

INDEX

- Aboriginal affairs
 shift to federal control, 177
- Aboriginal Affairs Advisory Council (Vic), 126
- Aboriginal Affairs Association, 165
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander
 Commission (ATSIC), 214–15
- Howard government cuts, 215–16
- Aboriginal Arts Board, 188
- Aboriginal balls, 73, 121–2
- Aboriginal Congresses, 124
 Aborigines only sessions, 124
- Aboriginal Elders Council of Victoria, 43
- Aboriginal Evangelical Fellowship, 197
- Aboriginal funeral service, 199–200
- Aboriginal Lands (Aborigines' Advancement League Watt St. Northcote) Act 1982*, 187
- Aboriginal Lands Act 1970*, 113
- Aboriginal nationalism, 121
- Aboriginal News*, 123–4
- Aboriginal Relics Preservation Act 1972*, 201
- Aboriginal Research Centre, Monash
 University, 191
- Aboriginal Sunday, 122
- Aboriginal Tent Embassy, 225
- Aboriginal Women's Basketball Team, 162
- Aboriginal Women's Refuge Committee, 186
- Aborigines Act 1909*, 5
- Aborigines Act 1957*, 28, 108
 1965 amendments, 106, 111
 registration under, 113
- Aborigines Day, 122
- Aborigines Fellowship Group, 29
- Aborigines Protection Board, *see* Victorian
 Aborigines Protection Board
- Aborigines Welfare Board, *see* Victorian
 Aborigines Welfare Board
- ABSCHOL, 151
- Adams, Ray, 82, 116
- aged care facilities, 76, 183–4
- Alcoa case, 180
- Anderson, David, 196
- Anderson, John, 159
- Andrews, Frank, 60
- Andrews, Leah, 76, 207
- Andrews, Julie, 212–13
- Andrews, Shirley, 24, 25, 37, 39, 43, 65, 97,
 100, 102
- assimilation policy, 25, 28, 47, 81, 85–7, 91, 96,
 108–9, 126–7
 League's resistance to, 23, 47, 48, 82,
 95–118
 McLean Report recommendations, 27
 propaganda, 41;
 resistance to, 82
- Atkinson, Dan, 82, 85, 170, 212–13
- Atkinson, Edwin, 8
- Atkinson, Ellen, 8
- Atkinson, Graham, 146, 170, 186, 187, 188, 189,
 192, 197, 202, 208–9, 212–13, 213, 215, 220
- Atkinson, John, 170, 172
- Atkinson, June, 207
- Atkinson, Kevin, 82, 83
- Atkinson, Margaret, 73
- Atkinson, Myra, *see* Grinter, Myra
- Atkinson, Pastor Eddy, 50
- Atkinson, Rosalind, 73, 97, 98
- Atkinson, Valmai, 148–9
- atomic weapons testing protests 29–31, 39–40,
 148–9
- Atwell, Winifred, 15
- Austin, Evelyn, 135
- Austin, Graeme, 210
- Austin, Jock, 210
- Australian Aboriginal Elders Council, 100

- Australian Aborigines Fellowship (NSW), 43
 Australian Aborigines League (AAL), xi, 9,
 14, 22
 Corroboree Season, 18–19
 cultural events 18–22
 leadership, 11
 platform, 10
 re-formation in 1946, 11, 121
 revival in 1961, 123
 withholding of payments, 136–7
 Australian Native Art Distribution, 60
 Australian Security and Intelligence
 Organisation (ASIO), 21, 43, 44, 157, 161
- Bacon, Edith, 54, 70, 83, 116
 Baillie, Helen, 13
 Bamblett, Alf, 79, 212–13, 213, 215, 218–19,
 221, 229
 leadership, 220
 Bamblett, Esme, 218, 219–20, 229
 Bamblett, George, 83
 Bamblett, Merle, 198
 Bandler, Faith, 39, 43, 117
 Banfield, Una, 205
 Bangerang people, 3, 179
 Barak, William, 3, 4, 23, 229
 Bargo, Billy, 19
 Barkly, Governor Sir Henry, 3
 Barmah Forest land rights claim 179
 Barry, Agnes Margherita, 185
 Barry, Ian, 197, 198
 Barwick, Diane, 17, 100, 105, 106
 Baume, Peter, 178
 Beard, Edgar, 63–4
 Belafonte, Harry 15
 Bellar, Sol, 148
 Bennett, Mary, 52
 bequests, 185
 Berg, Jim, 139
 Berndt, Catherine, 35
 Berndt, Ronald, 35
 Berrick, David, 4
 Bethesda Aboriginal Mission, 13
 Betson, Harold ‘Steve’, 7
 Bicentenary
 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait
 Islander Assessment Panel, 202
 protests, 147
- Big Jimmy, 32
 Bikini Atoll, 30; *see also* atomic weapons
 testing
 Billibellary, 1, 3, 4, 82, 98, 119, 122, 148–9,
 152, 168, 189, 212, 229, 231, 148–9; *see also*
 radical hope
 Bjelke-Petersen, Joh, 177
 black power, 121, 129–32
 branch anxieties about, 137
 Blackburn, Doris, xii, 30, 31, 39–40, 43, 116,
 148–9, 227
 death, 224
 political career, 40
 Blackburn, Maurice, 40
 Blair, Harold, 19, 28, 87, 106
 Blow (Walker), Walda, 171, 204–5
 Blow, Reg, 170–1, 186, 188, 204–5, 206, 207,
 208, 213–14
 leadership of League, 213–14, 225
 Bolte, Sir Henry, 25, 105, 107, 115
 Booth, Albert, 108
 Booth, Harry, 71
 Bornstein, David, 133, 134
 Bourke, Colin, 191
 Brady, JJ, 34
 Briggs, Beverley, 148–9
 Briggs (Maris), Hyllus, 97–8, 170, 174, 188, 207
 Briggs (Wurrpunda), Margaret, 170, 172, 173,
 174, 175, 177, 179, 197, 212–13, 207
 Briggs, Geraldine, 125, 133, 140, 170, 189, 193
 Briggs, Hartley, 75
 Briggs, Les, 83
 Briggs, Maxine, x, 71
 Briggs, May, 75, 184
 Briggs, Paul, 76, 83
 Briggs, Sophie, 83
 Brogan, Brian, 93
 Brogan report, 93–4, 118
 Bromham, Ada, 43
 Brooks, Sir Reginald Alexander Dallas, 23
 Brown, Alan, 196
 Brown, Amy, 13
 Brown, Edna, 199
 Brown, Gavin, 198
 Brown, Roosevelt, 131–2, 135, 137, 148, 212–13,
 Bryant, Gordon, xii, 40–1, 53, 65, 66, 100, 116,
 118, 124, 140, 144, 148–9, 189, 226, 227
 involvement with FCAA, 52

- Bryant, Pat, 41, 51, 54, 65, 77
 Bryning, Grace May, 185–6
 Bull, Ronald, 93
 Bulmer, John, 101
 Burdeu, Arthur, 123
 Burke, Colin, 186
 Burns, Alan, 223
 Burns, Selwyn, 222–3
 Burnum Burnum, *see* Penrith, Harry
 Business Plan 2010, 219–20
 Button Day, 59–60, 156
 Button, Burt, 82
 Bux, Donald, 152–4
 Bux, Edgar, 19
 Bux, Grace, 12
 Bux, Meera, 14
 Bux, Tama, 71
- Cafarella, Elizabeth, 54
 Cain, John, 180, 187
 Cairns, Mr P, 171
 Calwell, Arthur, 125
 Campbell, Alexander, 49
 Campbell, Alice, 14
 Campbell, Colin, 54, 80–1
 Campbell, Jean, 19
 Carmichael, Stokely, 129, 130, 131, 144
 Carmody, Shane, x
 Carrington, Lord, 5
 Carter, Beverley, 148–9
 Carter, Charlie, 103, 112
 Carter, Elvie, 148–9
 Carter, Fay, 182, 210, 211
 Cavanagh, Senator Jim, 177
 Charles, Amy, 72
 Charles, Daphne, 41
 Charles, Henry, 72
 Charles, Ray, 149
 Christmas Tree, 123, 198, 216–17
 Christophers, Barry, 24–5, 39, 53, 69, 70, 102
 Church of Christ, 8, 39, 48–9, 55
 see also Gore Street Church
 Clark, Geoff, 180
 Clarke, Len, 181
 Clarke, Maree, 202
 Clarke, Mary, 12
 Clarke, Norman, 12
 Clifton Hill land claim, 180
 Cold War, 29
- community control, xi, xii, 106, 119, 125, 129, 136, 140, 142, 166, 167, 168, 207, 208, 214, 227, 228, 229
 see also radical hope
 community services, 217–18
 see also welfare services
 Congress of African Peoples delegation, 142, 148–54
 cost, 159
 petitions, 150, 153
 Coombs, HC (Nugget), 162
 Cooper, Ada, 4
 Cooper, Jacky, 5
 Cooper, Lynch, 7, 63, 126
 Cooper, Myra, *see* Grinter, Myra
 Cooper, Phillip, x, 170, 174, 220
 Cooper, Revel, 61
 Cooper, Waddy, 83
 Cooper, William, xi, 5, 8–10, 12, 22, 25, 45, 63, 122, 123, 132, 148–9, 221, 229
 criticism of treatment of Aboriginal people, 8–9, 10
 as mentor, 10
 petition to King George V, 9
 see also Australian Aborigines' League (AAL)
 Coranderrk, 3
 Corowa (Kruiger), Patsy, 53–4, 135, 139, 148, 149, 151–2, 202, 212–13, 226
 visit to Tanna, 151–2
 Council for Aboriginal Rights, 24, 39, 43–4, 66, 97, 124
 reconciliation approach, 45
 Council for Civil Liberties, 40
 cultural maintenance, xi, xii, 10, 20, 21, 23, 51, 60–1, 116, 119, 162, 218, 219, 221, 230
 cultural services, 200–4
 arts and culture complex proposal, 214
 boomerang factory, 214
 Cummeragunja, 3, 5, 6, 82–5, 124, 228, 229
 back-to celebration, 82
 communal farming, 5
 Cummeragunja Pty Ltd, 83, 84
 football club, 5
 removal of children, 5–6
 walk-off, 6, 8, 82, 131
 see also Barmah Forest land rights claim
 Cunningham Street recreation centre, *see* Doug Nicholls Centre

- Daish's paddock, 26, 50, 165
 Dangerfield, Lillian, 185
 Dark, Eleanor, 64
Darrunga, 181
 Davey, Harry, 107, 108, 113, 114, 115–16
 Davey, Stan, 24, 25, 39, 40–1, 43, 44, 59–60, 61, 70, 73, 77, 97, 102, 103, 113, 140, 148–9, 155, 189, 212–13, 227, 231
 death, 224
 early life, 49–53
 involvement with FCAA, 52
 leadership of VAAL, 48, 51–3, 57, 67
 marriage breakup, 67
 reconciliation approach, 45
 retirement from League, 116–18
 views on assimilation, 98–9
 Davidson, Jim, 51, 54, 60
 Davie, Mary, 185
 Davis, Jack, 148, 151
 Davis, Pete, 19
 Day of Mourning, 9–10, 19, 24, 29, 122
 Day, Shane, 214
 Dean, Sue, 205
 Delacombe, Sir Rohan, 112
 Dexter, Barrie, 136, 156, 157, 161, 169, 177
 Dhurrkay, Rrurrambu, 204
 Dingo, Ernie, 231
 Disability Support Program, 218
 Dja Dja Wurrung people, 6, 170
 Dobbs, Mattiwilda, 15, 148–9
 Doug Nicholls Centre, 78–81, 124, 148–9, 162
 Duguid, Dr Charles, 30, 31, 37, 39, 43, 70
 Duncan, Todd, 15
 Dunham, Kathryn, 72
 Dunlop, Ian, 75
 Dunlop, Miss B, 117, 142
 Dunlop, Robert, 68
 Dunstan, Don, 70
 Dyer, Charles, 171
 Dyer, Mollie, 170, 171, 173, 190–1, 193, 205, 207
 death, 223
 Dyer, Vera, 54, 57–8
 Edmonds, Elizabeth, 51
 Edmonds, Frank, 61, 77, 105
 Edwards, Cornelius (Con), 107
 Edwards, Ron, 112
 Egan, Ted, 224
 Elkin, Professor AP, 81, 96
 EMU Hall dances, 22; *see also* Aboriginal balls
 Engel, Frank, 70
 Ernabella Mission, 30, 38
 Evans, Elizabeth, 63
 Fanon, Frantz, 23–4
 Farrakhan, Louis, 149
 Farrant, Patricia, 76
 Federal Council for the Advancement of Aborigines (FCAA), 51–2
 Federal Council for the Advancement of Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders (FCAATSI), 51, 66, 116–17, 129, 144, 163, 227
 split, 145
 Federation Drought, 6
 Felton, Philip, 88, 105, 124
 Ferguson, Bill, 9, 11, 29, 45
 Fesl, Eve, 180, 188, 207
 field officer role, 80, 181
 Finney, Jan, 106
 Fintona Girls School, 64
 Firebrace, Sharon, 170, 193, 197, 205, 206, 208
 Fisher, Tim, 209
 Fitzgerald, Don, 60
 Fitzroy Council, 13
 Fleary, Sigrid, 81
 Foley, Gary, 210, 224
Forgotten people documentary, 111
 Forrest, Sir John, 31
 fostering of Aboriginal children, 85–6
 Foundation of Aboriginal Affairs, 130
 Framlingham Forest, 26, 109, 112, 152–4, 179
see also Sherbrooke Forest protest
 Frankland, Christina, 180
 Frankland, Rod, 160
 Frape, Gerald, 135
 Fraser, Malcolm, 178, 187
 Freedom Ride, 130
 Friends of the League, 58
 Frost, Elsie, 184
 fundraising, 56, 58–61; EP recording, 61; *see also* Button Day
 Gaddafi, Colonel Muammar, 193

- Gardiner, Margaret, 212–13
 Garland, Alf, 202
 Garnett, TN, 101
 Garwood, Terry, 205, 207
 Gaston, Lena, 148–9
 George, Byron, 201
 Gibbs, Pearl, 39, 43
 Gilsenan, Cora, 73
 Gipps-Dorman, Rosemary, 88
 Glee, B, 137
 Gloucester, Lord, 29
 Goldstein, Vida, 40
 Gore Street Church, 15–18, 48
 Aboriginal choir, 15
 reconciliation message, 15
 role of Gladys Nicholls, 16
 Gore Street Mission, 71
 Grayden, William, 41, 42, 43, 111, 148–9
 Adam or atoms book, 36
 Warburton Ranges expedition and report, 31–6
 see also Warburton Ranges film
 Green, John, 3
 Green, Mary, 3
 Greensborough scheme, 86
 Grills, Ray, 81, 99
 Grinter (Cooper) Myra, 74, 122, 145
 Groves, Bert, 43
 Gubbah, 17, 63
 Gubbariginal, 123, 136, 148, 171, 185
 Gunditjmarra people, 12, 179
 Gurindji people, 150

 Hamilton, Charles V, 129, 131, 144
 Harding, Eleanor, 139, 170–1, 225
 death, 222
 Harold Blair Holiday Scheme, 89, 93
 Harris, Mark, 99
 Harrison, Mavis, 76
 Hasluck, Paul, 23, 96–7
 Havir, Marjorie, 89, 90–1
 Hawkins, Noel, 103
 Henry, Hayward, 149
 Hilliard, Deaconess Winifred, 38
 history of League, 168, 187–91
 Victims or victors, 188

 Hobson, George Thomas, 185
 Hoffman, Bernard, 2015
 Hoffmann, Elizabeth, 170, 174, 179, 182, 187, 189–90, 190, 212–13
 Holden, Arthur, 107, 108, 114
 Holding, Clyde, 104, 105, 108, 209, 226
 holiday schemes and accommodation, 85–93, 148–9
 as means of assimilation, 85–7, 89
 see also fostering of Aboriginal children;
 Tanderra flats
 home ownership, 194
 Hood, Gloria, 148–9
 Hood, Stewart, 106
 Hooper, Murray, 63, 66, 143, 145, 165, 185
 Hooper, Rosemary, 185
 Horner, Jack, 41, 42
 Hospitals and Charities Commission
 investigation, 163–4
 hostels, 72–4
 boys' hostel, 73–4
 Cummeragunja (later Lady Gladys Nicholls) girls' hostel, 72–3, 81–5, 148–9, 156, 162, 184–5
 Maloga, 184, 197
 Margaret Tucker Hostel, 186
 Nathalia hostel, 74–6, 183
 housing problems, 110–12
 see also *Forgotten people* documentary
 Howard, John, 213
 Howe, Don, 107, 108, 114
 Howson, Peter, 162
 Hughes, Tom, 157
 human rights, community concern about, 45
 Hyland, Sir Herbert, 105

Identity (magazine), 225
 Idriess, Ion, 65
 Indigenous activism, *see* radical hope
 integration, 47–8, 73, 89, 97–8, 105, 106, 114, 130, 175

 Jack, Bindi, 79
 Jack, Gladdie, 79
 Jackomos (Manahan), Esmal, 22, 121, 146–7, 148, 149, 158, 170, 198, 212–13

- Jackomos, Alick, 22, 48, 57, 60, 83, 85, 88, 121, 123, 124, 171, 174, 188, 189, 212–13, 223
 appointment as VAAL field officer, 79–80
 eulogies, 202
Forgotten heroes, 202; death, 223–4
 work at Aborigines Welfare Board, 57
- Jackomos, Andrew, 170, 172, 173, 176
- Jackomos, Merle, 81, 123, 125, 170, 171, 174, 189, 196, 197, 206, 207, 210, 212–13, 225–6
- Jackomos, Michael, 22, 170, 181, 183, 205, 212–13
- Jackson, Reverend Jesse, 149
- Jackson's track, 26
- Jacobs, Elizabeth, 53
- James, Ron, 186, 189, 205
- James, Shadrach Livingstone, 4, 6, 26, 28
- James, Thomas Shadrach, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14, 133, 221, 229
- Jenkins, Ken, 150
- Jimmy Sharman's boxing troupe, 7
- Johnson, Marjorie Olive, 185
- Jones, Leroi, 149
- Jones, Professor Wood, 24
- Jubilee of Australian Federation, 19
- Jupagalk people, 6
- Kadane, David, 150
- Keating, Jack, 72
- Kelly, Ian, 40
- Kennett, Jeff, 216
- Kerr, Stewart, 66
- Kerry, Paul, 21
- Kidney, David, 207
- King, Deidre, x, 189, 214, 215, 220, 221
- King, Reverend Martin Luther, 129
- Kirby, Arthur, 126
- Knox, Lady, 121
- Knox, Sir George, 121
- Koori Art '84*, 195
- Koorie Club, 128–9
- Koorie identity, 119, 121, 159, 191
- Koorie Kollij, 147–8, 167, 196–7, 209–10, 224
- Koorier*, 128, 130; revived version 181
- Koumalatsos, Eleanor, 186, 188
- Koumalatsos, Kelly, 198
- Kruger, Kim, 202–3
- Kruger, Patsy, *see* Corowa, Patsy
- Kulin people, 3
- Kylie's Enterprises catering, 126
- La Grange Mission, 117
- Lake Tyers 23, 26, 27–8, 58, 88, 95, 97, 98, 108, 123, 124, 127, 147, 193–4, 199
 plans for holiday and cultural centre, 99–100
 struggles with Welfare Board, 99–107, 112–13, 148–9, 228
see also McLean Report, Tatz Report, 110
- Lampton, Doreen, 73, 135
- land rights claims 179–80
- Laumen, Louis, 221
- Lear, Jonathan, xi, 1, 229
- Leeper, Valentine, 13, 104
- Legal Aid Committee, 81
- Legge, Gertrude, 65
- Leon Mow Foundation, 196
- Lewis, Ruth, 184
- Lilley, Pastor, 223
- Lippmann, Lorna, 63, 64–5, 70, 104
Words or blows study, 96, 112
- Little, Jimmy, 152
- Lobl, Geri, 111
- Lovett, Ebenezer, 12
- Lovett, May, 19
- MacMillan, Mavis M, 185
- Malcolm X, 129, 130, 131
- Maloga
 land petition, 3–6, 229
 mission, 3–4
- Manahan, Esmai, *see* Jackomos, Esmai
- Manning, Corinne, 28
- Mansell, Michael, 193
- Mapoon people, 150
- Maralinga, 31, 33
see also atomic weapons testing
- Maris, Hyllus, *see* Briggs, Hyllus
- Martin, Alan, 165
- Matthews, Daniel, 3, 4–5, 184
- Matthews, Janet, 3, 4–5
- Maynard, Fred, 45
- Maza, Bob, 128, 130, 133, 135, 138–9, 146–7, 148, 149, 153, 212–13, 225
- McBride, Stan, 148

- McDonald, JGB, 19
- McFarling, Ian, 102–3
- McGhee, Jessie, 83
- McGuinness, Joe, 148–9
- McGraw, T, 91
- McGregor, Russell, 121, 128
- McGuinness, Bruce, 66, 73, 93, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131–2, 135, 138, 139–40, 166, 189, 196, 210, 212–13, 221, 227
Black fire, 224
 Black studies course, 162
 Congress of African Peoples delegation, 151–2
 cultural revival, 147–8
 death, 224
 early years, 143–4
 land rights lobbying, 147
 leadership of League, 142–67
 legacy, 166–7
 mentorship by Bill Onus, 144
 Message to the black man, 162–3
 Message to the white man, 163
 student politics, 167
 university study, 165–7
see also Koori Kollij
- McGuinness, Eric, 126, 170
 leadership of League, 175, 177, 183
- McKinnon, Joyce, 19
- McLachlan, Gwlad, 63–4, 66, 67, 87–8, 99, 165
- McLean, Charles, 25–8
- McLean Report, 26–8, 99, 101
- McLeod, Don, 42, 51, 117
- McLeod, Mrs R, 74
- McSolvin, J, 206
- Meagher, Ray, 103–4, 126, 130, 133, 136, 153, 164
- Melbourne Aboriginal community, 12–28
 overcrowding 13–14
see also Fitzroy Council; Victorian Aboriginal community
- membership, 56, 61–6, 177
 race and gender composition, 63
- mentorship of leaders, 220–1
- Merton, Barry, 111
- Middleton, SG, 34
- Milligan, Deirdre, 92
- Mitawalinya, 32–3
- Mitchell, Irene, 19
- Mobourne, Linda, 73
- Mobourne, Lindsay, 106
- Moffatt, Laurie, 103, 106, 110, 112, 148–9
- Moral Rearmament, 222
- Morgan, Anna, 9
- Morgan, Hugh, 194
- Morgan, Merle, 57
- Morgan, Ronald, 82
- Morris, Ken, 24
- Mother Teresa, 133
- Moy, FH, 153
- Muir, Billy, 7
- Muir, Cyril, 87
- Muir, Myrtle, 87
- Mullett, Albert, 13, 18
- Mullett, Ted, 19
- Murdoch, Rupert, 34–5, 37
- Murray, Gary, 146, 180
- Murray, Stewart, 66, 126, 127, 133, 135, 146, 147, 162, 168, 173, 180, 182, 189, 193, 194, 197, 202, 206, 207, 212–13, 221
 advocacy for disadvantaged, 199–200
 death, 204
 departure from League, 170, 173
 early life, 168
 financial management, 169
 leadership of League, 168–70, 173–4, 175
 Victorian Father of the Year, 204
- Musick, Mark, 62–3
- Nation of Islam, 150
- National Aboriginal and Islander Ex-Services Association, 202
- National Aboriginal and Islander Women’s Council, 225–6
- National Aborigines and Islanders Day Observance Committee (NADOC), 123
- National Aborigines Day Observance Committee (NADOC), 122, 123
- National Aborigines and Islanders Day Observance Committee (NAIDOC), 123, 203, 204, 215, 226
 fiftieth anniversary celebrations, 213–14
 NAIDOC Week, 122–3

- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) (US), x, 39, 46, 55–6, 227
- National Council of Aboriginal and Islander Women, 162, 170
- National Missionary Society, 122
- National Tribal Council, 145, 146, 228; Bapu Mamus, 146, 228
- Nelson, Sarah, 8
- Newfong, John, 147, 225
- Newing, Peta, 65, 67, 117, 118, 130, 134, 152, 159, 228
- Nicholls, Douglas, xi, xii, 19, 25, 88, 123, 125, 130, 132, 135, 139, 148–9, 159, 187, 189, 212–13, 221, 227, 229
- Aboriginal Affairs Advisory Council, 126
- Aborigines Welfare Board, 107
- Bapu Mamus of National Tribal Council, 146
- Citizen Military Forces, 14
- death, 203–4
- early life, 6–8
- football career, 7, 12, 14, 48
- hands-on approach, 79
- hostel house parent, 74
- involvement with FCAA, 52
- Lake Tyers, 103, 106, 112
- leadership of VAAL, 48–9, 67, 146
- League field officer, 57
- League publicity officer, 169
- marriage, 14
- MBE, 48
- mentorship by William Cooper, 9
- objection to nuclear weapons testing, 29–31, 35
- pastor, 15
- personal honours, 48
- reconciliation approach, 15, 17, 22–5, 45
- religious vocation, 8
- resignation, 134
- statue, 221
- Victorian Father of the Year, 48
- work with clan alignments, 17–18
- work with Yorta Yorta people, 17
- Nicholls, Florence, 6
- Nicholls, Gladys, 57, 58, 71–3, 133, 189, 212–13
- death, 203
- hostel house parent, 74, 135
- marriage to Doug, 14–15
- role at Gore Street Church, 16
- statue, 221
- Nicholls, Herbert 'Dowie', 6, 7, 15
- death, 14
- Nicholls, Hilda, 7
- Nicholls, Mrs LC, 181
- Nicholls, Robert, 181
- Nicholls, Wally, 7
- Nicholls, Yvonne, 64
- Noonuccal, Oodgeroo, *see* Walker, Kath
- Northcote City Council, 186–7, 198
- NSW Aborigines Progressive Association, 11, 29
- NSW Aborigines Protection Board, 5, 81
- NSW Aborigines Welfare Board, 81
- O'Donnell, Agnes, 86
- O'Rourke, Victor, 103
- Oakes, DA, 184
- Onus, Bill, 10, 18–25, 43, 66, 78, 99, 114, 115, 123, 124, 128, 132, 138, 148–9, 221, 227, 229
- ASIO rejection of visa, 21
- death, 125–6
- design career, 21
- involvement with Moomba Festival, 21–2
- Referendum campaign, 125
- Onus, Eric, 10, 18, 19, 22, 66, 121, 127, 132, 133, 135–6, 139, 148–9, 212–13
- Onus, Isabella, 125
- Onus, Lin, 66, 125, 128, 152–4, 221
- artworks, 195–6, 200–1
- Onus, Mary, 125, 128
- Onus, Sandra, 180
- Onus, Winnie, 72
- opportunity shop, 72
- Out of the Dark* (Aboriginal Moomba), 19–21, 22, 148–9
- Oxford Group, 49–50
- pan-Aboriginal nationalism, 22–5, 119, 128–9
- pan-Africanism, 150–1
- Parsons, Cedric, 103
- Parsons, Vic, 56
- Patten, Herb, 72, 79, 200, 222, 224
- Patten, Lorraine, 200
- Paulsen, Harry, 144
- Pearce, Jone L, 62

- Pederson, Pam, 16, 37, 68, 170
 Peeler, Lois, 148–9
 Penrith, Harry (Burnum Burnum), 64, 133, 135, 138, 139, 225
 Perkins, Charles, 99, 130, 157, 193, 207
 Pickford, Pauline, 24, 25, 65
 Pitjantjatjara people, 30, 113
 Pittock, Barrie, 70, 99, 130, 139, 140, 141, 144, 154, 159
 postwar immigration, 70
 Priddle, Sylvia, 137
 property, 77, 183–7, 216
 Pullen, Roland, 13, 15
- Quagliotti, Winnie, 207
- radical hope, xi, 1, 3, 4, 23, 98–9, 119, 122, 168, 189, 212, 229
 Raymond, Joyce, 76
 Referendum of 1967, 56, 114, 133
 removal of children, 5–6, 7
 repatriation of Aboriginal remains, 201
 Trucanini, 225
 returned servicemen, 201–2
 Richardson, Jan, 51, 117, 224
 Roach, Archie, 223
 Roberts, Philip, 99
 Robeson, Paul, 42
 Robinson, Elsie, 64
 Rose, Lionel, 69, 87, 152
 Ross, Dorothy, 65
 Rowe, Bruce, 38
 Rowley, Charles, 70
 Russell, Fran, 124
 Rylah, Arthur, 103, 105, 106
- SA Aboriginal Protection Board, 30
 Sampson, Dick, 83
 Sands, Dave, 19
 Sapphires, The, 152
 Saunders, Reg, 19
 Save the Aborigines' Committee, 38, 47
 precursor to the VAAL, 38
 Save the Children's Fund, 40
 Scott, David, 106
 Scott, James, 19
 Second World War, 13–14, 29
- Sharpe, Mrs AI, 185
 Sherbrooke Forest protest, 152–4
 Silles, L, 137
 Silverwood, Reverend Bruce, 92, 130, 134–5, 139, 140, 142, 166
 Simone, Nina, 149
 Skuta, Nessie, 177
Smoke Signals, 62, 69–70, 71, 75, 88, 105, 126, 131, 143, 148–9, 155, 159, 201
 closure, 169–70
 launch, 44
 New Smoke Signals, 201
 Spalding, Ian, 106
 Spencer, Tom, 83
 Stevens, Frank, 70
 Steveson, JG, 97
 stolen generations, *see* removal of children
 Stone, Barton W, 49
 Stoneham, Clive, 105, 148–9
 Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) (US), 129
- Taffe, Sue, 145
 Tanderra flats 74, 77–8, 80, 85–93, 194
 Tarrant, Val, 64
 Tatz Report, 110–11
 Tatz, Colin, 52–3, 64, 70, 71, 99, 107–11, 113, 114, 115, 118, 126, 212–13, 229
 Thomas, William, 1
 Thompson, Lindsay, 78, 114
 Thomson, Donald, 105–6, 107, 113
 Thorpe Clarke, Mavis, 14, 17, 20
 Thorpe, Alastair, 197, 207, 208, 209, 210–12, 220
 Thorpe, Marjorie, 197, 210
 Thorpe, Michael, 196
 Tranby College, 224
 Travis, Andrew, 214
 Tregonning, William, 126
 Trengrove, Alan, 111–12
 Tribal Council, 132
 see also National Tribal Council
 Tucker, Margaret, 10, 14, 19, 73, 107, 115, 121, 125, 126, 139, 170
 death, 222–3
 Tucker, Philip, 222
 Turner, Dr IAH, 97

- Union Carbide case, 150
 United Aborigines Conference 1968, 126
 United Council of Aboriginal Women, 125, 132
 United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 11, 98
- Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Agency (VACCA), 193
 Victorian Aboriginal community: 1950s, 25–8
 Victorian Aboriginal Cultural Healing Support Service, 218
 Victorian Aboriginal Group, 13, 104
 Victorian Aboriginal Land Council, 192
 Victorian Aboriginal Strategy Group, 180
 Victorian Aborigines Advancement League (VAAL)
 Aboriginal control of, 132–41, 142, 167, 219, 228
 Aboriginal policy, 95–9
 accusations of nepotism, 170–3, 175–6
 branches, 53–61, 63, 66–70, 93, 124, 137, 140, 142, 143, 154, 15960, 164, 166, 182–3, 227, 232
 Brogan report, 93–4
 charity status, 41
 communication of aims and methods, 66–70
 consolidation, 192
 constitution, 40
 dependence on government funding, 170, 177
 fiftieth anniversary dinner, 231
 financial crisis, 154–67, 168
 first steps, 39–44
 formative years, 47–70
 governance, 170–76, 204–12
 growth in 1980s, 197
 headquarters, 53, 186–7, 192, 228
 Howard funding cuts, 213, 215–16
 internal power struggles, 206–12
 leadership, 48–53
 Management Committee, 47, 54
 mission statement, 47
 political involvement, 192–4
 principles of 1968, 95–6
 reconciliation approach, 47–8, 78–9, 155
 relations with government, 176–80
 structure, 53–61
 as training ground, 192
 triggering events, 31–9
 voting changes, 126
 see also fundraising; hostels; membership; opportunity shop; property; volunteers; welfare services; Women's Auxiliary
- Victorian Aborigines Protection Board, 3–6, 12, 13
 attacks in 1946, 23
 Victorian Aborigines Welfare Board, xii, 28
 assimilation policy, 109–9
 charter, 108–9
 end of Board rule, 113–16
 Lake Tyers, 99–107
 League's assault on, 107–13, 229
 Victorian Christian Youth Council, 77
 Victorian Department of Aboriginal Affairs, 119, 126–7, 182
 Victorian Ministry for Aboriginal Affairs, 176–7
 Vinnicombe, Phyl, 61, 111
 volunteering, 62–3
 volunteers, 54, 62–3, 68
 Vorser, Daniel, 177
 Vroland, Anna, 177
- Walker, Colin, 82
 Walker, Dennis, 129
 Walker, Kath, 42, 99, 123, 129, 136, 141, 144
 Walker, Ron, 186
 Wallace, Daryl, 201
 Walsh, Hilton, 126
 Warburton Ranges film, 31–9, 41–3, 55, 66, 111, 227
 TV broadcast as *Manslaughter*, 42
 see also Grayden, William
- Watt Street complex, 186–7, 192, 194–7, 201, 216–17, 228
 art works, 195
 extensions, 216
 focus of community, 217
 keeping place, 201
 mural, 195, 212–13
 Sir Douglas Nicholls Sports and Recreation Complex, 195, 198, 217
 Stewart Murray Lookout, 217
 Wattie Creek, 150

- welfare services, 71–94, 180–3, 197–200
see also community services
- Wentworth, Billy, 156, 157
- Wergaia people, 6
- West, Alan, 188
- Western Australian Chamber of Mines
 campaign against land claims, 180
- Western Mining Corporation, 194
- Westgarth Football Club, 162
- White, Yvonne, 188, 189
- Whitlam, Gough, 190, 197
- Whitten, Doreen, 137
- Wicks, Eric, 44, 69, 99, 155, 164, 189, 201
- Wilkes, Frank, 114–15
- Williams, Mervyn, 19, 212–13
- Wilson, John, 62–3
- Wiltshire, Pastor J., 38
- Wiradjuri people, 170
- Wirrpunda, Margaret, *see* Briggs, Margaret
- Women's Auxilliary, 58, 71–2, 75, 77, 222, 229
- Women's Christian Temperance Union, 40, 43
- women's groups, 125
- Women's International League for Peace and
 Freedom, 40
- Women's Political Association, 40
- Wonder, Stevie, 149
- Wonga, Simon, 3, 23
- Wongi people, 32–3
- Woomera rocket range; *see* atomic weapons
 testing
- Worthy, Reg, 91–2, 127, 130, 153, 176–7
 assimilationist view, 126–7
 campaign to starve League of funds, 154–67
- Yarra Bank, 8
- Yorta Yorta case, 178
- Yorta Yorta
 activism, 3
 people, 3, 6, 170, 179
- Young Turks, 133, 225–6, 228, 229