Index

ABC, 11, 102, 149
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders’ (Queensland Discriminatory Laws) Act, 127
Aboriginal Coordinating Council, 129, 139
Aboriginal councils, 18, 128, 139
alcohol, 131–133
Deeds of Grant in Trust (DOGITS), 136
dissmissals, 130
Mapoon, 78
see also Palm Island Aboriginal Council
Aboriginal Land Act 1991, 137, 159
Aboriginal Legal Service, 15
Aboriginal Legal Services, 139
Aboriginal Protection Acts (Queensland Acts), 31, 39, 42–43
1930s changes, 80, 93–94
1965 changes, 125
1970s, 127, 128; alcohol provisions, 131–132
1970s protests against, 128–130
employment under, see employment exemption under, 43, 101, 116
removal under, see removals
State Children’s Act 1911, 78–79
Aboriginal Protection Property Account, 44
see also Trust Fund
Aboriginal Quarterly, 125, 127
Aborigines and Torres Strait Islander (Land Holding) Act, 136
Aboud, J, 123
abscondings, see escapes
Act Confrontation Committee, 128, 129
activism, 39, 88–89, 102–103, 125–131, 135–136
wages campaign, 126, 127, 128, 137, 138–139
see also protests; strikes
African-Americans, 89–91, 125
agriculture, 29, 33, 42–43, 79, 115
child labour, 85
pig farms, 30
removal of infrastructure, 136
Second World War, 89
stockmen, 37, 43, 126
Superintendents’ expertise, 81
Aikens, Tom, 116
Aitkenvale, 21, 118, 139, 159
alcohol, 131–134, 139, 154, 158
deaths in custody related to, 140–141
Mulrunji’s consumption, on day of arrest, 2, 13
alcohol canteen, 18, 131–132
alcohol consumption by whites, 50, 53, 75, 82, 112
Curry, Robert, 51–52, 65, 68, 74, 75
Pattison, Dr Charles, 46, 52
alcohol restrictions, 144–145, 158, 160
after Mulrunji’s death, 6, 12
punishment for drinking in 1960s, 121
supply to Murri residents in Curry’s time, 52, 66
Alley, Charles, 55, 66
America, 29, 142
Americans, 89–91
Amnesty International, 128
Anglican Church, 49, 119
Fantome Island, 97, 99
Gribble, Reverend Ernest, 80–83, 84, 85–86, 88, 91

Anning, Caesar, 60, 69, 70, 71
Arnhem Land, 133
arrests, 105, 129, 136, 144–145
Cannon, Noel, 148
escapees, 88
Mulrunji, 2–3, 146
after Mulrunji’s death, 9–14, 149–150, 152
after Nevitt Inquiry, 66
Pitt, Henry, 122
Pryor, Peter, 69
strikers, 110, 112–113, 118
see also deaths in custody
assault charges and allegations, 81, 82
Curry, Robert, 44–46, 50, 51, 52, 54–75
Pattison, Dr Charles, 46, 52
see also deaths in custody
assimilation, 43, 49, 83, 105–106
Atkinson, Judy, 134
Aurukun, 118, 130–131, 144
Aurukun Associates Agreement Act 1975, 130
Australian (newspaper), 10, 128
Australian Abo Call, 88
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC), 11, 102, 149
Australian Council of Trade Unions, 126
Australian Labor Party, 128, 129
Bligh government, 18, 156
Gair government, 115
Goss government, 137
Keating government, 142, 143
Tucker, Percy, 124, 127
Whitlam government, 127, 130
see also Beattie, Peter
Australian Sisters of Our Lady of Help, 94, 99
autopsies and autopsy reports,
Mulrunji’s death, 5, 6–7, 13, 15, 146, 149
Baira, Jacob, 133
Baira, Jacob Jnr, 6
Ballard, Elizabeth, 52, 58, 60, 63, 67, 70–71
Ballard, Leonard, 56, 57, 60, 63, 75
assaults by Curry, 50, 51
Curry’s letter to Truth, 67, 68
Curry’s words to, before death, 62
home, 41
relationship with Pattison, 46, 52, 65
Banks, Joseph, 25, 26
Barry, Police Sergeant Greg [Jack], 113
Barry, Police Sergeant Jack, 111
Bartlam, Roy Henry, x, 91, 103–125, 155
bauxite mining, 118, 130
Beattie, Peter, and Beattie government, 10, 11, 13, 137, 153, 155
Cape York Justice Study, 144
description of Palm Islanders, 19
Queensland Public Prosecutor’s Volkers decision, 150
reparation for underpaid and stolen wages, 43, 138–139
state of emergency after Mulrunji’s death in custody, 7–13, 153
visits to Palm Island, 12–13, 15–16, between pp. 110–111, 150
bêche-de-mer fishing, 29, 30, 85, between pp. 110–111
Beckett, Clive, 59, 60, 61, 70, 71
Beckett, Les, 153
beer, see alcohol
Bell, Diamond, 124
bells, 41, 85, 104, 111, 120
Bengaroo, Police Liaison Officer Lloyd, 2, 3, 5, 6, 146, 152
Bessie Point, 119
Big Snake, see Carpet Snake
‘Binagury’, 82
Birri Gubba, 40
Bismark, Robert ‘Bobby’, 100–101
Bjelke-Petersen, Johannes, and Bjelke-Petersen government, 125, 127–131, 135–137
Black Cat squadron, 89–91

Index

Blackman, William, 10, 152
Blanket, Dwayne, 152
Bleakley, Chief Protector JW, 32, 73, 78, 80, 84
applications for exemptions, 43
Curry’s correspondence with, 46, 67, 68–69
dormitory system, 38
education, views on, 49, 87
escapes, reports on, 47, 88
Fantome Island reports, 93, 95–96
gazettal of Palm Island group, 77
Hull River, 33
Palm Island visits, 34, 35, 51
recommendations to establish Palm Island reserve, 33–34
sexual relations policy, 48
Bligh, Anna, and Bligh government, 18, 156
Bligh, Keith, 123
Bligh, Kitchener, 137
Blue, Archie, 46
Bly, Nellie, 61
boatshed, 57, 60, 61
Boe, Andrew, 4, 14, 15, 16, 151, 153
Bonner, Alfred, 3
Bonner, Neville, 107, 116–117, 129
Bonner, Patrick, 130
Borbidge government, 137–138
‘bottom end’, 22
Bowen, 27
boys’ dormitories, see dormitories
Brackenbridge, Fred, 88
Bradbury, GD, 85
Brady, Pastor Don (Qwanji), 104, 109, 127, 128
Bramble Reef, 29
Bramwell, Patrick, 2, 3, 4, 14–15, 147
death, 150–151
rumours about release from police cells, 5
Bramwell, Roy, 2, 3–4, 5, 150, 152
at inquests, 15, 147
brass bands, 49, 83, between pp. 110–111
Brennan, Frank, 135–136
Bringing Them Home Report, 143
Brisbane, 14, 20–21
Commonwealth Games, 135–136
Brisbane Exhibition Grounds, 44
Brisbane Legal Services, 128
Brisk Island, 77, 88
Britton, Detective Sergeant, 12
Brown, Alexander Crosby, 74
Buchanan, Jimmy, 122
Bulsey, David, 13–14
Buluguyban, 25, 30–31, 40
Burketown, 3, 37, 147
Butler, Harry, 29–30
Butler Bay, 6, 10, 29–30
Butler’s Guest House, 29–30, 50, between pp. 110–111
Butlervale, 83
Bwgcolman, 19–23, 143
Bwgcolman Land Trust, 159
Cairns, 13, 37, 38, 129
police, 9, 33
Cairns Trades and Labour Council, 117
Cameron, GA, 52
Curry deaths inquest, 62–63, 64–71
inquiry into alleged flogging by Curry, March 1929, 45–46, 65
Campbell, Jack, 57–58, 59, 60
Canada, 133–134
Cannon, Noel, 147, 148
Cannon Bay, 91
canteen, 18, 131–132
Cape Cleveland, 27
Cape Pallarenda, 25
Cape York Justice Study, 144
Cardwell and Cardwell region, 18, 27–29, 34, 106
Hooligan’s escape to, 87–88
Hull River, 32–33, 34–35
Carpet Snake, 19, 24–25, between pp. 110–111
Carpet Snake Creek, 24
Carrington, George, 28
Carter, Commissioner William, 138
Casement Bay, 21
cash economy, 126
Castors, Beryl, 127
Catholic Church, xi, 21, 48–49
church seating, 83
Fantome Island, 83, 94, 97, 99–100
Cavadini, Alessandro, 102, 120
Cavanagh, James, 129
Cavendish Road High School, 20
census, 126
Central Australasian, 28–29
Cerico, Sid, 88
Challenger Bay, 40, 60, between pp. 110–111
Index

Colonisation, see invasion and frontier conflict
Comalco, 118
Committee to Defence Black Rights, 139
Commonwealth Constitution, 126
Commonwealth Electoral Act 1962, 125–126
Commonwealth Games, 135–136
Commonwealth Select Committee on Voting Rights of Aborigines, 119, 121
Community Justice Groups, 142
Community Services (Aborigines) Act 1984, 136
‘Concerned Palm Islanders’ group, 127, 137
Congoo, Bill, 103, 104, 105
Councillor, 128, 129
escape attempts, 47, 108
recollections of work, 85, 106
strike, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115
Constitution, 126
Conway, Harold, 69, 71
Cook, Captain James, 25–26
Cooke, Sub-Inspector, 111, 113
Cooktown, 30
Coolburra, Edna, 2
Coolgaree Bay, 19, 30
Coolgaree Bay Hotel, 139
Copland, Mark, 38
Cordelia Rock, 24
Cornell, Edward Arnold, 81
coronial inquiries, see inquests
corporal punishment, see floggings
Corroborees, 49, 83, between pp. 110–111
Council for Aboriginal Reconciliation, 142
councils, see Aboriginal councils
Courier, 27
Courier Mail, 11, 84, 119, 129, 148
court trials and actions, 138, 142, 150
after Curry’s rampage, 71–72
after Mulrunji’s death in custody, 147, 149–150, 152, 155, 156; Hurley’s, 151, 152–153, 156
see also inquests
Courtney, Dr CA, 82, 97–99
Coutts, Buller, 137
Cowderry, Nicholas, 150
Crime and Misconduct Commission (CMC), 4, 5, 6, 146, 149, 153

Chances, 50, 74
Cherbourg (Barambah), 34, 41, 75, 89
removals from Palm Island, 46, 115, 117
removals to Palm Island, 17
child endowment, 139
child labour, 78–79, 85
children, 9–11, 13–14
deaths, 29, 89, 91, 124, 134
evacuation during Second World War, 90
Fantome Island admittances, 95–96
punishment, 44, 47, 48, 49, 86, 128
see also dormitories; schooling
children, removal of, 33, 38, 78–79, 142
after Mulrunji’s death in custody, 6, 150
Bringing Them Home Report, 143
Gribble’s views, 83
RCIADIC findings, 139, 140
Chillagoe, 25
Christianity, see church and religion
Christmas Day, x
1929, 52, 65, 73
church and religion, 48–49, 86, 110, 122, 127
Presbyterian Church, 118, 130
see also Anglican Church; Catholic Church
Chuter, CE, 73
Cilento, Dr Raphael, 84, 94–95, 98
citizenship, 126
Clare, Leanne, 150, 151, 155
Clay, Assan, 10
Clay, Douglas, 147, 148–149
Clay, Fred, 109, 127, 130
Council Chair, 128–129, 131
escape to mainland, 88
recollections of dormitory life, 86
Clay, Iris, 22, 125, 127, 130
recollections of queuing for rations, 39
recollections of removal to Palm, 78
Clay, Noby, 2
Clay, Ricky, 130
Clements, Deputy Coroner Christine, 16, 146–147, 149, 152
comments on police investigation, 5, 12
Cleveland Bay, 27
Cleveland Bay Express, 28
Cloncurry, 78
clothing, 39, 89, 90, 107–108
Clumpoint, John, 152

findings on Queensland Public Prosecutor's Volkers decision, 150
fraudulent valuations of QPUE vehicles investigation, 155
Inquiry into Policing in Indigenous Communities, 159–160
replacement of initial investigating team, 11–12
report into policy brutality allegations, 156
Croker (overseer), 109
cultural traditions, 19, 21–25, 48
medicine practices, 94
Cummins, Rachael, 127, 132, 135, 137, 161
author's friendship with, 20–21
Cunnamulla, 100–101
Cunningham, RA, 142
Curacoa Island, 44, 59, 60, 71, 73, 77
curfews, 13, 29, 41, 104
avoiding detection when walking out after, 87
Currie, Donnie, 22
Curry, Agnes, 41, 49, 64–65, 67, 74
Curry, Edna, 65, 67
death, 56, 59, 62, 74
Curry, George, 63–64
Curry, Robbie, 65, 67
death, 56, 59, 62, 74
Curry, Robert Henry, 35, 40–75, 81, between pp. 110–111
Hooper's parallels with Hurley, 154–155
residence site, 22, between pp. 110–111
cyclone salvage, 40
cyclones, 34–35, 51, 93
Daily Standard, 64, 74–75
Daisy, Jimmy, 22
Daisy, Leonie, 21, 22–23, 124
Daley, Constable, 63, 73
Daly, T, 69
Davis, Peter, 152
Davison, Eric, 57, 60, 63
gathering outside residence, 58, 70
de Jersey, Chief Justice Paul, 150
De Satge, Ruby, 36
deaths and death rates, 39, 47–48, 76, 89, 91
alcohol-related, 131, 132, 133
children and infants, 89, 91, 124
Curry's rampage, 55–75
Fantome Island, 92, 93, 97, 98, 100
frontier massacres, 18, 27–29, 81
Hull River, 33, 34
Kukamunburra, 142–143
life expectancy, 18, 159
from police brutality, 104
during and after removal, 77, 78, 98
see also suicide
deaths in custody, 139–141, 143
Mulrunji, 1–16, 19, 146–156; see also Hurley, Senior Sergeant Chris
Pitt, Henry, 122–124
Dee Street, 4, 151
Deeds of Grant in Trust, 136
Delaney, J E, 81–82
Department of Aboriginal and Island Affairs, 101, 120, 125, 128, 132
Department of Health, 84
Department of Health and Home Affairs, 96, 98–99
Department of Labour and National Service, 119
Department of Native Affairs, 99, 103, 117, 118, 123
consequences of writing to, 108
name change in 1958, 120
reports on finance, 106
Sonny Sibley's removal to Woorabinda, 116
Department of Public Instruction, 49
Department of Public Prosecutions (DPP), 149, 150, 151, 155
Dijiri, 29
Dillon, John, 129
Dimbulah, 25
Dinduck, Rosie, 67
Dini, Senior Sergeant, 156
diseases, see health and living conditions
dispossession, 93, 118
see also removals
doctors, see medical officers
Dodd, Beatrice, 123
DOGITS, 136
Donaldson, Billy, 60, 71
Donnelly, Mark, 6, 8
Doolan, Fred, 109, 111, 116
Doomadgee, 147, 154
Doomadgee, Cameron (Mulrunji), 1–16, 19, 146–156
Doomadgee, Carol, 5
Doomadgee, Elizabeth, 14, 22
Doomadgee, Eric, 1, 149
Doomadgee, Jane, 5
dormitories and dormitory system, x–xi, 38, 43, 48, 96
during Curry's rampage, 56–57, 69
food supplies, 47, 79, 86
‘industrial schools’, 49, 78–79
punishment regimes, 44, 45–46, 47, 49, 86, 107–108, 128
World War II, 90–91
see also girls' dormitories
Dormitory Women's Reunion, 76
Douglas, Justice RJ, 71
Dreamtime Snake, see Carpet Snake
Drew, Dr J Grahame, 82, 86
Drones, xi
Eclipse Island, 22, 39, 44, 86
escapes from, 47, 88
gazettal as reserve lands, 77
education, see schooling
employment and forced labour, 1, 18, 30
1920s, 39, 42–43, 47
1930s, 78–79, 82, 84–85; Fantome Island, 95
Second World War, 89
1960s, 127
late 1970s, 131, 132, 133
1980s, 131, 136
after arrival from Hull River, 40
at Hull River, 33
reasons for removal to Palm, 37
see also strikes; wages and earnings
Endeavour, 25–26
entertainment, see recreation and entertainment
escapes, 38–39, 47, 55, 87–88, 108
from Hull River, 33
Hull River as punishment reserve after, 32
Esme, 57–58, 72
Ethical Standards Command, 6, 160
Etteridge, David, 150
eugenic theories, 31, 32, 48, 84
Evans, Coroner DG, 140–141
evening curfews, see curfews
exemptions under Act, 43, 101, 116
FAIRA, 20, 127, 137
Fantome Island, 42, 83, 92–101,
between pp. 110–111
Curry's trip to during rampage, 58–59, 63
gazettal as reserve land, 77
Farrell, Inspector James, 51
Faulkner, Bishop, 101
Federal Council for Aboriginal Advancement, 125
Federal Council of Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders (FCAATSI), 120, 127, 128
Feetham, Bishop John, 81
finance, 17–18, 106, 127
Airkenvale, 139, 159
alcohol canteen sales, 18, 31–132
Beattie's threats and offers following Mulrunji's death, 12, 13, 15–16
brass band funding, 49
Curry's allegations about accounts, 50, 52, 67–68
during depression, 79, 81–82; income derived from trochus shell trade, 85
Fantome Island, 94, 95, 96, 99
secondary education, 83
see also wages and earnings
Fingleton, Di, 150
First World War, Curry's military service during, 72
fishing, 1–2, 23, 30, 31, 40
ban at Yarrabah, 119
Bartlam's expeditions, 108
to supplement rations and food supplies, 44, 47, 80
fishing industry, employment in, 29, 30, 43, 79
abscondings, 47
income generated, 85
wages, 42, 85
Fitzgerald, Tony, 144
Fitzgerald Inquiry, 137, 160
Fitzpatrick, Denis, 11
floggings, 36
on Palm Island, 44–46, 54, 66–67, 68
Florence, Lisa, 12
Flynn, Dr, 122–123
food supplies, 29, 30, 40, 53
1930s, 47, 79–80, 81, 84, 86, 96
1940s, 89, 90, 98–99
1950s, 106–107, 110, 112
1960s, 124–125
Fantome Island, 96, 98–99
prisoners exiled to other islands, 22, 44, 86
during state of emergency following Mulrunji's death, 12
see also rations
football, 91, 154

football team, 44, 49–50, *between pp. 110–111*

stolen funds allegation, 52, 67–68

Foote, Cecil, 82

Forrest River, 80, 81

Foster, Father, 83, 99

Foster, Delena, 144

Foster, Leslie, 121

Foster, Mavis, 137

Foundation for Aboriginal and Islander Research and Action (FAIRA), 20, 127, 137

Francis, Thos, 30

Fraser Island, 33, 34, 95

Friday, George Snr, 136

frontier, *see invasion and frontier conflict*

Fulford, Fred, 38, 123–124

Fuller, Constable, 148

funding, *see finance*

funeral, Mulrunji, 13, 14

Gabriel, Dr Morgan, 100

Gair government, 115

Gall Under-Secretary WJ, 49, 80, 81, 84

relations with Curry, 45, 46, 51–52, 68, 73

gambling, 44, 51, 88, 105, 110, 127

Garbutt, Joe, 42, 49, 50, 53, 121

Garcia, John, 129

Gayndah, 81

Geia, Albie, 109–110, 111, 112, 115

family, 114

Geia, Denise, 156

Geia, Joe, 102

Geia, Tom, 110, 127, 135, 137

Gibson, Charlie, 160

Gibson, Merv, 144

girls’ dormitories, 41, 48, 78–79, *between pp. 110–111*

during Curry’s rampage, 56–57

Dormitory Women’s Reunion, 76

male visitors, 86, 87, 90–91, 107

punishment regimes, 44, 45–46, 47, 86, 107–108

Glasgow, Chief Magistrate David, 13

Gold Coast, 14, 149, 151, 153

gonorrhoea, 94, 97

Goss government, 137

Graham, Chris, 11

Gribble, Reverend Ernest, 80–83, 84, 85–86, 88, 91

Gubbbal, *see Carpet Snake*

Gundy, David, 127

Gunnawarra, Constable Jack, 122, 123

Gurundji, 126, 130

Haebich, Bob, 137

Hagan, Stephen, 100–101

Halberstater, Leslie, 122

‘half-castes’, 31, 32, 48, 84

Halifax, 25, 27, 30, 52

Halifax Bay, 1, 25, 28

Hall, Robert A, 90

Hamilton, Jan, 20

Hamilton, Joseph, 41, 51, 56, 60, 63, 72

Hanlon, EM, 80, 89, 93, 98

Hanson, Pauline, 150

Harvey, Jimmy, 59, 60, 69, 70, 71

Harvey, Kirsten, 10

Harvey, Rene, 45–46, 66–67, 68

Hawkins Point, 29

Hazeldine, Ellen, 41, 52

*Health Act* 1937, 98

health and living conditions, 29, 92–93, 159

1920s, 39, 47–48

1930s, 82, 83–84, 93

1940s, 89, 91

1960s, 124–125

1970s, 127, 132, 134

1980s, 136

Hull River, 33

*see also* deaths; hospitals; housing

Henry, Isaac, 31

Herbert River, 24, 87–88

Herman, Judith, 134

Heron, John, 143

Hewitt, Neville, 129

Hickey, Inspector, 148

high school education, 20, 83, 158

Hill, WRO, 27–28

Hinchinbrook Island, 28, 29, 142

Hinze, Russ, 131

Hippi, Albert, 37

Hoffman, Thomas, 42, 55–63, 66–73, 75

charges laid against, 69–71

home, 41, 56

Murri patrol stationed by, 58, 60, 69–70

relationship with Curry, 51, 61; stolen funds allegation, 52, 67–68

statement at inquiry into Pattison–Ballard feud, 52

statements at inquest by, 62–63, 66, 67, 69–70; about Pattison, 65, 66

strap made by, 45

Hoffman, Mrs Thomas, 56
Home Office/Department, 54, 64, 68, 73, 74–75
depression economic policies, 81
Fantome Island reports, 96–98, 99
see also Bleakley, Chief Protector JW; Gall Under-Secretary WJ
Hooligan, 87–88
Hooper, Chloe, 154–155
Hopevale, 118
Horseshoe Reef, 27
hospitals, 40, 84, 136
Aitkenvale, 159
Curry’s death, 62
Curry’s threat to burn, 57, 62
Pitt in, 122–123
during state of emergency following Mulrunji’s death, 8, 9, 12
Townsville, 14–15, 64, 148, 153
see also Fantome Island; medical officers
hotels, 132, 139
Lowth’s, 51–52
housing, 17, 18, 21
1940s, 89, 91, 97
1950s, 105–106, 107, 108–109, 110, 118; police raids, 112–113, 114
1957 strikers deported to other reserves, 115
1960s, 124
1980s, 131, 136
after arrival from Hull River, 40
at Hull River, 33
King’s 1819 observations, 26
police raids following Mulrunji’s death, 9–11, 14
housing for white staff, 40–41
Bartlam residence, 103–104
Curry residence, 40, 41, 56; site, 22, between pp. 110–111
Kenny residence, 35
Houston, John, 129
Howard, John, and Howard government, 143, 155
Howard, Richard B, 30
Hull River, 32–33, 34–35
human rights, 88–89, 119–121, 125–131, 135–145
Catholic Church advocacy, 83
Gribble’s advocacy, 80, 82–83
see also land rights
Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (HREOC), 141, 143
Human Rights Commission inquiry into wage discrimination, 137, 138
Hunter, Ernest, 143
Hurley, Senior Sergeant Chris, 2–6, 11, 146–156, 157
appeal, 156
compensation claims for loss of personal possessions, 155, 156
DPP Clare’s decision, 150
Hurley’s research, 154–155
inquests, 16, 146–149; Patrick Bramwell’s testimony, 14–15, 151
trial, 151, 152–153, 161
‘industrial schools’, 49, 78–79, 87
inquests into Mulrunji’s death, 2, 15, 16, 146–149, 150, 156
autopsies and autopsy reports, 5, 6–7, 13, 15, 146, 149
Clements’ comments on police investigation, 5, 12
invasion and frontier conflict, 20, 25–35, 92–93
massacres, 18, 27–29, 81
Ipswich, 32
Jackson, Clem, 62
jails, see prisons
James, Peggy, 36
James Noble Fund, 83
Johnni, Delsey, 149
Johnson, Abe, 22–23, 130
Johnson, DW, 96–98
Johnson, George, 122, 123
Johnson, RL, 128
Johnstone, Sub-Inspector, 28–29
Jones, Robert, 122
Julian, FH, 82, 88, 94, 96, 98
Jumbo, Johnny, 21, 123
Juno Bay, 96
Kalkadoon Wars, 18
Kandju, 40
Keating government, 142, 143
Keefe, Senator Jim, 129, 131
Kennedy, Marnie, 42–43, 44, 47, 48, 56–57
Index

Kenny, JM, 32–33, 34, 35
Kidd, Roslyn, 43, 137
kidnappings, see removals
Kidner, Terence, 152
Killoran, Pat, 101
King, Phillip Parker, 26
Kirrima station, 88
Kissing Point, 87
Kitching, Detective Senior Sergeant Raymond, 5, 155
Knight, David, 133
Kokoimudji, 40
Kongkanji, 40
Kornmann (carpenter), 52
Krause, FA, 91
Kukamunburra, 142–143
Kuku Yalanji, 40
Kurandah, 35
Kyle, Alby, 58, 88
Kyle, Dan, 55, 66
Kyle, Erykah, 127, 137
comments on beer canteen, 132
Kyle, Erykah, and Mulrunji’s death, 1, 10, 13, 158
description of Mulrunji, 2
in Hooper’s account, 154
inquest submission, 16
‘laboratory model’ of public health programs, 95–101
labour, see employment; trade union movement
Lacey, Alf, 18, 139, 155
Lacey, Lionel, 129
Lampe, Dr Guy, 6, 146
Land Act (Aboriginal and Islander Land Grants) Amendment Act, 136
land rights, 128, 130–131, 135, 137
native title, 142, 143
land tenure, 31, 159
Blight government proposals, 18
Deeds of Grants in Trust (DOGITS), 136
Dick Palm Island’s letter to Chief Protector, 30
Land Use Agreement, 19
languages and language groups, 24, 25, 40, 143
English, 82
punishments for speaking, 44, 49
Largactil, 122
Lass O’Gourrie, 35
Laura, 78
Lavarack barrack, 141
lazaret, see Fantome Island
Leafe, Sergeant, 3, 4, 6, 146
Leahy, Dr Clinton, 148
legislation, 130, 136, 137, 159
leprosy (1892), 95
state of emergency declared under, 7–13, 153
voting rights, 125–126
see also Aboriginal Protection Acts
legislation, federal, 98, 125–126, 137, 138
land rights, 135
native title, 142, 143
to redress Queensland discriminatory legislation, 127, 130
Lenoy, Edith, 128, 129
Lenoy, Fred, 137
Lenoy, Yvette, 14
leprosy, 82, 83, 94, 95, 98–100
Levitt, Stuart, 149, 152
life expectancy, 18, 159
Lightning, Paddy, 130
Lindsay, Peter, 141
Lingiari, Vincent, 130
Loch, Inspector, 81
lock hospital, see Fantome Island
Lowth’s Hotel, 51–52
Lymburner, Bessie, 40, 113, 114, 115
Lymburner, Eric, 109, 112, 113, 115
McAvoy, Thelma, 43, 107
McBride, Renee, 21
MacGillivray, John, 26
McGinness, Joe, 37, 39
McNab, Duncan, 50
‘Mad Dog’, 35
Magnetic Island, 24–25, 29, 87
Main Street, 56, 57
Malanda, 41
malaria, 33, 66
Malcolm, Bob, 46
Malezer, Les, 19
Maloney, Detective, 59, 63, 69–70, 73
Maloney, Father, 83
Mam, Pam, 127
Mam, Steve, 127
Manbarra, 19, 24–25, 29–31, 40
Mango Avenue, 8, 40–41, 44, 57, 58, 128
Curry residence site, between pp. 110–111
protest march during strike, 110–111

Mann, Anne, 160
Mapoon, 40, 50, 78, 118
Mareeba, 25
Maria, 29
Martin, Constable, 33
matrons, 41, 44, 86, 91
O’Brian, Avonia, 98–99
see also Pattison, Matron Ethel
Matthews, Ralph, 59–60, 66, 67, 69
Maxwell, Col, 116
media reports, 75, 89, 128, 129, 134, 135–136, 145
Bancroft’s statements in 1930s, 79, 84
Bartlam’s administration, 104, 109, 111, 112, 114–115, 116; film about strike, 120
colonial, 27, 28–29
Curry’s administration, 41, 44–45, 53, 66–68
Curry’s rampage, 63–64, 67–68, 69, 70, 74–75; trials, 71–72
escapes and attempted escapes, 38–39, 87–88
Hull River, 34–35
removals, 38–39; police bribery allegations, 37
Yarrabah strike, 119
media reports on Mulrunji’s death and aftermath, 1, 7, 8, 11, 14, 19
inquest, 147–148
Message Stock, 149
SERT raid on Worton’s home, 9–10
medical inspections, 48
Fantome Island clearances, 93–94, 97–99, 101
medical officers and staff, 82
Bancroft, Thomas L, 77, 79, 81, 84, 86
Fantome Island, 83, 93, 95–98, 100;
Morecombe, Albert, 58–59, 62, 63, 75
Murray, Dr Elliott, 84
Pitt’s death in custody, 122–123
Saltau, Dr Allen, 124–125
Smith, Dr Hilyard, 91
see also Pattison, Dr Charles Maitland
medicine practices, 94, 95–101, 122–123
Meeting Challenges, Making Choices policy, 144
Melbidir, 35
men’s group, 13, 143
Mermaid, 26
Message Stick, 149
Meston, Archibald, 26, 31, 34
Miller, Dougie, 10
Mills, Jan, 125
mining, 118, 130
missionaries, see church and religion
Missionaries of Mary, 83
Mitchell, Bruce, 59
Mooney, Father Patrick, 48
Mona Mona, 50, 118
Moore government, 64, 69, 74
Morecombe, Albert, 58–59, 62, 63, 75
Morgan, Tom Snr, 86, between pp. 110–111
morning roll call and parade, 42, 80, 85, 104, 116, 117
Mornington Island, 130–131, 133
Morrill, James, 27
Morton, Chevez, 10
Mt Garnet station, 87
Mulholland, Robert, 153
Mullan, J, 37
Mulrunji, 1–16, 19, 146–156
Mumford, Bruce, 152
Murdock, Arthur, 58
Murphy, Sergeant Darren, 8
Murray, Arthur, 148
Murray, Dr Elliott, 84
Murray River, 28, 106
music, 49, 83, between pp. 110–111
National Health and Medical Research Council, 98
National Tribal Council, 125
native council, 88
Native Police, 27–29, 31, 32
Native Police on Palm Island, 41, 42, 45, 46, 48
1930s, 80, 82, 85–86
1950s, 104–105, 107, 109; during strike, 110
native title, 142, 143
Neill, Hope, 17
Nevitt Inquiry, 52, 53–54, 64, 65–66, 68
New South Wales, 77, 88
Nobby Point, 29
Noble, Henry, 116–117
Noble, James, 83
Norman, Alissa, 149–150
Norman, Rosina, 1
Normanton, 38–39, 77, 78
North East Bay, 23
North Queensland Guardian, 89

North Queensland Register, 34–35, 38–39, 41
Northern Territory, 126, 130, 135, 159
novocaine, 65, 73
Nugent, Gladys, 2
nurses, 8, 14, 40, 91
Fantome Island, 95, 96
Hazeldine, Ellen, 41, 52
see also matrons
Obah, Andrew, 105
Obah, Ellison, 59, 60, 61, 69, 70, 71
brass band, 49
O’Brien, Matron Avonia, 98–99
O’Brien, CD, 96–98
O’Gorman, Terry, 150, 155
Ojibwa community, 133–134
O’Leary, Cornelius, 70, 75
Deputy Chief Protector, 81, 88
Director of Native Affairs, 109, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116
Orpheus Island, 130, 160
outstation movement, 130
Pack, Judge Robert, 156
Pallarenda, 25, 87
Palm Island, Dick, 25, 30, 143
Palm Island, Mary, 45
Palm Island, Mick, 25, 30
Palm Island, Reg, 24–25, 30, 40
Palm Island, Walter Jnr, 142, 143
Palm Island Aboriginal Council and Councillors, 1, 9, 127, 137
alcohol, 131–133, 139; restrictions, 144, 158
community administration transferred to, 136
dismissals, 15, 128–130
finance, 17–18, 131–132, 139;
Beattie’s threats and offers, 12, 13, 15–16
Lacey, Alf, 18, 139, 155
Mulrunji’s death and aftermath, 6, 12–13, 15–16, 155
see also Kyle, Erykah
Palm Island Brass Band, 49, between pp. 110–111
Palm Island football team, see football team
Palmer, Alf, 50
Palmer, Maurice, 137
Parker, Russel Jnr, 149, 150
Parker, Wayne Russel Snr, 149–150
parliamentary committees, 33
Commonwealth, 119, 121
parliamentary questions, 124
parliamentary reports, 33, 156
parliamentary statements, 117
Pattison, Dr Charles Maitland, 52, 55–63, 65, 66, 68–69, 70, 75, between pp. 110–111
assault of Archie Blue, 46
Pattison, Matron Ethel, 65, 70, between pp. 110–111
assault by Curry, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63
pearl shell fishing, 29, 85
Pearson, Karl, 31
Pearson, Noel, 139, 144, 150
Pedro, Henry, 57–58, 67, 72
Peel Island, 98, 99, 100
Pencil Bay, 47, 108
penitentiary, Palm Island as, 17, 18–20, 36–50, 76–88, 157–158
1960s, 107, 119, 121
Bleakley’s recommendations, 33–34
Peruvian, 27
Peters, Father Mick, 21
Pickles, Frank, 57
Picnic Point, 29
pigs, 30, 40
Pilot, Barbara, 147–148
Pitt, Henry, 122–124
colonial, 27–29
Fraser Island, 34
Hooligan pursuit, 87–88
see also arrests; Native Police;
removals; Townsville police
police cells, see deaths in custody;
prisons
Police Citizens Youth Club (PCYC), 15–16
Police Commissioners, 6, 28, 155
Police Ethical Standards Command, 6, 160
police magistrates, 27, 28
inquiries, 45–46, 50, 52, 65; Curry deaths, 62–63, 64–71
police unions, 11, 12
CMC investigation into fraudulent valuations of vehicles, 155
inquests into Mulrunji death, 16, 149
rallies in support of Hurley, 151
political activism, see activism
population, 17, 18
1929, 43
1930s and 1940s, 39, 77
1957, 111–112
1980s, 136
Halifax, before and after white occupation, 27
people removed, 38
poverty, 1, 17, 135, 159
alcohol and, 131, 132, 133, 139, 144
Cilento’s emphasis upon ‘material betterment’, 84
see also wages
Poynter, Jayson, 149–150
Poynter, Lance, 152
Poynter, Richard, 10
Pratt, Constable, 87–88
Presbyterian Church, 118, 130
press reports, see media reports
prisons, prisoners and confinement, 10, 80, 143
alcohol-related, 139, 140–141, 144–145
Bartlam’s superintendentship, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109; strikers, 110 children, 44, 86
following civil unrest after Mulrunji’s death, 9–14, 149–150, 151, 152, 153, 156
following Clay Council dismissal, 129
Curry’s superintendentship, 44, 49, 54, 66–67, 68
offences causing removal to Palm, 19, 37–38, 40, 106, 121
Yarrabah, 118–119
see also Eclipse Island; removals from Palm
Puttaburra, Jimmy, 58
Queensland Aboriginal Advisory Council, 136
Queensland Aboriginal and Islander Legal Service Secretariat, 138–139
Queensland Parliament, 117, 124, 156
Queensland Police Service, see police
Quinn, JP, 70
Quinn, Mary, 62
Qwanji (Brady, Pastor Don), 104, 109, 127, 128
Racial Discrimination Act 1975, 137, 138, 159
racial segregation, see segregation
rations, 39, 42, 105
Christmas dinner provided by Bartlam, x
during Depression, 76, 79, 86
exiles on Curacoa and Eclipse Islands, 44, 86
findings of 1930 inquiry, 47
strike in 1957, 110, 112; as reason for, 106–107, 108; result, 118
wages secured for those receiving only, 88
Rattlesnake, 26
Rattlesnake Island, 34
Christmas – New Year, x, 14, 49, 52
see also football; tourism
referendum in 1967, 126
religion, see church and religion
removals, 29, 31–34, 89, between pp. 110–111
departures from reserves, 118–119, 131
to Fantome, 93–95, 96, 97–98, 100–101
overseas, 29, 142–143
to Palm, 36–39, 77–79, 107, 119, 140;
reasons for, 18–19, 37–38, 40, 106, 121
see also children, removal of;
penitentiary, Palm Island as
removals from Palm, 46, 126–127, 130
Manbarra and Buluguyban, 31, 34
removals from Palm during Bartlam’s superintendence, 108, 109, 111, 117–118
after Pitt’s death, 124
strikers and their families, 113–116
Reser, Dr Josef, 140, 143
reserve regulations, breaches of, 41, 87, 90–91
 corporal punishment provisions, 45–46, 107–108
resistance, 19, 20
against invasion, 26–29, 31, 32
see also protests
Returned Soldiers’ League, 64
Reynolds, Henry, 27, 141
Reynolds, Mike, 156
Richardson, Senior Constable Kathleen, 8
rights, see human rights; land rights
Rita, 58–59, 60, 73
Roberts, GR, 82, 86
Robinson, Detective Sergeant Darren, 5, 6, 7, 8, 14, 148
Rockhampton, 34, 115, 116
Rodie, HS, 73
roll call and parade, 42, 80, 85, 104, 116, 117
Rollingstone, 58, 63
Roman Catholic Church, see Catholic Church
Ross, BA, 71
Ross River, 25
Rosser, Bill, 36, 128
Roth, Northern Protector, 32
Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody (RCIADIC), 139–140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152
Rudd, Kevin, and Rudd government, 159
Ryan, George, 88
Ryan, Vincent Roy, 140
St George’s Church, 83
Saltau, Dr Alan, 124–125
Salvarsan, 96
Sam, Ivy, 22, 78–79, 86, 106–107, 108, 123
Sam, Zacky, 130
sanitation, 84, 124, 136
Santayana, George, 145
Sarabo, Paddy, 123
Saxby Downs Station, 37
schooling, 49, 78–79, 87
secondary education, 20, 83, 158
schools, 41, 56, 107
after Mulrunji’s death, 9, 10, 12;
Beattie’s visit, 15
Bartlam’s visits, 103
fruit supplies, 132
models used to establish, 49
for white children, 41, 49, 64, 107, 128
schoolteachers, 8, 83, 90, 91
aids and attendants, 85
see also Davison, Eric
Seaton, Bill, 86, 110
Seaton, Michael, 117
Second World War, 89–91, 100
secondary education, 20, 83, 158
segregation, 27, 31, 32, 40–41, 128
American troops during Second World War, 90
Bartlam’s time, 103, 107, 125
church seating, 83
Cilento’s recommendations, 84, 98
schooling, 41, 49, 87, 107, 128
see also dormitories and dormitory system

sewage and sanitation, 84, 124, 136
sexual relations, 48, 86, 107–108
  Curry, Robert, 54, 66, 67, 74; with
  Nellie Bly?, 61
  Delaney, JE, 81–82
  Mapoon, 78
Second World War, 90–91
venereal disease, 48, 52, 92–100, 122
Seymour, Police Commissioner, 28
Shadford, Ron, 122, 123
Shanahan, Chief Judge Pat, 150
Shepherd, David (man in ‘frock’), 8, 13
Shevill, Bishop, 91, 119
Shine, Kerry, 149
shipwrecks, 27, 29
Shkilnyk, Anastasia, 133–134
shops, see stores
Sibley, Alice, 116
Sibley, Cecilia, 9–10
Sibley, Jack, 90, 137
Sibley, Jean, 137
  recollections of Americans, 90–91
  recollections of Bartlam’s time, 103, 105; strike, 110–111, 113
Sibley, Penny, 3
Sibley, Schanara, 9–10
Sibley, Sonny, 109, 111, 112, 115, 116
  family, 114, 116
Simian, Charles, 49
Sisters of Our Lady of Help, 94, 99
Skuthorp, Bill, 108, 118
Small Carpet Snake, 24
Smallwood, Percy, 88
Smith (Pattison’s medical assistant), 57
Smith, Cappy, 42
Smith, Dr Hilyard, 91
Smith’s Weekly, 66–67
Solomon, Willie, 49
South Mission Beach, 33
Special Emergency Response Team (SERT), 9–10, 12, 153
Spence, Police Minister Judy, 10, 12, 13, 151, 152, 153
  sport, 49–50, 107
  see also football
St George’s Church, 83
State Children’s Act 1911, 78–79
state of emergency, 7–13, 153
Steadman, Constable Kristopher, 3, 154
sterilisation, 84
Stevens, Colin, 70, 71
Stewart’s Creek, 47, 70, 71
stockmen, 37, 43, 126
Stokes, J Lort, 26
Stolen Children, see children, removal of
Stopford (Under-Secretary’s Office), 51
storekeepers, 80
  see also Ballard, Leonard
stores, 44, 79–80, 124–125, 158
  construction, 40, 42, 118
  destruction, 56, 57, 136
Strachan, Carolyn, 102, 120
Street, Chief Justice Sir Lawrence, 151
strikes, 102, 108–120, between
  pp. 110–111
  Taroom, 32
  Wave Hill, 126
  Yarrabah, 119
Stuart Prison, see Townsville Prison
Sturgess, George, 82
Sub-Department of Native Affairs, 99
substance abuse, 1, 139–140, 144, 145
  see also alcohol
suicide and attempted suicide, 18, 143
  in custody, 140
  Eclipse Island exiles, 22
  after Mulrunji’s death and inquest, 12, 15, 149, 151
Sullivan, Tom, 39
sulphone treatment, 100
Superintendents, Assistant
  Superintendents and managers, 20, 32, 80–82, 86
  Bartlam, Roy Henry, x, 91, 103–125, 155
  Courtney, Dr CA, 82, 97–99
  Dillon, John, 129
  Julian, FH, 82, 88, 94, 96, 98
  Kenny, JM, 32–33, 34, 35
  Mapoon, 78
  O’Leary, Cornelius, 70, 75, 81
  Peel Island, 100
  see also Curry, Robert Henry; Hoffman, Thomas
Swann, Mrs, 107
Sweetman, Inspector, 30
Sydney Morning Herald, 87, 135
Sykes, Bobbi, 128
syphilis, 93, 94, 96, 97
  The Tall Man, 154
Tallis, Annie, 34
Tambo, 142–143
Tanner, Paddy, 100
Tapau, Gordon, 112, 115
Taroom, 32, 34, 49
Taser stun guns, 9, 10, 11
teachers, see schoolteachers
Tedman (clerk), 50
Telegraph, 63–64, 109, 114–115
Thaiday, Magde, 113, 115
Thaiday, Mick, 127
Thaiday, Willie, 102, 109, 110
arrest, 113, 114, 118
banana farm manager, 106
native council, 88
trochus shell diver, 85
Woorabinda, 115
theft
allegations against Hoffman, 52, 67–68
Anglican Church launch, 88
Thimble, Vincent, 143
Thursday Island, 11, 32, 67, 82
timber collection, 42, 79, 85, 123–124
timber mill, 40, 136
Tippo, 87
Tippo, Polly, 45
tobacco, 30, 79, 85, 90, 115
Tom O’Shanter Point, 29
‘Tomato Face’, 103
top end’, 21–22
tourism, 39–40, 42, 53, 104
Bjelke-Petersen’s proposals, 128–130
Butler’s Guest House, 29–30, 50, between pp. 110–111
Orpheus Island, 130, 160
Townsville, 25, 27, 29, 34, 127, 140–141
Aitkenvale, 21, 118, 139, 159
Curry’s visit to Gall and Stopford, 51–52, 68
Drones, xi
food supplies from, 79–80
after Mulrunji’s death in custody, 12, 13, 14–15; survey on attitudes towards Aborigines and Palm Islanders, 152
Second World War, 89
shopping trips to, x, 43
Townsville Bulletin, 9–10
Townsville Dairy Bulletin, 114, 120, 145
Townsville Evening Star, 71–72
Townsville Hospital, 14–15, 64, 148, 153
Townsville police, 28, 30, 81, 130, 141
Curry’s rampage, 58, 59, 63, 69–70
Mulrunji’s death in custody, 5–6, 8, 9, 14, 151, 152
Palm Island strike, 111, 112–115, 116
Townsville police watch house, 43, 71, 114–115, 127
deaths in custody, 140–141
Townsville Prison (Stewart’s Creek), 47, 50
Bramwell’s confinement, 150
deaths in custody, 140
Pryor’s confinement, 70, 71
Townsville Shire Council, 128–129
Townsville Trades and Labour Council (TLC), 117, 122, 124
trade union movement, 89, 116, 117, 119
equal wages campaign, 126, 127, 128
Pitt’s death in custody, 122, 124
trauma, 134
travel to mainland, x, 43, 108
football team, 49–50, 52
original Islanders, 25, 31
residences during, 43, 107, 118
see also escapes; removals; tourism
trials, see court trials and actions
tribal camps, 40, 50, 106
Tribune, 104, 115, 116
trochus shell trade, 42, 43, 79, 85
Trudgeon, Richard, 133
Trust Fund (Provident Fund, banking system), 43–44, 85, 89, 105, 138–139
deductions for hospital care, 96
T Judge’s death in custody, 140
Pryor’s death in custody, 70, 71
Townsville Shire Council, 128–129
Townsville Trades and Labour Council (TLC), 117, 122, 124
trade union movement, 89, 116, 117, 119
equal wages campaign, 126, 127, 128
Pitt’s death in custody, 122, 124
trauma, 134
tools in Australia, 89–91, 125
Upper Murray River, 106

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valley of Lagoons</td>
<td>27–28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>venereal disease</td>
<td>48, 52, 92–100, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>video surveillance of police cells</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tapes of Mulrunji</td>
<td>4, 11, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violence and conflict</td>
<td>1, 81–82, 104–105, 157–158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alcohol-related</td>
<td>132, 133, 134, 139, 144, 145; see also alcohol consumption by whites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>within Curry administration</td>
<td>50–75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HREOC inquiry</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inter-tribal feuds</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mulrunji's death in custody aftermath</td>
<td>6, 7–13, 150–151, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during strike</td>
<td>112–113, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also deaths in custody; invasion and frontier conflict; punishment regimes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volkers, Scott</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>voting rights</td>
<td>119, 125–126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wages and earnings</td>
<td>39, 42, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930s, 81, 84–85, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950s, 104, 105, 106, 109, 110, 115; after strike, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>campaign for equal</td>
<td>126, 127, 128, 137, 138–139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Trust Fund</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker, Denis</td>
<td>128, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, Algan</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, Aubrey</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, Keith</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, Steve (Stumbo)</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warner, Charlie</td>
<td>113, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water and waste system</td>
<td>84, 89, 124, 134, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waters, Jeff</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waterside Workers’ Union</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watson, George</td>
<td>109, 112, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watson, John</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watson, McGregor</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wattie Creek</td>
<td>126, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wave Hill</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Inspector Warren</td>
<td>3, 5, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webster, Detective Ken</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weipa</td>
<td>50, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welfare Officers</td>
<td>107, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Point</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitlam government</td>
<td>127, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilcox, Captain J</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkinson, Gary</td>
<td>149, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Will O’ the Wisp</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Inspector</td>
<td>3, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Nancy</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Robert</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women</td>
<td>28, 29, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alcohol-related violence against</td>
<td>133, 139, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment and forced labour</td>
<td>42–43, 105, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>evacuation during Second World War</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fantome patients</td>
<td>94, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>punishment regimes</td>
<td>44, 56, 66, 105, 106, 107–108; Curry's flogging of Rene Harvey, 45–46, 66–67, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reasons for removal to Palm</td>
<td>37, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during strike</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also sexual relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wondai, Jack</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodward report</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woorabinda</td>
<td>89, 97, 101, 115–116, 117, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War I, Curry’s military service</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during, 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II, 89–91, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wotton, Lex</td>
<td>8–10, 154, 155, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyles, Cliff</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyles, Virginia</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yanner, Murrandoo</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yarrabah</td>
<td>32, 50, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gribble at</td>
<td>80, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>music</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noble, James</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strike</td>
<td>118–119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yidangi</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>