

Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| Dedication | v |
| Contributors | viii |
| <hr/> | |
| Chapter 1 Introduction | 1 |
| <hr/> | |
| Chapter 2 Before the Arrival of Europeans | 5 |
| Map 1: Places on Gurindji country | 6 |
| <i>Waringarri</i> (War Parties) — Dandy Danbayarri | 7 |
| Raiding Parties — Erika Charola and Felicity Meakins | 12 |
| <i>Karukany</i> (Mermaids) — Ronnie Wavehill | 13 |
| <i>Pulngayit Jangkarni</i> (The Great Flood) — Violet Wadrill | 21 |
| <hr/> | |
| Chapter 3 The Killing Times | 27 |
| Map 2: Sites of massacres during the early colonial period | 28 |
| The Coming of the Europeans — Pincher Nyurrmiari | 30 |
| Early Massacres — Ronnie Wavehill | 32 |
| Warluk (Seale Gorge) | 32 |
| Seale Yard | 40 |
| Tartarr (Blackfellows Knob) | 41 |
| Wirrilu (Blackfella Creek) | 43 |
| Jurlakkula (Nero Yard) | 45 |
| Yurruj (Burtawurta) | 47 |
| Waniyi (near Number 2 Bore) | 52 |
| Massacre at Ngima (Neave River Junction) — Violet Wadrill | 54 |
| Murders on Limbunya Station — Jimmy Manngayarri | 58 |
| Harry Reid shoots my Great-Uncle Jangari | 58 |
| The crimes of Jack Beasley | 63 |
| Jack Pingkiyarri Runs Away From Work and is Punished | 64 |
| The Bones of Our Ancestors — Pincher Nyurrmiari | 66 |
| Other Reported Accounts of Conflict — Erika Charola and Felicity Meakins | 67 |
| <hr/> | |
| Chapter 4 Malyalyimalyalyi/Lipanangku: The First Wave Hill Station | 73 |
| Death of a Manager — Dandy Danbayarri | 74 |
| European and Further Accounts of the Early Murders — Felicity Meakins and Erika Charola | 80 |
| How Gurindji were Brought to Work on Wave Hill Station — Ronnie Wavehill | 84 |
| European Accounts of Gurindji Moving to Cattle Stations — Felicity Meakins and Erika Charola | 98 |
| Rainmaker Destroys the Homestead — Ronnie Wavehill | 101 |
| Flood Events at Rifle Hole — Blanche Bulngari | 107 |
| European Accounts of the Flood and its Consequences — Felicity Meakins and Erika Charola | 112 |
| <hr/> | |
| Chapter 5 Jinparrak: The Second Site for Wave Hill Station | 115 |
| Picking up after the Flood and Finding Jinparrak — Dandy Danbayarri | 116 |
| The Stolen Children — Dandy Danbayarri | 124 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| They Took the Kids Away — Violet Wadrill | 127 |
| I Was Taken — Maurie Ryan | 129 |
| How They Took My Little Brothers Away — Biddy Wavehill | 133 |
| Background to the Removal of Children — Felicity Meakins | 135 |
| The First Aeroplanes at Wave Hill Station: 1929 — Dandy Danbayarri | 137 |
| Official and Newspaper Accounts of Wave Hill in Early Air Searches — Erika Charola and Felicity Meakins | 144 |
| The Search for the <i>Kookaburra</i> : 1929 — Dandy Danbayarri | 146 |
| Further Information Relating to the <i>Kookaburra</i> Incident — Erika Charola and Felicity Meakins | 153 |
| The Cook at Catfish — Violet Wadrill | 157 |
| When my Granny Died at Number 7 Bore — Biddy Wavehill | 160 |
| Ceremony During Holiday Times — Ronnie Wavehill | 163 |
| Weekends and Station Knock-off Time — Violet Wadrill | 169 |
| Holiday Time — Felicity Meakins | 173 |
| Life in the Stock Camps — Biddy Wavehill | 174 |
| Events Leading up to the Walk-Off — Vincent Lingiari | 176 |
| Conditions under the Vestey's — Felicity Meakins | 182 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 6 The Wave Hill Settlement | 187 |
| Living in the Victoria River Bed — Topsy Dodd Ngarnjal | 188 |
| The Afghan Shop — Violet Wadrill | 190 |
| Killing Halal Way for the Afghans — Ronnie Wavehill | 192 |
| Other Accounts of Settlement Characters — Felicity Meakins and Erika Charola | 194 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 7 Early Policemen and Trackers | 197 |
| Bow Hills Police Station: Police and Trackers — Jimmy Manngayarri | 198 |
| Bow Hills Police Station: Mounted Constable MacDonald — Peanut Pontiarri | 201 |
| Establishment of Police Stations — Felicity Meakins | 202 |
| Rawuyarri (Smiler, The Black Tracker) — Dandy Danbayarri | 203 |
| Payback on Rawuyarri — Ronnie Wavehill with Thomas Monkey Yikapayi | 212 |
| Police Accounts of Tracker Violence — Erika Charola | 214 |
| Gordon Stott: The Deeds of an Early Policeman — Banjo Ryan | 216 |
| Gordon Stott forces Aboriginal workers at Waterloo to beat each other | 217 |
| Aboriginal revenge on Kurnmali, Gordon Stott's tracker | 220 |
| Gordon Stott interrupts a ceremony and is punished | 225 |
| Gordon Stott goes easy on Wirlwirri | 226 |
| Police Reports of Gordon Stott — Felicity Meakins | 228 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Glossary of Gurindji and Kriol Words | 230 |
| Acknowledgments | 231 |
| Story Sources | 234 |
| Endnotes | 235 |
| References | 239 |
| Index | 243 |