpani, 13, 14, 64, 66, 67, 90, 107, 108, 126, 186 Yulpu, 119, 120, 126 birth of Yuwali at, 3-4, 8, 65 first patrol at, 73, 74 second patrol at, 107 return to (1999), 189 Yuwali's group move towards, 86 Yuwali's group taken to, 116 Yuwali, 13, 117, 126, 149, 186, 187 in 1964. 7 birth of, 3-4, 8, 65 chased by plane, 80 claimed as wife by Nyani, 117, 119, 130, 139-40, 150, 152, 185 goes with Junju's group, 80 and kartiva (white men), 16 and Percival Lakes, 65 reluctance of to come in from desert, 123, 140, 147, 148 return of to Yimiri/Wirnpa (1999), 87, 153, 189 runs to join Junju's group, 76 sights patrol and vehicle, 73 sights second patrol, 108 speaking about first patrol, 68-89 speaking about second patrol, 107 - 35subsequent story of, 185 and Wirnpa country, 7–9 Yuwali's group, 7, 12, 14-16, 67, 68, 70, 73, 147 arrive at Karilykarily, 77 arrive in Jigalong, 135 arrive in Swindells Field, 127-8 being without men, 7, 64, 110,

decide to go to Jigalong, 129, 130 decision of to come in from desert, 140, 142, 147-53 genealogy, 13 go in search of Nyiwiljukurr (Yuwali's father), 89, 90-1 go to Piparn, 88 go to Wilki, 84 go to Wirninwirnin, 84, 85 go to Wirnpa, 89 go towards Yimiri, 85 in Jigalong, 136, 139 join with Junju's group at Kurtararra, 91 and Junju's group separate, 89, 90 at Kurtararra, 66, 67, 107 leave Swindells Field for Jigalong. 133 - 5left at Kurtararra, 118 Long and decision on long-term welfare requirements of, 119 MacDougall giving food to at Kurtararra, 152 and Martu context of their contact with Europeans, 173 move from Yimiri towards Yulpu, Nyani and Punuma Sailor bring them to Kurtararra, 112-13 Nvani and Punuma Sailor catch up with, 111, 112, 139 range of, as noted by MacDougall, 105 reaction to doctor, 130 relationships, 63-4 some of them at Kurtararra, 142 subsequent story of, 184–8 taken from Kurtararra, heading to Jigalong, 114 taken to Yimiri, 114–15 taken to Yulpu, 116 and Wirnpa country, 7-8 at Yimiri, 87 Yuwin, 67, 68, 73, 79

113, 139, 141, 147, 182, 183