Index

abalone, 227–8
ABC, 89, 207, 252
Aboriginal flag, 136, 182
Aboriginal languages, see languages and language groups
Aboriginal law, 131, 152, 156, 170
Aboriginality, 116–21, 235, 249–50; Greer's claim, 241; Hasluck's attempts to redefine, 47–8
Aborigines Protection Society, 97
Adams, Phillip, 87, 140
Addis, Captain, 138
‘adoption’ by Aborigines, 235
Age, 66–8, 89, 131–3, 176, 244
agriculture, 82, 103, 125–6, 173, 223–4
Aire River massacre, 138, 201
Akers, William, 70
alcohol, 176, 243, 246; Colijon word for, 73
Alexander (convict emancpee), 152
ALITRA, 255–6
Allan, Henry, 71, 129–30
Allen, Jim, 198
ALP, see Australian Labor Party
Alston, Richard, 128
America, see United States
animals, see fauna
anthropology, 16; university chairs, 168
anti-slavery movement, 17–18, 26, 97, 122
Apollo Bay, 96, 197
aquaculture techniques, 42, 125–6
archaeology, 156, 198–200; Cape Otway, 135, 138–9; Glenelg Shire's protection plan for Indigenous sites, 94;
Gundidjmara eel farming site, 125–6; see also housing and construction
Archibald, JF, 208
Armytage, George, 6, 7, 9
Arnhem Land, see Western Arnhem Land
Arrente stories, 256
Arthur, George, 17, 25, 96–7; Batman and, 18, 27, 29; dismissal of Gellibrand as Attorney-General, 69–70
arts and craft, 49–50, 127–8, 179–80; basket weaving, 22, 194; European, 203–14, 218–19, 220–1; Geelong Art Gallery Buckley exhibition, 22; Garma festival, Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91; possum-skin cloaks, 173, 174, 182; see also stories
Atkinson, Karen, 175
Australian accent, 118
Australian Book Review, 140
Australian character and identity, 88–121, 195–222
Australian flag, 111
Australian Labor Party, 150, 252–3; Richardson, Graham, 254; Whitlam, Gough, 236, 243
Australian Literary Translators Association, 255–6
Australian Studies Project, 252
Bairnsdale, 176–7
Baitlange, 6, 145
Ballarat, 186; Eureka Stockade, 110–11, 252; see also Wathaurong people
Ballyan, 6, 145
Barrabool, 116, 161–2; ‘hired’ by Rev Naylor, 51, 71; with Smythe’s and Roadnight’s posses, 130–1, 133
Barton, Edmund, 112
Barwick, Diane, 38
basalt stone fences, Western District, 41
bass, 227
Bass Strait and Bass Strait islands, 20, 61, 97, 99, 178; Cape Otway lighthouse, 129–38
Batman, Henry, 6, 20, 21

www.aboriginalstudiespress.com
Index

Batman, John, 8, 26–9, 62, 125; Arthur and, 18, 27, 29; Indented Head camp, 14, 20, 22, 23; titles and deeds, 13–17, 25
Baxter, Annie, 107–9
Beechworth, 160–1
belief systems, 53, 63, 98; reappearance of spirits of dead, 22; see also ceremonies; Christianity
Bell, Damien, 42, 173
Bellarine district, see Geelong
Benalla, 159
Benang, 213
Benbow, 6, 145
Bennett, Sergeant Peter, 154
bilingual education, 193, 235
bilingual publishing program, Yuendumu, 252
Billi-billari, 12
bird names, 176, 180, 181; pied currawong, 191–2; willy wagtail, 193
birds, 181–5, 194; black swan, 181–2; blue wren, 176; crows, 7, 180; duck shooting, 227; extinct, 89; geese, 229, 233; Moa, 224; in stories, 111, 176, 179, 180, 181
Birregurra, 32, 63, 105, 130, 137
birth rates (fertility), 45, 117–18, 174, 246
Bishop, Julie, 168
bison, 185, 230
Black, Niel, 62–3
Black Australians, 47
blackfish, 225
Blainey, Geoffrey, 148, 153, 245, 249, 255; attitudes to Chinese, 206–7
Blair, James, 34–5, 36
Blanket Bay, 130
blankets, 174; infected with smallpox, 45
boats, see canoes
Bolden, Sandford, 84–5, 104
Boldrewood, Rolf, 153
Bond, Alan, 80, 90–1
Border Police, 158
Borron Goop, 109
Bourke, Sir Richard, 17, 25, 26, 93, 154, 162; advice received from Chief Justice Forbes, 18; first use of word ‘war’, 171; police, 146, 157
Bowen, Lieutenant, 37
Bradman, Don, 80, 90–1
Bradshaw, Joseph, 49
Bram bram bult brothers, 111, 180
Brambruk Cultural Centre, 180
Briggs, Aretha, 257
broadcasting, 176, 236–7, 246, 252; Blainey’s 1982 ABC television history, 207
Brockman, GJ, 46–7, 48
Broome, Richard, 158
Broughton, Bishop William, 38
Brown (Western District), murder of, 65–6
Brown, Bob, 253
Brunton, Ron, 153, 165
Buckley, William, 33, 72; Gellibrand and Hess search parties, 57, 70–1; Wathaurong people and, 14–15, 20–4, 129, 157
buffalo (bison), 185, 230
buildings, see housing and construction
Builth, Heather, 125–6
Bulletin, 204, 208
Bunganditj, 162
Bunjil, 179, 182
Buntingdale Aboriginal Mission, 32, 105, 130, 158
Bunurong people, 5, 25, 37
Burrakin, 240
bush tucker, 184; see also food sources
bushrangers, 154–5
Butlin, Noel, 116
Cameron, Anson, 214
Campaspe Plains, 162
Campbell, Alistair, 16
Campbell, Judy, 44–5, 174
Camperdown, 42, 140, 153
cannibalism, 21, 34–6, 51–5, 210
Cannon, Michael, 84
canoes, 128, 173, 231–2; stolen by Europeans, 37
Cape Barren geese, 229
Cape Otway and Otway ranges, 1–3, 129–39, 184, 192; Gellibrand and Hesse, 71; giant trees, 195; survivors, 131, 132, 135, 178; Aire River, 138, 201; see also Gadubanoot
Carnarvon, 47, 48
Carpentaria, 213
cattle, 25, 182, 184; Alexander’s, 152; Mackay’s, 160–1; poisoned bullock carcasses, 7; Roadknight’s, 134
ceremonies; death and mourning, 21, 35–6, 52–3, 54; initiation, 23, 191, 211; Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167; tooth evulsion, 16
Champion, 5
Cannon, Michael, 84
Canoe, 184; see also food sources
bushrangers, 154–5
Butlin, Noel, 116
Cameron, Anson, 214
Campaspe Plains, 162
Campbell, Alistair, 16
Campbell, Judy, 44–5, 174
Camperdown, 42, 140, 153
cannibalism, 21, 34–6, 51–5, 210
Cannon, Michael, 84
canoes, 128, 173, 231–2; stolen by Europeans, 37
Cape Barren geese, 229
Cape Otway and Otway ranges, 1–3, 129–39, 184, 192; Gellibrand and Hesse, 71; giant trees, 195; survivors, 131, 132, 135, 178; Aire River, 138, 201; see also Gadubanoot
Carnarvon, 47, 48
Carpentaria, 213
cattle, 25, 182, 184; Alexander’s, 152; Mackay’s, 160–1; poisoned bullock carcasses, 7; Roadknight’s, 134
ceremonies; death and mourning, 21, 35–6, 52–3, 54; initiation, 23, 191, 211; Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167; tooth evulsion, 16
Champion, 5
The Charcoal Club, 115, 234
children, 109, 117–18, 178; infanticide, 35, 124, 174; stolen, 41, 152
Children Overboard affair, 107–8
Chinese, 110, 119; in Lawson’s writings, 205, 206–7; visits to Australia, 156, 170
Christianity, 224; church attendance, 246; mortuary cannibalism in, 35; see also clergy; missionaries
civil governance, see social organisation
civilisation and civilisations, 91–2, 237–8; Hasluck’s views, 47–8; La Trobe’s private views, 123; reasons for collapse, 86; university courses on, 198–200; without violence, 87
Clark, Uncle Banjo, 192
Clark, Ian, 53–4, 131
Clark, Manning, 89, 116, 197, 204; speculations on La Trobe, 138, 142–3
clergy, 38, 105; Docker, Rev Joseph, 161; Gribble, Rev J, 47–9; Naylor, Rev, 40, 51, 70–1; see also missionaries
cloaks, 173, 174, 182
Cloudstreet, 211–12
Clyde Company, 28
Coalition government, see Howard Coalition government
A Coastal Diary, 203
Colac, 40–3, 64, 65, 178, 184; environmental condition of lakes, 230–1, 232; Hurst’s belief about numbers shot, 34; meaning of name, 186; meeting organised by Murray, 158; missionaries, 133; Naylor’s expedition to, 40, 51, 56; see also Colijon
Colijon, 34, 40–1, 231; language, 73, 192, 193; Murdering Gully massacre, 32; Naylor’s expedition, 51, 71; population, 116, 172
Collapse, 86
Collins, Captain, 18–19
The Colony of Victoria, 35
Commonwealth Schools Commission, 252, 256
Coniston, 137
Conrad, Peter, 55
Conroy, James, 130, 131
conservation, 223–33
contagious disease, see disease
contemporary culture, 47–8, 177
convicts, 31, 61, 83, 145, 159; see also Buckley, William
Convincing Ground, 20, 93–4
copyright, 256–7
coracles, 128
corellas, 179
Cornwall Chronicle, 8
Corondeet, 99–101
Cotter, Dr Barry, 6
court cases, 98, 162–3; Franks’ and Flinders’ murders, 7; against Lake Keilambete Jarcoort, 103–4; Muston’s Creek massacre, 54; Myall Creek massacre, 157–8; Whitehead’s trial for murder of Curacoine (Gilgoran), 31; Wik judgment, 107, 114–15, 201
Couzens, Aunty Zelda, 192, 193–4
Crais, Clifton, 55, 146
crayfish, 228
cricket and cricketers, 80, 89–90, 184, 246, 250
Crichtett, Jan, 96, 116
Croke, Crown Prosecutor, 162–3, 164
Cronulla, 90
Crown land, 241
crows, 7, 180
cultivation, 103, 125–6, 173
Curacoine, 31
curfews, 205
Curr, Edward, 46, 148
currawongs, 191–2
dance, 128, 169, 188–91, 254
dart, 225, 227
Daugwurrung (Goulburn River) people, 7, 131, 161–2
Davis, Jack, 202
Dawson, Isabella, 33, 106–7
Dawson, James (Camperdown), 42
Dawson, James (Port Fairy), 32–4, 127
De Villiers, Christiaan Ludolph Johannes, 146, 147
Deakin, Alfred, 112
decision making, 113
deeds and titles, 13–17, 25
democracy, 113, 164–5, 242–3; see also politicians
Dening, Greg, 148
Dent, Lyn, 257
Derrymock, 6, 145
Devil River clan, 11–13
Diamond, Jared, 86, 128
disease, 44–6, 97, 172–3; pulmonary, 43, 45, 174; small pox, 44–5, 211; venereal, 45, 174
Djab wurrong, 110, 116, 163, 179
Dana, Henry, 147–8, 149, 151, 152–4
dance, 128, 169, 188–91, 254
dart, 225, 227
Daugwurrung (Goulburn River) people, 7, 131, 161–2
Davis, Jack, 202
Dawson, Isabella, 33, 106–7
Dawson, James (Camperdown), 42
Dawson, James (Port Fairy), 32–4, 127
De Villiers, Christiaan Ludolph Johannes, 146, 147
Deakin, Alfred, 112
decision making, 113
deeds and titles, 13–17, 25
democracy, 113, 164–5, 242–3; see also politicians
Dening, Greg, 148
Dent, Lyn, 257
Derrymock, 6, 145
Devil River clan, 11–13
Diamond, Jared, 86, 128
disease, 44–6, 97, 172–3; pulmonary, 43, 45, 174; small pox, 44–5, 211; venereal, 45, 174
Djab wurrong, 110, 116, 163, 179

www.aboriginalstudiespress.com
Index

Djadja wurrong, 110
Djagurd wurrong, 32, 110
Docker, Rev Joseph, 161
Dodson, Mick, 244
Dodson, Pat, 202
domestic servants, 117
driving, 243
‘The Drover’s Wife’, 205–6
Drysdale, Anne, 105, 109
duck shooting, 227
Durack, Mary, 240
Durack, Patrick, 235, 240–1
Durack Clancy, PA, 235
Dutigalla deed, 13–17, 25
dwellings, see housing and construction
Dwyer, Henry, 151
eagles, 179, 182
East Gippsland, 152, 159, 176–7, 209–10
Eden, 230
education, 180, 181, 217–18; Aboriginal language teaching, 235, 256, 257; bilingual, 193, 235; Yuendumu publishing program, 252; school texts, 197; university, 168, 198–200, 217–18, 249
Edwards, Uncle Bill, 136
Edwards, Aunty Kath, 136
eel farming, 125–6
emu wrens, 176
emu, 181–2, 185; Tchingal, 111, 180
enfeoff, 15
environment, 223–33
Eumerella War, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172
Eureka Stockade, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172
‘explorers’, 69–72, 123, 129–30
‘Faces in the Street’, 204–5
Faithfull brothers, 159
farming/agriculture, 82, 103, 125–6, 173, 223–4
fauna, 55, 181–5, 194, 206, 223–33; Cape Otway, 135; fur seals, 95–6; in stories, 111, 180; wheel technology and, 128; see also birds; cattle; sheep
Fawkner, John Pascoe, 8, 127
Federation, 112
Federation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Languages (FATSIL), 256
Fels, Marie, 56, 147, 148–50, 151, 153–5
females, see women
fertility and births, 45, 117–18, 174, 246
fish, 225–9; sharks, 182
fish traps, 42, 75–6, 125–6
flags, 111, 136, 182
Flannery, Tim, 6
Flinders (Hindes), 5–7
Flinders Island, 97, 99
Flett, Captain, 31
flora, 55; Framlingham remnant forest,
names, 194; Otway ranges trees,
yams, 103, 125, 173, 184, 189
flour, 6, 105; poisoned, 162
Foley, Gary, 202
food sources, 25, 82, 184–5; cultivation,
103, 125–6, 173; Drysdale’s refusal to supply, 105; Maori, 224; see also fauna; flora
football and footballers, 79, 89, 119, 175–6, 179; ‘Kardinia’, 109–10; Long, Michael, 243–4
Forbes, Sir Francis, 18
Foster, David, 214
Framlingham, 200, 224
Francis, Job, 33
Frankland, Richard, 115, 234
Franks, Charles, murder of, 5–10,
26, 30, 145; Wedge’s proposal for perpetrators, 20
Freestun, Edward, 31
French, 155–6
A Fringe of Leaves, 210–11
From the Barrel of a Gun, 46–7
fur seals, 95–6
Fyans, Captain Foster (‘Flogger’), 64–5,
151, 152–3, 157; Aire River massacre,
138; appointment as Police Magistrate in Geelong, 10; investigation of Henty brothers incident, 93; letters to La Trobe, 106; report on infanticide, 35; Sievwright and, 102, 103
Gadubanoot, 129–39, 172, 197; Landy’s remarks, 203; survivors from Cape Otway massacres, 131, 132, 135, 178; Aire River, 138, 201
Gallipoli, 88, 94
Gammon Creek, 160
Ganai, 159–60; language, 176
Gardner, Peter, 56
garfish, 225, 228
Gariwerd, 179
Garma festival, Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91
Garrard, Sergeant Hatsell, 64–5
Geelong and Bellarine district, 102,
158, 171–2, 176, 217; Batman’s
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indented Head camp, 14, 20, 22, 23;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jarcoort, 52–3, 83, 102–4, 159, 172;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCormick's history, 196–7; meaning of name, 185; see also Cape</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otway and Otway ranges; Fyans, Captain Foster; Wathaurong people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geelong (Bellarine) deed, 15, 17, 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geelong Football Ground ('Kardinia'), 109–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>goose, 229, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gellibrand, Joseph Tice, 9, 14, 18, 27–9, 62, 69–72; drafting of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batman's title, 15; Franks' murder, 6, 8; reference to 'native</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>huts', 41–2; search parties for, 40, 51, 57, 70–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gellibrand River, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genetics, 50, 116–21, 249–50; Hasluck's attempts to redefine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aboriginality, 47–8; tribal rules, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geographic names, see place names</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geraldton, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibson (Lake Bringalbert), 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilgongie, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillespie, Jason, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gipps, George, 36, 85, 104, 158, 160–2, 164; first use of word</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'war', 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gippsland, 152, 159–60, 176–7, 209–10, 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenelg River, 153, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenelg Shire Council, 93–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenormiston, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glover, John, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gogonasus fossil, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gold, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldsworthy, Peter, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Men and True (Fels), 56, 147, 148–50, 151, 153–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goulburn River District, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goulburn River people, 7, 131, 161–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greer, Germaine, 49, 118–19, 229, 234–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenville, Kate, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grey, Sir George, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gribble, Rev J, 47–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Griffith, Charles, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gulf Hill station, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gun control, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gundidjmara people, 92–6, 171–2, 194l Baxter's recollections of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>raids against, 109; Cape Otway Lightstation 150th birthday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>celebrations, 136; eel farming, 125–6; Eumerella War, 28, 63, 64,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83, 153, 172; Henty brothers and, 19–20, 93, 95–6; language, 177;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>near Port Fairy, 33–4, 106; possum-skin cloak revival, 173;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson's description and sketch of houses, 101; Warrnambool, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunn, Andreas, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guns, Germs and Steel, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guy (Point Gellibrand), 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haka, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, CB, 53, 58–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall's Gap, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halton, Jane, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton, JC, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanson, Pauline, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harradine, Brian, 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hasluck, Sir Paul, 47–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hats, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawden, Joseph, 131–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayse (shepherd), murder of, 103–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health, 182, 244, 253; surgery, 124, 171; see also disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebbe, Isaac, 71, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidelberg, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>height, 116, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henty brothers, 19–20, 93, 95–6, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henty Reef, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbert, Jean, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbert, Xavier, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heroes, 89–91, 96, 171–2, 175; see also sport and sportspeople</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesse, George Brooks Legrew, 40, 51, 57, 69–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hewitt, Lleyton, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Court Wik judgment, 107, 114–15, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highland Brigade, 159–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindes (Flinders), 5–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Records of Victoria, 192–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History chairs, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hobart, 9, 18–19, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollins, George, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>horse thieves, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hotels, entry into, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House of Commons, 17; Select Committee on Aborigines, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>housing and construction, 33, 41–3, 63, 125–6, 172–3, 174; Cape</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otway, 135; pioneer cemetery development, 139; Convincing Ground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development, 93–4; Durack family, 240; Lake Corangamite, 74–7;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson's description and sketch, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard, John, 208, 243–7, 252, 253;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

gun ownership reduction plan, 232; historical view, 89, 122, 168, 243, 249; Iraq War, 80; Marr on, 91, 141; as pre-pubescent, 88–9; refusal to denounce racism, 90–1; similarities with La Trobe, 142, 152; Wik judgment, 114–15, 201
Howard Coalition government, 94, 107, 196, 252–3; Alston, Richard, 128; bilingual education, 235; Brough, Mal, 150; face washing decision, 244; Ministers of Education, 168; Native Title, 244
Howitt, William, 16
human occupation, 196–8, 217–18; linguistic record, 114, 167–9; see also archaeology
hunters, 223–33
Hurst, Benjamin, 34
identity, 88–121, 195–222, 249–58; see also Aboriginality
Idriess, Ion, 223
immigration, see migration
imperialism, 123–44, 146–7, 154–6, 164, 218–19
Indented Head, Batman’s camp at, 14, 20, 22, 23
India, 10, 32, 147–8; Roy, Arundhati, 164; use of native forces to suppress rebel insurgency, 146
Indigenous ancestry, see Aboriginality
Indigenous authors, 213–14
Indigenous languages, see languages and language groups
Indigenous law, 131, 152, 156, 170
Indigenous occupation, see human occupation
Indus Valley, 87
infanticide, 35, 124, 174
infectious disease, see disease initiation, 23, 191, 211
inter-tribal warfare, 51, 56, 155–6, 224
Invisible Invaders, 44–5, 174
Iraq, 25, 80, 113, 150, 253

J
Jackie Jackie, 84–5
Jarcoort people, 52–3, 83, 102–4, 159, 172
Jarwadjari, 179
Jewish people, 218–19
Jillong timeline, 265–74
Joe the Marine, 6

John Batman and the Aborigines, 16
Journal of Australasia, 29
Journey to the Stone Country, 213

The Kadaitcha Song, 213
Kalgoorlie, 46–7
Kanakas, 112, 212
Kangaroo Island, 61–2
kangaroos, 181–2, 184–5, 224, 225; wheel technology and, 128
Kardinia, 109–10
Karn, 32
Kayan and Me, 214
Keating, Paul, 61; government, 254
Keilambete, 103–4
Kemp, Rod, 168
Kidman, Stan, 49, 223
Kilgour, James, 106
Kimberley, 49
King Island, 20, 129
Kings in Grass Castles, 240
Kirrae wurrong, 33–4, 96, 116, 127, 172, 224; Muston’s Creek massacre, 53–4
Knowles, Aylward, 162–3
Knox, Malcolm, 89
koalas, 182, 183, 185, 224
Koori flag, 136, 182
‘koraïyn’, 73
Kulin people, ix, 11–17, 25, 83–5, 127, 197; Bowen’s whaling brig’s contact with, 37; languages, 169; numbering system, 148–9; Robinson and, 98–101; Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167; Westgarth’s reports of infanticide and cannibalism, 35; white wraiths in belief system, 22; see also Wathaurong people
Kuller kullup, 11–13
La Trobe, Charles, 122–44, 162, 202–3, 208; firearms possessed by ‘natives and half-castes’, 84–5; Fyans and, 65, 106; Gammon Creek investigation, 160; Gellibrand’s reports to, 72; Gipps and, 36, 85, 161–2, 164; first use of word ‘war’, 171; investigation into Hurst’s claims, 34–5, 36; Murdering Gully investigation, 159; Native Police, 147, 148, 151–2, 154; reports from settlers on state of Aboriginal clans, 53, 57–9, 62–4, 106; reports on cannibalism to, 35, 53; Robinson’s report on Western Districts deaths to, 46; Sievwright and, 34, 101, 103–4

www.aboriginalstudiespress.com
La Trobe library, 200–1
Labor Party, see Australian Labor Party
Lake Bringalbert, 65
Lake Condah, 33, 182
Lake Corangamite, 73–7, 168
Lake Keilambete, 103–4
Lake Victoria, 200
Lakota, 184, 202
land claims, 196, 201
see also Native Title
land use, 82, 103, 125–6, 223–4
Ord River, 240–1
Landy, John, 80, 203
Langhorne, George, 138, 147
Langley, Eve, 209–10
Langton, Marcia, 224, 234–5
languages and language groups, 167–9, 178–94, 255–8; Australian accent, 118; bilingual publishing program, Yuendumu, 252; Colijon, 73, 192, 193; Europeans understanding and recording, 98–9, 105, 127, 147, 200–1; Ganai, 176; Gundidjmara, 177; map of Victorian areas, 261; numbering system, 148–9; as record of human occupation, 114, 167–9; teaching in schools, 235, 256, 257; Woiwurrung, 147; see also names; stories; Wathaurung language
Languages Other than English (LOTE) committee, 256
Lawson, Henry, 204–7, 208–9
legends, see stories
Lehman, Darren, 89–90, 246
Leonard, Michael, 6
Lettsom, Major Samuel, 85, 160–1
Lib Lib, 109
Liberal Party, 47–8, 209–10
Langton, Marcia, 224, 234–5
Liberal Party, 47–8, 209–10
Longo, Michael, 243–4
Lonsdale, Captain William, 6–7, 31, 70, 101–2, 146–7
Looking for Blackfella Point, 255
Lorne Cricket Club, 250
LOTE, 256
Lourandos, 116, 135
Lovett, Denise, 94
Lowe, Robert, 140, 242–3
Macalister, David, murder of, 159–60
Macalister, Lachlan, 159
Macassans, 44, 156, 170
McCormack, R J, 196–7
McCrae, Georgina, 106–7
MacDonald (whaler), 93
McGarvie family history, 63–4
Mackay, Dr George, 160–1
McKenna, Mark, 255
MacKillop, George, 5, 9–10, 32
McLeod, IN, 40–1
McMillan, Angus, 159
'Made in England,' 212
magistrates, see Police Magistrates
Mappie geese, 229, 233
Malcom (Point Gellibrand), 6
males, see men
Malouf, David, 212
The Man Who Laughs, 239–40
Manifold, Peter, 64
Manifold, Thomas, 63–4
Manne, Robert, 243
Mansell, Michael, 234
Maori, 155–6, 167, 170, 224; Haka, 257; influence on NZ accent, 118
Mara languages, 169
Markus, Andrew, 46–7
Marr, David, 91, 141
Marshall, Alan, 89
Marshall, Brendan, 135
Marybyrnong River, 16–17
Massacre Bay, 200
mateship, 118–19
Mayans, 86
media, see broadcasting; press
Meenee Meenee, 130
Melbourne Age, 66, 89, 131–3, 176, 244
Melbourne Commonwealth Games, 173
Melbourne Cricket Ground (MCG), 257–8
Melbourne Daily News, 53
Melville Island, 168–9
men, 45, 117, 172; mateship, 118–19; shot at between 1836 and 1845, 158
Menzies, Bob, 249; government, 47–8
midden, Cape Otway, 135, 138–9
migration, 119, 167, 197–8, 209–10, 228, 256; see also Chinese; human occupation
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Content</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>Miller, Alex, missionaries, 123–4, 131, 133, 181; Buntingdale, 32, 105, 130, 158; Hurst, Benjamin, 34; Langhorne, George, 138, 147; see also Robinson, George Augustus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>Mitchell, Thomas, mixed race children, 117–18, 174, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>Moa, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230</td>
<td>mobile phones, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164–5</td>
<td>Moore, Michael, Moorooburk, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Moreton Bay, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Morgan, John, 21, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>Morrison, Crosby, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52–3</td>
<td>mourning ceremonies, 52–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Mount Borondaile, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mt Cotterell, 5–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Mount Eccles (Eeles) district, Eumerella War, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Mount Emu, 32, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Mount Kosciusko, 187–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Mount Rouse, 5, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52–3</td>
<td>Mueller, Ferdinand von, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244</td>
<td>Mundine, Warren, 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>Munro, Henry, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>159</td>
<td>Murdering Gully, 32, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>'Murrangoork', 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Murray, Constable George, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Murray, Hugh, 40, 51, 57–8, 62, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220–1</td>
<td>Murray, Neil, 220–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>Murray River people, 23, 168, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Museum Victoria, 17, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>music, 128, 169, 188–91, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>Muslims, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Muston's Creek massacre, 53–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>157–8</td>
<td>Myall Creek massacre, 157–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>Myrnnong (yam daisy), 103, 125, 173, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>names, 171–2, 240; fauna, 180; flora, 194; given to Buckley, 22; see also bird names; place names</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>national character and identity, 88–121, 195–222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>national emblem, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244</td>
<td>National Indigenous Council, 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>'Native Born', 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Native Police Corp, 56, 145–55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>253</td>
<td>Native Title, 42, 244, 246, 253; Wik judgment, 107, 114–15, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>Naylor, Rev, 40, 51, 70–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>Nelson, Brendan, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
<td>New Right, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>193–4</td>
<td>New South Wales, 119, 230, 243; see also Sydney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>New Zealand, 182; accent, 118; rugby players, 257; see also Maori newspapers, see press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>253</td>
<td>Noongar people, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>Noonuccal, Oodgeroo, 193–4, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>157</td>
<td>Norfolk Island, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Northern Territory; Tiwi Islanders, 168–9; Walpiri people, 137, 256; Yolngu people, 170, 190, 254; see also Western Arnhem Land</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>223</td>
<td>novelists, 89, 209–14, 218–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>numbering systems, 148–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>193</td>
<td>nyellpillup, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>occupation, see human occupation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>202</td>
<td>O'Donohue, Lowitja, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Old Melbourne Memories, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Oliver (Western District), 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ord River, 240–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Osbrey (Muston's Creek massacre), 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128</td>
<td>Otways, see Cape Otway and Otway ranges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>outrigged canoes, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>ovens, 125, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112</td>
<td>Pacific Islanders (Kanakas), 112, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>179</td>
<td>paintings, 49–50, 127–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>249–50</td>
<td>pale Kooris, 249–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166</td>
<td>Palm Island, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212</td>
<td>Park, Ruth, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Parker, Assistant Aboriginal Protector Edward Stone, 84, 85, 116, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Parkinson, Eleanor, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>257</td>
<td>Parsons (Gellibrand search party), 70–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>265</td>
<td>Paton, Doris, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>The Pea Pickers, 209–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>165</td>
<td>Peace Prize, 164, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307</td>
<td>penguins, 183–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Pentland Hills, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116</td>
<td>personal names, see names</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>253</td>
<td>Perth, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Pescott, Trevor, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>Peterborough, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>petroglyphs, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Phillip Island, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>177</td>
<td>phones, mobile, 177</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
pied currawong, 191–2
Pilleau, Arthur, 36
Pioneering Days, 65–6
Pirron Yallock, 74
Pirron Yallock Creek, 64
Pitcairn, David, 6
place names, 73, 185–8, 193, 262–4; Drysdale's properties, 109–10
Plains of Promise, 213
plants, see flora
ploughing, 103
poets and poetry, 204–5, 220–1
Point Gellibrand, 5–6, 9
Point Henry, 63–4
poison, 7, 162
police, 84–5, 157, 158, 160, 162; in 2000s, 145–55; Lake Keilambete, 103
Police Magistrates, 54, 145, 151, 157; Blair, James, 34–5, 36; Lonsdale, Captain William, 6–7, 31, 70, 101–2, 146–7; Thomson, John, 103–4; see also Fyans, Captain Foster
Polish ex-servicemen's association, 188
political correctness, 92, 150, 207–8
politicians, 47–8, 150, 243, 252–5; prime ministers, 61, 112, 236, 249; see also Howard, John
Pollock, Captain, 57
Poor Fellow My Country, 209
Poor Man's Orange, 212
population, 116–17, 156; Cape Otway, 135; killed by white violence, 34, 46, 148–9, 158, 162–3; Maori, 224; smallpox exposure and, 44–5; Western District, 116, 172
population control, 82
Port Fairy, 32–4, 106
Port Phillip Association, 8–10, 13–17, 24–5, 63; see also Batman, John; Gellibrand, Joseph Tice
Port Phillip Gazette, 151, 158
Port Phillip Patriot, 65
Portland, 92–6, 153; Blair, Magistrate James, 34–5, 36; Henty brothers, 19–20, 93, 95–6, 162
possum-skin cloaks, 173, 174, 182
possums, 180, 182, 183
potatoes, 72, 105, 173
Powlett, FA, 151, 152–3, 160
Prahran, 185
press, 46, 53, 127, 166, 171, 176; Age, 66–8, 89, 131–3, 176, 244; anti-Chinese campaign, 207; anti-Hurst campaign, 34; Bulletin, 204, 208; Franks' murder report, 8; after Myall Creek massacre hangings, 158; Port Phillip Gazette, 151, 158; Port Phillip Patriot declaration of 1841, 65; reports on heritage area disturbances, 93–4; Robinson and, 98, 99; SIEV X, 107; Western Australia, 48
prime ministers, 61, 112, 236, 249; see also Howard, John
promiscuity, 102, 108, 124, 130
publishing program, Yuendumu, 252
Puchapunyal army camp, 182, 185
pulmonary disease, 43, 45, 174
Puuroyuup, 32
Pwebingannai, 54
Rainbow Snake, 168
rape, 117, 131, 174
Read, Peter, 221
Ready for the Plough, 196–7
Rebellion at Coranderk, 38
Reconciliationists, 197, 235
Redfern, 166
religion, see belief systems; Christianity
Remembering Babylon, 212
Republican debate, 239
resistance, 28, 83–5, 153, 157–65, 171–2, 175; equation with criminality, 10; Eumerella War, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172; Portland, 19–20, 93; see also survival and survivors
reticence and reserve, 118–19
Richardson, Graham, 254
rite of passage ceremony (Tanderrum), 14, 15, 167
Roadknight, William, 130–1, 134, 136–8
Robertson, William, 14–15
Robinson, George Augustus, 30, 70, 96–101, 104–5, 159; on Blair, 34; estimate of black deaths in battle in Western Victoria, 46; fishing expeditions witnessed by, 231; on Henty brothers, 19; language and communication ability, 98–9, 127; Pilleau's talk with, 36; Sievwright and, 52, 102, 104; sketches, 101, 125
Rodd and Gunn, 225
Roy, Arundhati, 164
Ruddock, Philip, 253
rugby, 257
Index

Rumbottle, Captain, 228
Russell, George, 14–15

Sams, George, 6
Sandringham swamps, 229
SBS News, 236–7
Scars in the Landscape, 53–4, 131
school texts, 197
schooling, see education
Schools Commission, 252, 256
Scots, 26, 32, 84, 158; Highland Brigade, 159–60
Scott, Kim, 213–14
sculpture, 127
sealers, see whalers and sealers
seals, 95–6
The Secret River, 213
segregation, 243
Select Committee on Aborigines (1837), 38
self-interest, 61–8
Sellers, Bill, 94
Senden, Dr Tim, 198
Seven Sisters, 185
sharks, 182
sheep, 9, 25, 83; affects of grazing, 125, 182;
Croke’s views on theft, 163; Fels’ views on theft, 154
sheep owners and shepherds, 83, 131, 171; Dwyer, Henry, 151; Faithfull brothers, 159; Flinders (Hindes), 5–7; Lloyd, Arthur, 64; Mackay, Dr George, 161; Manifold brothers, 63–4; Munro, Henry, 84; Murray, Hugh, 57–8; Taylor, Frederick, 32; Thomson, John, 103–4; Wedge brothers, 163; Wilson, Dr David, 158; see also Franks, Charles
SIEV X, 107–8
Sievwright, Charles, 34, 52–4, 101–5; population census of 1839, 116
Sievwright, Christina, 101–3
Sievwright, Fanny, 106–7
Simpson, James, 15–16
Sims, Bruce, 140
Sister Rocks, 179
skin system, 113
skulls, 196
slavery, 17–18, 26, 97, 117, 199; Gribble’s allegations, 47–9; La Trobe’s views, 122
smallpox, 44–5, 211
Smith, George, 5–6, 7, 9–10, 32, 53
smoke houses, 125
Smythe, George D, 130–3, 134
snakes, 182, 183, 184; in Lawson’s ‘The Drover’s Wife’, 205–6; Rainbow Snake, 168
Social Darwinism, 67–8
social organisation, 81–2, 91–2, 113; Indigenous law, 131, 152, 156, 170; see also civilisation and civilisations
A Song of the Republic, 204
songs, 128, 169, 191, 207, 221; at sports meetings, 257–8
Sorrento, 14, 18–19
South Africa, 55, 146, 208; cricketers, 90
South Australia, 98, 153, 168, 171, 211; Kangaroo Island, 61–2
South Sea Islanders (Kanakas), 112, 212
Southern Cross, 110–11, 180
sport and sportspeople, 80, 89–90, 203, 246, 250; Colac vs Apollo Bay school cricket match, 184; fishers, 225–9; Melbourne Commonwealth Games, 173; use of warrior songs, 257–8; see also football and footballers
Sri Lankan cricketers, 246
Standing Bear, Luther, 184, 202
stars, 111, 180, 185
State Library of Victoria, 255; La Trobe library, 200–1
Stawell, 179
Stewart (Point Gellibrand), 6
Stieglitz, Robert William von, 7, 83
Stolen Generation, 243–4, 245
stone technology, 127; see also housing and construction
Stony Rises, 73–7, 83
stories, 111, 168–9, 179–80, 181; about numbers killed in battles, 148–9, 200; English translations, 169, 255–6; about Kuller kullup, 12; literature, 89, 203–14, 219–20, 220–1, 223; about trips to China, 170
storytelling, 127
Stratford, 160
Strehlow, TGH, 257
strychnine, 7
Strzelecki, Count, 188
Subaru, 185
‘sun’, Colijon word for, 192
surgery, 124, 171
Surridge, Stuart, 184
survival and survivors, 175, 178–94; Gadubanoot, 131, 132, 135, 178, 203; Aire River, 138, 201; Ganai, 160; Jarcoort, 103–4; Murdering
Gully massacre, 32; Muston's Creek massacre, 54; Wathaurong, 84–5; see also Buckley, William
Swanston, Captain, 70
Swanston, Charles, 10
Sydney, 166; Aborigines in Port Phillip District from, 8, 16, 29
Sydney Olympics, 120
Sydney Peace Prize, 164, 165
Sydney Writers' Festival, 212
Syme, David, 67
syphilis, 45
Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167
Tasmania, see Van Diemen's Land
Tatz, Colin, 35
Taylor, Frederick, 30–2, 103, 159
Taylor, Rebe, 61–2
Tchingal, 111, 180
technology, 127–8, 199; fish traps and aquaculture, 42, 75–6, 125–6; mobile phones, 177
television, 176, 224, 236–7, 246
Blainey's 1982 ABC history, 207
Thawa people, 230
Thomas, Jamie, 233
Thomas, William, 105, 151, 161; Aboriginal surgery demonstrated to, 124; Kuller kullup and, 12–13; language lists, 127, 200–1
Thomson, Alexander, 6, 158
Thomson, John, 103–4
Three Dog Night, 211
tiger snakes, 184
timeline, 265–74
titles and deeds, 13–17, 25
Tiwi Islanders, 168–9
todd, William (Andrew), 14, 20, 22, 23, 125
Tom, 85
Tommy, 129
tooth evulsion ceremony, 16
toredo, 229
trade, 170
treaty, 114; Batman's titles and deeds, 13–17, 25
Treaty of Waitangi, 155–6
trees, 195, 224
trials, see court cases
Truganini, 99
Tuckey, Lieutenant John, 19
Tuckfield, Rev, 105
Tulloh (squatter), 34, 162–3
Tyers, CL, 151, 152–3, 160
Tyrrendara, 173

Uearthed, 61–2
United States (America), 21, 86, 91, 166; bison, 185, 230; emancipation of slaves, 122; Iraq War, 25, 253; Lakota, 184, 202; place names, 186; smallpox deaths, 45
university, 168, 198–200, 217–18, 249
Utopia, 254
Van Diemen's Land, 8–9, 10, 31, 148; Batman, John, 26–7; Gellibrand, Joseph Tice, 69–70; Henty brothers, 19; Hobart, 9, 18–19, 21; last Tasmanian theory, 61–2; Robinson, George Augustus, 70, 96–7; see also Arthur, George
venereal disease, 45, 174
Victoria River, WA, 49
Victorian Aboriginal Football and Netball Carnival, 176
Victorian Archaeological Survey, 126
Victorian Curriculum Assessment Authority, 257
Victorian Express (Geraldton), 48
Victorian Government Printing Office, 192
Vietnam War, 172
villages, see housing and construction
violence, role and functions of, 78–87
visiting rights (Tanderrum), 14, 15, 167
volcanic activity, 168, 169
von Mueller, Ferdinand, 55
von Stieglitz, Robert William, 7, 83
Voss, 210

Waar, 180
Waitangi Treaty, 155–6
walking tracks, Cape Otway, 130
wallabies, 182, 183
Wallert wallert (possum-skin cloaks), 173, 174, 182
Walpiri, 137, 256
Wando River, 153
Wangegamon, 32
Wannon River, 137
‘war’, use of word in colonial discourse, 27–8, 171
warfare, inter-tribal, 51, 56, 155–6, 224
Warndella, 83–4
Warne, Shane, 80
Warragul, 186
Warraumbool, 178, 242–3
Warrumpi Band, 221
water craft, see canoes
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Wathaurong language, 191, 194, 257, 259–64; collected by Rev Francis Tuckfield, 105; Drysdale's property names, 109–10

Wathaurong people, 19, 72, 110, 245; Buckley and, 14–15, 20–4, 129, 157; cannibalism, 21, 34–6; Curacoine (Gilgoran), 31; Drysdale's relations with, 105, 109; Gulf Hill station raid, 28; infanticide, 35; male population, reduction in, 172; in McCormick's history, 196; murder of Franks and Flinders, 5–8, 20; Tanderrum (rite of passage ceremony), 14, 15; Warmdella, 83–4

Watson, Sam, 213

We of the Never Never, 49

Wedge brothers, 162, 163; Charles, 6; Edward, 6; John, 15–16, 20–1, 38

wedge-tailed eagle, 182

Werribee, 84, 185

Wesleyan missions and missionaries, 34; Buntingdale, 32, 105, 130, 158

West Australian, 48

Western Arnhem Land, 50, 254; Garma festival, Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91

Western Australia, 46–9, 230, 243; Durack family, 235, 240–1; Noongar people, 253

Western District, 26, 62–6, 69–72, 233; Aboriginal population estimates, 116, 172; Baxter's diary records, 108–9; Dawson family, 32–4, 106–7, 127; Lake Corangamite, 73–7, 168; languages, 168, 169; Native Police Corps stationed in, 151–2, 153; Robinson's estimates of black deaths in battle, 46; see also Colac; Geelong and Bellarine district; Gundidjimara people; housing and construction; Kirrae wurrung; Portland

Western Plains, NSW, 171

Western Port, 160, 163

Westgarth, William, 35, 46

wetlands, draining of, 229

whalers and sealers, 19, 38, 44; Bowen, Lieutenant, 37; Kangaroo Island, 61; Portland, 93, 95–6; Western Port, 163

whales, 93, 230

wheel technology, 128

White, Patrick, 210–11

White Supremacy and Black Resistance (Crais), 55, 146

‘Whitefella Jump Up’, 234–41

Whitehead, John, 31

Whitlam, Gough, 236, 243

Who Killed the Koories?, 84

Whyte brothers, 162

Wik judgment, 107, 114–15, 201

Wilberforce, William, 17–18

wildlife, see fauna; flora

Willis, Judge, 163–4, 165

willy wagtail, 193

Wilsone, Dr David, 83, 158

Windberry, 85

Windberry, William, 6

Windschuttle, Keith, 140, 151, 153, 165

Winter family, 137, 162

Winton, Tim, 211–12

Woiwurrung people, 5, 7, 14, 25; language, 147

women, 19, 38, 108, 130; births and fertility, 45, 117–18, 174, 246; in decision making, 113; European, 105, 117; reports written by, 106–9, 134; Kangaroo Island, 61–2; rape, 117, 131; yam cultivation, 125

Wood, John, 6

World Wars, 88, 170, 216–17

wrens, 176

Wright, Alexis, 213

Wright, Judith, 210, 220

Wyndham, NSW, 119

Yammerbock, 83–4

yams, 103, 125, 173, 184, 189

yarna larka, 177

Yarra River, 17, 32, 173

Yehoshua, Abraham, 218–19

Yerrunillam balug, 11–13

Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91

Yolgnu people, 170, 190, 254

Yorta Yorta people, 200

Yuendumu, 252