

# Index

- AAAS, *see* Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science
- Abbott, CLA, 23, 39, 48, 167, 178
- ABM, *see* Australian Board of Missions
- Aboriginal languages, *see* linguistics and languages
- Aboriginal woman: Sacred and profane*, 112
- Aboriginals Ordinance of 1911 (NT), 37
- Aborigines, 3–4, 15–27, 77–9, 93–170, 217–28
- Elkin's arguments for Carnegie proposal, 196
- Firth's research program, 73
- Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16
- Pan Pacific Science Congress, 7, 8
- Radcliff-Brown's research program, 64–7
- Rockefeller Foundation interest in, 10
- Second World War, 174, 175–81; evacuations, 160, 176
- see also* mixed-descent, people of; Northern Territory; physical anthropology; Western Australia
- Aborigines Act of 1910 (NT), 37
- 'Aborigines Corps', 178
- Aborigines Protector*, 141
- Adelaide, 159, 160, 176
- see also* University of Adelaide
- Adelaide *Advertiser*, 207
- Admiralty Islands, 91
- Advisory Committee on Anthropology, 12, 73, 78–9, 121
- Berndts' applications, 159
- Lloyd Warner decision, 129
- Piddington's applications, 106, 189
- Radcliffe-Brown's view of work direction, 64
- After the Dreaming*, 135
- Agar, WE, 123
- AIAS, 18, 225–7
- Ainsworth, Colonel John, 8–9
- Aladoa, 110
- Albrecht, Pastor Paul, 212–13, 214
- Alice Springs, 54, 132, 136–7, 176, 214
- America, 8, 14, 100–1
- Berkeley, 129
- Carnegie Corporation, 59, 148, 221
- Chicago, 67, 70, 131, 132, 220–1
- Harvard, 121, 125, 126, 131
- Michigan, 131
- Mountford's Arnhem Land expedition, 192, 193
- Seattle, 189
- Toronto, 133–4
- Wichita, 134
- Wisconsin, 125, 134
- Yale Trust Fund, 55, 56
- see also* Hawai'i; Rockefeller Foundation
- American Museum of Natural History, 11, 52, 100
- American National Geographic Society, 192
- ANCR, *see* Australian National Research Council

- Anderson, John, 183
- ANGAU, *see* Australia New Guinea Administrative Unit
- Anglican Church, 42, 94, 107, 109, 112  
*see also* Australian Board of Missions
- Anthropological Society of South Australia, 155
- 'anthropologist', etymology of, vi
- anthropology chairs, *see* chairs of anthropology
- Anthropology Committee, *see* Advisory Committee on Anthropology
- Anthropology I and II, 72
- anthropometric measurements, *see* physical anthropology
- Anti-Slavery reporter and Aborigine's Friend*, 105
- ANU, *see* Australian National University
- ANZAAS 1935 conference, 22, 108
- applied anthropology, 5, 164, 168  
British, 3  
*see also* culture contact and culture clash
- 'Are the Ontong Javanese Polynesian', 53
- Areyonga Ration Station, 208
- Armstrong, WE, 42–3
- army, *see* Australian Army
- Arnhem Land, 101, 115–18, 226  
Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 128, 191–5  
Capell, Arthur, 219  
Groote Eylandt, 67, 220  
Lloyd-Warner, W, 51, 129–31;  
Howells' description and conclusions about anthropometric data collected by, 53–4  
Second World War, 179  
Stanner, WEH, 72, 143  
Thomson, Donald, 39, 116–18, 179
- Aroetta*, 179
- Arrernte, 220
- Arunta, 57
- Asad, Talal, 2–3
- ASOPA, *see* Australian School of Pacific Administration
- assimilation, 164, 170, 213–14, 217  
European immigrants, 199, 220–1  
McEwen's 'New Deal for Aborigines', 40–1
- Reay's critique, 220  
Thomson's argument against, 39
- Association for the Protection of Native Races (APNR), 107, 140–1
- Atlantic Charter, 185
- Attorney-General's Department, 101
- Auckland, 81, 189
- Aurukun, 119–21, 123, 124–5, 203–6
- Austen, Leo, 72, 89
- Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 6, 10  
Radcliffe-Brown's 1926 address to, 23–4
- Australia and New Zealand Association for the Advancement of Science 1935 conference, 22, 108
- Australia New Guinea Administrative Unit (ANGAU), 181–2, 196, 200  
Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs and, 184–5, 186  
*Australian Aboriginal Studies*, 22
- Australian Aborigines, *see* Aborigines
- Australian Air Force (RAAF), 179, 192, 194
- Australian Anthropological Conference (2001), 13
- Australian Army (AIF), 173–82, 187, 188, 189  
impacts on Aborigines, 168, 212–14;  
Elkin's opinions, 165–6, 207, 213–14  
Williams' First World War service, 43
- Australian Army Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs (DORCA), 178, 181–9, 190, 197
- Australian Army Medical Women's Service, 189
- Australian Board of Missions (ABM), 213–14, 215  
Forrest River Mission, 65, 108  
Piddington and, 107  
Thomson and, 124, 125, 204–5
- Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 18, 225–7
- Australian Institute of Industrial Psychology, 104
- Australian Institute of Sociology, 220
- Australian Investment Agency, 166
- Australian Museum, 173

- Australian National Research Council (ANRC), 6–12, 38, 73  
 Elkin's reports to, 174; on Stanner, 139, 143  
 funding, 10–12, 71, 74–6, 147–8, 195–6; Chapman's embezzlement, 124; after Second World War, 202  
 Guided Projectiles Project representative, 210  
 Houison, Isabel, 192–3, 194  
 McConnel's observations about research program, 121–2  
 presidents, 124, 133, 200  
 Radcliffe-Brown's reports and recommendations, 64, 69; on Porteus, 97  
 Thomson's Arnhem Land appointment, 115, 116  
*see also* Advisory Committee on Anthropology
- Australian National Research Council (ANRC), projects funded through, 58–9, 77–170, 228–30  
 Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 149–50, 158, 159, 161, 191–2, 195  
 Capell, Arthur, 219  
 Elkin, AP, 65  
 Fortune, Reo, 82, 91  
 Hart, CWM, 131  
 McConnel, Ursula, 119, 121  
 physical anthropology, 51–4  
 Piddington, Ralph, 106–8, 189  
 Porteus, Stanley D, 97, 101  
 post-war, dealing with traditional Aboriginal people, 19  
 Powdermaker's proposal, 67  
 Thomson, Donald, 123–4, 126
- Australian National Research Council (ANRC) fellowships, 12, 145–6  
 Hart, CWM, 132–3  
 Kaberry, Phyllis, 112  
 Piddington, Ralph, 104, 106–7
- Australian National University (ANU), 14, 195, 219, 220, 221  
 attachment of Australian School of Pacific Studies (ASOPA) to, 190, 197, 199  
 establishment of Research School of Pacific Studies, 198–9  
 Nadel at, 13, 15, 198, 199, 200; death, 225  
 Read at, 188  
 Stanner at, 187, 198, 225
- Australian National University Act, 1946, 198
- Australian Navy, 192
- Australian New Guinea, 181  
*see also* Australia New Guinea Administrative Unit
- Australian Pacific Territories Research Council, 186, 196–7
- Australian School of Pacific Administration (ASOPA/School of Civil Affairs), 187, 189–91, 196, 197–8, 201, 225  
 attachment to ANU, 190, 197, 199  
 Read at, 188, 191
- Avon Valley, 94, 95
- BAAS Conference (1914), 6
- Backhouse, Judge Alfred, 75
- Balaklava, 160
- Bandjalang, 218
- Barnes, JA, 15, 20–1, 200, 220  
 ANU chair, 225  
 article on type and purpose of research projects, 226  
 Sydney chair, 14, 223–4
- Bartlett, FC, 81
- Barwick, Diane, 141, 219
- Basedow, Herbert, 32–3, 37
- Basima, 88–9
- Bates, Daisy, 56, 137, 150
- Bateson, Gregory, 92
- Bathurst and Melville (Tiwi) Islands, 131–2, 133, 219
- Beagle Bay, 95, 97, 99
- Beauchamp, Alison, 218
- Beavis, Major-General LE, 209, 211–12
- Beckett, Jeremy, 13–14, 18, 187  
 research conducted by, 127, 220
- 'Being a Preliminary Report on an Anthropological survey carried out on certain Northern Territory Cattle Stations', 169
- beliefs, mythology and customs, 29, 67, 93, 217
- Berndts' research, 153

- Fortune's research, 67, 82–90  
 Hart's research, 131–2  
 Kaberry's research, 108  
 McConnell's research, 118–22  
 Pan Pacific Science Congress statement, 7, 8  
 Piddingtons' research, 103;  
 Rockefeller Foundation fellowship, 105  
 Sharp's research, 126  
 Stanner's observations and research, 138, 139  
*see also* missionaries and mission settlements; rituals and ceremonies
- Bell, Diane, 155  
 Bell, James (Jim), 218, 221  
 Benjamin, Marion, 98  
 Bennett, Mary, 104–5, 107, 109  
 Berkeley, 129  
 Berndt, Catherine, 147–62, 201, 222, 224, 225  
   Arnhem Land, 128, 191–5  
   research for Vestey's, 22–3, 166–70, 192  
 Berndt, Ronald, 147–62, 201, 224, 225, 226  
   Arnhem Land, 128, 191–5  
   kinship lectures and seminars given by, 21  
   research for Vestey's, 22–3, 166–70, 192  
   research reports sent to Prime Minister Curtin and Army Minister Forde, 178  
   University of Western Australia senior lectureship, 222–4  
   views on anthropological research, 4–5, 15–16, 23, 154  
 Bernice P Bishop Museum, 62, 63, 64  
 Billings, Dorothy, 133–4  
 Binadere, 79  
 Bingle, AS, 166–8  
 Bintubi, 216  
 biology, *see* physical anthropology  
 Birdsell, Joseph, 154  
 Birrundudu, 23  
 Bishop Museum, 62, 63, 64  
 'Black Civilisation', 129  
 black magic, *see* magic and sorcery  
 Blamey, Sir Thomas, 182, 184, 186, 189, 196  
 Bleakley, John, 117, 120, 121, 122, 127  
*The Blonde Captive*, 101  
 blood quantum, 17  
   *see also* 'full-blood' Aborigines; mixed-descent, people of  
 Bloomfield River, 118  
 Bourke, 217–18  
 Boyer Lectures, 135  
 brains, 51  
 Brammel, Elsie, 108  
 Bray, FI, 96, 157, 165–6, 167, 176  
 Brewarrina, 218  
 Britain, *see* United Kingdom  
 British Association for the Advancement of Science Conference (1914), 6  
 British New Guinea, *see* Papua  
 British Solomon Islands Protectorate, *see* Solomon Islands  
 Broome, 97, 103, 176  
 Brown, Richard, vii  
 Bruce, Stanley Melbourne, 9–10  
 Brunette Downs (Worgai), 132, 133  
 buck currants, 151–2  
 Bulmer, Ralph, 199  
 Burridge, Kenelm, 18  
 Busama, 187, 200
- Caledon Bay, 115, 117  
 Calley, Malcolm, 218  
 Cambridge, 11, 220, 226  
   Armstrong at, 42, 43  
   Berndt's seminar on kinship, 21  
   Chinnery at, 46  
   Fortune at, 81–2  
 Camerons, 112  
 Campbell, TD, 49, 51, 54, 58, 107  
 Canada, 101, 133–4, 219  
 Cape Bedford Station, 122  
 Cape Don lighthouse, 131  
 Cape Town, 43, 70  
 Cape York, 110, 118–27, 203–6  
 Capell, Arthur, 112, 148, 191, 198, 219–20  
 Cardew, HC, 45  
 Carnegie Corporation, 59, 148, 221  
 Carrington, VG, 169, 170  
 Carrodus, JA, 145, 161–2  
 cattle industry, 77–8, 138, 139–40, 162–70  
   Kimberley, 65, 110–12

- Vestey Bros, 23, 166–70, 192
- Central Australia, 38, 54, 57, 68, 97, 129
- Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16
- Hart's trip through, 132
- Meggitt's Walbirri research, 18
- Pink in, 38, 59, 136–7
- Warburton Ranges, 56, 149
- see also* South Australia
- ceremonies, *see* rituals and ceremonies
- chairs of anthropology, 13–14
- see also* Australian National University; University of Sydney chair
- Champion, Ivan, 201
- Chapman, Henry G, 58–9, 76, 123–4, 133
- Cherbourg Mission, 127
- Chicago, 67, 70, 131, 132, 220–1
- Chifley, Ben, 195, 208
- child endowment, 167–8, 169, 170
- child mortality, 56, 148, 167, 218
- Childs, Clinton S, 97
- Chinnery, EWP, 41–2, 43, 46–8, 82
- Northern Territory Native Affairs Branch director/Commonwealth Advisor on Native Affairs, 48, 145, 170, 176, 178; Berndts and, 160, 161–2, 166–7, 168; Guided Projectiles Project, 207–8, 210, 212, 213
- views on anthropological research, 6
- Christian missionaries, *see* missionaries
- circumcision, 56
- citizenship, 40, 178
- Cleland, DM, 184
- Cleland, JB, 49, 54–7
- Berndts and, 149, 150–2, 156, 159, 160–1
- McConnel and, 118–19
- opinion of 'full-blooded natives', 36
- Piddington and, 107
- Pink and, 137
- clothing, 109, 111, 167, 170, 180
- Berndts request for old, 152
- Berndt's request for old, 151
- nakedness, 51–2, 99
- Cocks, Paul, 139
- Colonial Office, 112, 186, 187
- colonial period, 1–2
- colonial system, 1–6, 227
- see also* New Guinea and Melanesia; Northern Territory; Papua
- Committee of National Morale, 182, 187
- Committee on Anthropology, *see* Advisory Committee on Anthropology
- committee on guided projectiles (rockets), 209
- Commonwealth Advisor on Native Affairs, 48, 178, 207–8
- Commonwealth and State welfare authorities 1948 conference, 148
- Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department, 101
- Commonwealth Department of External Affairs, 188, 190, 195–6, 197
- Commonwealth Department of External Territories, 197
- Commonwealth Department of Post War Reconstruction, 213, 220
- Commonwealth Department of Social Services, 167
- Commonwealth Department of the Interior, 145, 161–2, 210
- Commonwealth funding, 10–11, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76
- Australian Pacific Territories Research Council, 196
- Mountford's expedition to Arnhem Land, 192
- Commonwealth Investigation Bureau (CIB), 101, 155–7
- Commonwealth Research Grants, 195
- communists, 211–12, 213
- compensation for war damage, 187–8
- Conlon, Alfred A., 182–4, 187, 190, 191
- Australian Pacific Territories Research Council, 186, 196–7
- Cook, Cecil, 38, 39, 42, 130, 164
- Stanner and, 134, 135
- Coombes, Victor W, 205–6
- Coombs, HC ('Nugget'), 213
- Coonamble, 218
- Cooper, William, 35–6
- Cottle, Drew, 182
- Craig, Jean, 220–1
- Cranswick, Bishop George H, 213–14, 215
- Cridland, AE, 88
- cultural origins, 53–4
- culture contact and culture clash, 4–5, 15–20, 24–5, 66, 78

- Berndts' research, 154–5, 159–62  
 Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
 impact of Australian Air Force in  
 Second World War, 194  
 New Guinea and Melanesia, 68, 69  
 Northern Territory, 129–30, 131–  
 2, 134–5, 144; mining development,  
 137–9  
 Papua, 84  
 Western Australia, 93–6, 102–13  
*see also* preservation of traditional  
 culture; violence and ill-treatment  
 currants, 151–2  
 Curtin, John, 176, 178, 185, 186  
 customary law (native courts), 39, 187
- Daly River, Stanner in, 24, 134–5, 142  
 diet and rations, 140–1, 163–4  
 doctoral thesis, 143–4  
 Firth's assessment of research, 72  
 MA thesis, 136–7
- Dampier Peninsula, 95, 97  
 Darwin, 129, 134–5, 176, 178  
 Commonwealth and State welfare  
 authorities 1948 conference, 148
- David, Edgeworth, 6  
 Davidson, JW, 198  
 Davies, Bishop Stephen, 42, 125  
 de Lepervanche, Marie, vi  
 death rates, 56, 148, 165, 167, 218  
 decolonisation, 1, 226  
 Dedman, JJ, 209  
 defence and national security, 31–2,  
 173–81  
 Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
 suspicions about Berndt, 155–8,  
 160–1
- D'Entrecasteaux group (Tewara Island),  
 67, 81–92
- Department of External Affairs, 188,  
 190, 195–6, 197  
 Department of External Territories, 197  
 Department of Post War Reconstruction,  
 213, 220  
 Department of Social Services, 167  
 Department of the Interior, 145,  
 161–2, 210  
 depopulation, 5, 36, 64
- Campbell's and Tinsdale's  
 estimates, 51  
 in 'Native problem' trope, 34  
 Papua and New Guinea, 69, 90,  
 199–200, 201  
*see also* culture contact and culture  
 clash; health
- Desert People*, 18  
 diet and rations, 109, 162–5, 169, 175  
 Berndts' payment to research  
 informants, 151–2, 194  
 fed to Hart at Bathurst Island  
 mission, 131  
 Kaberry's observations, 111, 112  
 McConnel's observations, 110  
 as payment for North Australia  
 Observer Unit (NAOU) work, 180  
 Piddingtons' observations, 103  
 Stanner's observations, 138, 162–4;  
 'National Food Rations' report, 140–1
- diffusionism, 14, 29  
*see also* Elliot Smith, Grafton
- diplomas of anthropology, 43, 81, 83  
 awarded to University of Sydney  
 students, 67, 72, 108, 221; Berndt,  
 Ronald and Catherine, 149, 158
- Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs  
 (DORCA), 178, 181–9, 190, 197
- Dobuans, 84–90
- doctoral studies, 13, 14, 218, 220, 221  
 Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 195  
 Elkin, AP, 94  
 Firth, Raymond, 14  
 Hart, CWM, 132, 133  
 Kaberry, Phyllis, 112  
 McConnel, Ursula, 118  
 Piddington, Ralph, 105  
 Read, Kenneth E, 188  
 Sharp, Lauriston, 125–6  
 Stanner, WEH, 143–4
- Douglas, Bronwen, viii  
*Douglas Mawson*, 101  
 Dovey, J Whitsed, 213  
 dreams, 82, 105, 118–19, 153  
 Drysdale River, 94–6  
*The Dual Mandate in British Tropical  
 Africa*, 71  
 Duau, 44

- Duguid, Dr Charles, 157, 161  
 Guided Projectiles Project, 207, 208, 210, 211–13, 214
- Duntroon Military College, 8
- Durack, Elizabeth, 109
- Durack, Mary, 109, 111, 223
- 'Eaglehawk & Crow' letter, 226–7
- earnings, *see* wages
- 'Economic Changes in North Australian Tribes', 144
- Edinburgh, 189
- education, 168, 177, 192  
 La Perouse primary school, 218  
 Papua and New Guinea, 173, 181, 184, 198, 200–1; Wedgwood's study, 186, 189  
 soldiers during Second World War, 173, 182  
*see also* training
- Elcho Island, 130
- Elkin, AP, vii, 14, 113–14, 189–225  
 appointment as lecturer-in-charge, 73–4  
 appointment as professor, 75  
 Australian School of Pacific Administration (ASOPA), 189–90, 191, 196, 198, 225  
 Berndts and, 149, 160–2, 191–5; Lower Murray, 158, 159; Ooldea, 149–50, 151, 152, 154, 155, 158; research for Vestey's, 166–8, 170; University of Western Australia senior lectureship, 222–3  
 Capell and, 112, 148, 191, 198, 219  
 Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs, 185, 189  
 field work, 16, 24, 51, 65, 93–6; Arnhem Land, 193; La Grange, 95, 102, 103; Moola Bulla, 110; Mt Margaret, 109  
 funding, 74, 76, 147–8, 195–6, 202  
 Groves and, 198  
 Guided Projectiles Project, 210–16  
 Harney and, 181  
 Kaberry and, 108–9, 110, 113, 148  
 Kelly and, 127  
 McConnel and, 125–6
- Neville and, 94–6, 97, 102, 106, 108–9, 112–13  
 Northern Territory, 38, 39–40, 115–16, 191–4; Stanner's work in, 137–9, 140–1, 143–4; Thomson's appointment, 117–18; Thomson's Melbourne *Herald* articles, 203–7  
 Papua and New Guinea, 44–5, 74, 91, 185, 189, 196, 198–202  
 Piddington and, 102, 106, 108, 113, 189  
 Pink and, 136–7  
 Porteus and, 97  
 publications, 18, 73, 93, 185  
 Radcliffe-Brown and, *see* Radcliffe-Brown, AR, and AP Elkin  
 Read and, 188, 191, 222  
 Research School of Pacific Studies, 198–9  
 rural and urban research program, 158–62, 217–18; immigrants, 220  
 Second World War, 174–5, 177, 178, 185, 191  
 Sharp and, 125–6  
 South West Pacific, 185, 196, 198–9  
 Stanner and, 134, 135–6, 143–4, 145, 191, 223; Arnhem Land proposal, 116; Daly River, 140–1, 143–4; Papua proposal, 44–5; Warramunga report, 137–9  
 students, 20–1, 149, 188, 200, 220  
 Thomson and, 116, 117–18, 124–5, 126, 211, 214; Melbourne *Herald* articles, 203–7  
 views on anthropological research, 5, 16, 18–21, 24, 93; endorsed by Firth, 73; government anthropologist's role, 44; Hogbin's suggestion to, 26  
 views on department's role, 13  
 'vitality' interests, 140–1, 148, 162–70
- Elliot Smith, Grafton, 7, 9–10, 11, 118
- Elkin and, 74, 75, 94
- Embree, Edwin, 11, 12  
 visit to University of Adelaide, 49–50
- employment, 132–3  
*see also* labour; University of Sydney appointments
- End of an Era*, 169

- Ernabella Mission, 157, 161, 208, 214  
 Erskine, AB, 157–8  
 ethno-history, 219  
 European immigrants, assimilation of, 199, 220–1  
 Evans-Pritchard, EE, 20  
 Evatt, HV, 185, 211  
 External/Australian Pacific Territories Research Council, 186, 196–7
- Fairhorn, BW, 88–9  
 fellowships, 188, 195  
*see also* Australian National Research Council (ANRC) fellowships; Rockefeller Foundation fellowships
- Ferguson, William, 207  
 Fergusson Island, 88–9  
 fertility rates, 56, 148, 165, 167, 218  
 Fiji, 63, 199  
 films and photographs, 49, 52  
 forced removal from Aurukun, 125, 203  
 taken by Adelaide Board for Anthropological Research, 56  
 taken by Berndt, 153, 156  
 taken by Thomson, 123  
 taken during Porteus' investigations in Western Australia, 21, 97–102
- finance, *see* funding  
 Fink, Ruth, 218, 221  
 Firth, Raymond, 14, 71–4, 75  
 Elkin and, 73–4, 144, 158, 207, 221  
 field work, 63, 67–8, 82  
 Fortune and, 82, 92  
 Hart and, 132–3  
 Piddington and, 105, 113  
 Pink and, 137  
 Radcliffe-Brown and, 63, 70, 72, 73–4, 82  
 Research School of Pacific Studies, 198–9  
 Stanner and, 72, 134–5, 143, 144  
 views on anthropological research, 5, 21, 22, 58  
 Firth, Stewart, 34–5  
 Fitzpatrick, Aileen, 220  
 food, *see* diet and rations  
 forced removal, 41, 176  
 Aurukun, 120, 124–5, 203  
 Kimberley, 65  
 South Australia, 155  
 Forde, Frank, 178, 182, 196  
 Forrest River Mission, 65, 108  
 Fortune, Reo, 25, 67, 75, 81–92  
*Found*, 101  
 France, 8  
 Frazer, JG, 7  
 Freeman, Derek, 225  
 Froebienus Expedition, 219  
*From Black to White in South Australia*, 162  
 frontier society, *see* violence and ill-treatment  
 Fry, TP, 187–8  
 'full-blood' Aborigines, 17, 51, 155  
 attitudes towards during Second World War, 176, 177–8  
 Cleland's opinion of, 36  
 McEwen's 'New Deal for Aborigines', 40–1  
*see also* preservation of traditional culture
- functionalism, 3, 83–4, 118  
*see also* Malinowski, Bronislaw
- funding, 10–12, 69–72, 74–6, 147–8, 195–6  
 Australian Pacific Territories Research Council, 196  
 Mountford's expedition to Arnhem Land, 192, 193  
 after Second World War, 202, 217–18  
 University of Adelaide and Adelaide Board, 49–50, 54, 56, 59, 60–1  
 University of Western Australia, 221  
*see also* Australian National Research Council (ANRC), projects funded through; fellowships
- Gahuku Gama, 188  
 Gait, Sir EA, 9  
 Gale, Fay, 218–19  
 Geddes, William, 14  
 genealogy, *see* kinship  
 Gibson, AJ, 75, 108, 147, 158  
 Giese, Harry, 225  
 Gillen, FJ, 38, 129  
 Gilruth, JA, 37  
 Gluckman, Max, vi



- Gogodara, 44
- Goodale, Jane, 133, 219
- Gordon Downs station, 23
- Gough, Kathleen, 1–2
- Goulburn Island station, 129–30
- government anthropologists, 5–6, 9, 33, 42–8, 82  
 Northern Territory, 38, 116  
 Papua New Guinea, 200  
*see also* Williams, FE
- government officials, training of, 2, 7, 72  
 Elkin's report to South Pacific Commission, 201  
 Northern Territory, 38–9, 72, 115, 198  
*see also* Australian School of Pacific Administration; New Guinea officials, training of; Papuan officials, training of
- government policy, 25–6, 31–6  
 Elkin's view on anthropology and, 18, 19–20  
 Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
 New South Wales, 164, 217  
 Northern Territory, 31–3, 37–8, 39–41, 169–70; Royal Anthropological Institute's criticisms, 145; Thomson and, 116–18, 203–7  
 Papua New Guinea, 181–2, 184–6, 187–8; labour, 47, 185, 187  
 segregation, 37, 39, 111, 178  
 social service payments, 40, 167–8, 169, 170  
 South Australia, 57, 155  
 Western Australia, 96, 111–12  
*see also* assimilation
- Granites, 158
- Great Britain, *see* United Kingdom
- Green, Harrie, 150–1, 156–8
- Gregory, HE, 63
- Griffith, Deidre, 83
- Grimble, Arthur, 11
- Groote Eylandt, 67, 220
- Groves, William C, 173, 198, 200–1
- Guadalcanal, 4
- Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16
- Guided Projectiles Project Committee (GPP), 210–12
- Gulargambone, 218
- Gunther, John, 201
- Gunwingu, 129–30
- Haddon, AC, 7, 11, 42, 82, 83  
 Chinnery and, 43, 47–8
- Hale, Herbert, 60–1
- 'half-castes', *see* mixed-descent, people of
- Hall, Richard, 190
- Halligan, JR, 188, 195–6, 198
- Hamilton, Annette, 15, 19, 227
- Harding, Florence, 220
- Harney, WE (Bill), 167, 169, 170, 181, 193, 219  
 allegations about conditions at Birrundudu, 23
- Hart, CWM, 75, 131–4, 219
- Harvard, 121, 125, 126, 131
- Harvard project, 154
- Hasluck, Paul, 201, 202
- Hawai'i, 50, 68, 97, 104, 224  
 Bernice P Bishop Museum, 62, 63, 64
- health ('vitality'), 56, 148, 162–70, 213–14, 218  
 Papua New Guinea, 196  
*see also* diet and rations
- Healy, John, 99
- Heathen Mission Committee, 119–21
- Hercus (ANRC honorary secretary), 202
- Hermannsburg Mission, 212–13
- Herring, Major-General Edmund, 179
- Hiatt, LR, 20–1, 220
- Hicks, C, 51  
*The High Valley*, 188
- Hocart, AM, 11, 75
- Hogbin, H Ian, 75, 76, 223, 225  
 Elkin and, 191, 223  
 Firth's opinion of, 73  
 New Guinea, 175, 186, 187, 188, 191  
 opinion of McConnel, 121  
 report on state of anthropology in Melanesia, 197  
 Solomon Islands, 51–3, 68;  
 Guadalcanal, 4  
 Stanner and, 187  
 views on anthropological research, 4, 5, 23, 25
- Hole, Vere, 220
- Hong Kong University, 51
- Hooker Creek, 220

- Horne, Donald, 183–4  
 Houison, Isabel, 192–3, 194  
 Howard, M, 223  
 Howard Island, 130  
 Howells, William White, 53–4  
 human biology, *see* physical anthropology
- immigrants, assimilation of, 199, 220–1  
 indentured labour, 47, 84, 185  
 indigenous peoples and anthropologists,  
 relationship between, 2–4, 226–7  
 Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 151,  
 152–5, 158  
 Elkin, AP, 96  
 Fortune, Reo, 84–90  
 Kaberry, Phyllis, 110–12  
 Lloyd Warner, W, 129–30  
 McConnel, Ursula, 120  
 physiological testing, 51–5  
 Pink, Olive, 137  
 Stanner, WEH, 138–40, 142  
 Thomson, Donald, 122  
 ‘indirect rule’, 3, 71  
 Indonesia, 53, 63, 199  
 infant mortality, 56, 148, 167, 218  
 Inglis, Judy, 218  
 Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 18, 225–7  
 Institute of Pacific Relations, 187, 188  
 intelligence, 36, 97, 104, 177  
 brains, 51  
 Istanbul, 134  
 Italy, 221  
 Ivanhoe Station, 109  
 Iwaidja, 131–2
- Jacobs, Pat, 96  
 James, Wendy, 2  
 Japaljarri, Jack, 163  
 Japan, 8, 62, 64  
*see also* Second World War and  
 impacts  
 Jaralde (Yaraldi), 158, 162  
 Jay Creek, 39  
 Johnston, T Harvey, 149  
 Joliffe, Eric, 193  
 Jones, Philip, 50, 55  
 Jones (Papua New Guinea director of  
 District Services), 201
- Julius, George (ANRC president), 124  
 Julius, Charles, 200–1
- Kaberry, Phyllis, 65, 108–12, 113,  
 143, 148  
 Barnes and, 223, 224  
 Kamano, 92  
 Karloan, Albert, 158, 162  
 Kelly, Caroline, 127, 220  
 Kenya, 8, 145, 180  
 Kerr, John R, 182–3, 184, 186, 187  
 Australian School of Pacific  
 Administration (ASOPA), 190, 198  
 Kiernan, VG, 35  
 Kimberley, *see* Western Australia  
 King, Ralph, 97, 98, 100  
 kinship, 55, 60, 67, 217, 219  
 Berndt’s investigations, 151; lectures  
 and seminars given on, 21  
 in Chinnery’s proposed course for  
 field officers, 47  
 Kaberry’s observations, 110  
 Murngin people, 131  
 Piddingtons’ observations, 103  
 in University of Sydney syllabus, 72  
 Kirke, GK, 125  
 Kitson, WH, 96  
 Koonibba-Port Augusta district, 159,  
 160, 161  
 Kuper, Adam, 2
- La Grange Bay, 95, 102–8  
 La Perouse, 218  
 labour, 7  
 for army during Second World War,  
 177–80, 187, 213–14; conditions,  
 165–6, 168  
 Elkin’s Guided Projectiles Project  
 condition, 211  
 New Guinea, 47, 185, 186, 187  
 Papua, 84  
 Queensland, 120, 127  
 Western Australia, 103–4, 107  
*see also* cattle industry  
 Langton, Marcia, 17  
 languages, *see* linguistics  
 Latham, John, 116  
 Laves, Gerhardt, 68, 102–3, 106

- Daly River, 134, 135  
 observations on Radcliffe-Brown's  
 training methods, 14
- Lawson, G, 218
- Leach, Edmund, 21
- League of Nations, 45, 47, 48, 71  
*see also* New Guinea
- Leclerc, Gerard, 3
- Lee, Dr HK, 51
- Leeson, Ida, 183
- Lesu, 67
- Leverrier, Frank, 75
- linguistics and languages  
 Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 150,  
 151, 152–4, 192  
 Capell, Arthur, 112, 148, 191,  
 219–20  
 Hart's skills, 132  
 Laves, Gerald, 68, 134  
 New Guinea, 69, 201
- Linton, Ralph, 125
- Lloyd, Major General CEM, 182
- Lloyd Warner, W, 38, 51, 67, 129–31  
 Howells' description and conclusions  
 about anthropometric data collected  
 by, 53–4  
 observations about Radcliffe-Brown,  
 24  
 opinion of McConnel, 121  
 opinion of Sharp, 125
- Lombadina, 97
- Lommel, Andreas, 219
- London School of Economics (LSE), 13,  
 143, 188, 195, 224  
 Firth at, 73; as student, 14, 68  
*see also* Malinowski, Bronislaw
- London *Sphere*, 207
- London University, 94, 118, 148
- Long Weapons Research Establishment,  
 216
- Longgu, 4
- Love, JRB, 161
- Lower Murray and Murray River, 58,  
 158–9, 161, 219
- Lower Victoria River, 72, 139–40
- Lowie, Robert, 129
- Loyalty Islands, 63
- Lugard, Lord, 12, 71
- Lugard, Sir F, 9
- Lyle, Thomas, 9
- Lyons, AP, 88
- McCall, Grant, 14–15
- MacCallum, Sir Mungo, 75
- McCann, Constable, 134
- McCarthy, Fred, 173
- McConnel, Ursula, 67, 110, 118–22,  
 123, 125–6, 127  
 Cleland and, 56, 118–19
- McCurdy, John T, 81
- McDonald, John, 221
- McEwan, John, 40–1, 48, 145
- MacFarland, Sir John, 116
- MacKenzie, William R, 119–21, 124
- McKnight, David, 16–17
- Macumba, 161
- Madngella, 134, 135
- magic and sorcery, 129, 151  
 Papua, 44, 85–90
- Mair, Lucy, 186, 189, 224
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 7, 83  
 considered for Chair, 11  
 at Rockefeller headquarters, 74, 75
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, anthropologists  
 trained, assisted or influenced by, 14,  
 67, 112, 132  
 Firth, Raymond, 14, 73  
 Fortune, Reo, 84  
 Fortune, RF, 91–2  
 Hogbin, H Ian, 4, 73  
 Lloyd Warner, W, 129  
 McConnel, Ursula, 118  
 Piddington, Ralph, 105  
 Stanner, WEH, 143, 144
- Mammus, Billy, 120
- Mann Ranges, 149
- Manus Islands, 91
- Maori, 8, 63
- Maprik, 148
- Maquet, Jacques, 2
- Marcus, Julie, 21, 136–7
- Maree, 159
- Marett, RR, 43, 83
- Mariga, 142
- Maritjavan, 142
- Mariwuda, 142–3

- Markham Valley, 188  
 Marret, AA, 75  
 marriage, *see* kinship; sexuality and sexual relations  
 Martin (Craig), Jean, 220–1  
 Masson, David Orme, 6, 11, 12, 74, 75  
 Masters of Arts (MAs), 72, 81, 217–18, 220  
   Berndt, Catherine, 169  
   Berndt, Ronald, 195  
   Julius, Charles, 200  
   Kaberry, Phyllis, 108  
   Read, Kenneth E (Mick), 188  
   Stanner, WEH, 136–7  
 material culture, 4, 7, 113, 151  
   collected by Berndt, 153  
 maternity allowance, 167  
 Mead, Margaret, 91, 92  
 measurements, *see* physical anthropology  
 Meggitt, Mervyn, 18, 220, 222, 225  
 Melanesia, *see* New Guinea and Melanesia  
 Melbourne, 117, 176  
   Duguid's address at Town Hall, 212–13  
   Victoria Barracks, 179, 182  
 Melbourne *Herald*, 115, 207  
   Thomson's articles and letters, 123, 210, 216; 'Justice for Aborigines' series, 125, 203–7  
 Melbourne University, 6, 38, 67, 116, 123, 206  
 Melville and Bathurst (Tiwi) Islands, 131–2, 133, 219  
 Melville Bay, 194  
 Menindee, 159–60, 161  
 mentality, *see* psychology  
 Menzies, Robert, 225  
 Methodist missions and missionaries, 193  
   Millingimbi, 129–30, 193, 194, 219  
   Salamo, 88, 89  
 methodology, 23  
   author's, vii–viii  
   Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 152–4, 159, 193–4  
 Michigan, 131  
 Micronesia, 8, 53, 62, 64  
 migrants, assimilation of, 199, 220–1  
 Millingimbi, 129–30, 193, 194, 219  
 mining development, Tennant Creek, 137–9  
 missionaries and mission settlements, 22, 24, 77–8, 163  
   anthropological training, 3, 38, 39, 72, 198, 201; ANRC support for, 7  
   anthropologists working with, 228–30  
   New Guinea, 47, 229–30  
   Northern Territory, 129–30, 131, 141–2, 193, 194, 228–9; Albrecht, Pastor Paul, 212, 214  
   Papua, 84, 85, 88, 89; attitude to mortuary feasts, 43  
   Queensland, 124–7, 176; Aurukun, 119–21, 123, 124–5, 203–6  
   South Australia, 150–1, 156–8, 161, 208, 214; *see also* Duguid, Dr Charles  
   Western Australia, 94, 95, 99, 111; Bennett, Mary, 104–5, 107, 109; Forrest River, 65, 108; Mt Margaret, 108, 109–10  
   *see also* Australian Board of Missions; National Missionary Council  
 Mitchell, Ernest C, 36, 103–4, 106, 107  
 Mitchell, Sir Phillip, 187  
 Mitchell River, 122, 125–6  
 mixed-descent, people of, 41, 165, 196, 225  
   New South Wales, 51, 67, 217–18;  
   Menindee, 159–60, 161  
   Northern Territory, 37–8, 135;  
   evacuation during Second World War, 160, 176  
   Queensland, 51  
   during Second World War, 160, 176, 177–8  
   South Australia, 154, 155, 158–9, 160–2, 218–19  
   Western Australia, 219  
 Monash University, 226  
 Moola Bulla, 65, 103, 110  
 Morley, Rev. William, 140  
 Morris, Major-General Basil, 181, 184  
 mortality rates, 56, 148, 165, 167, 218  
 Morton, John, 15  
 mortuary practices, 43, 85, 92  
 Mt Margaret, 108, 109–10  
 Mountford, Charles Percy, 191, 192–4, 195  
 Moy, Frank, 170, 206, 210  
 Mulluk Mulluk, 134, 135  
 Mulvaney, DJ, vii, 12, 37, 74

- Murchison District, 218  
 Murngin controversy, 130  
 Murray, JHP (Hubert), 5, 9, 33, 42–4, 83–92, 185  
     quality in field officers valued by, 35  
 Murray, JK, 186, 187, 190, 201  
     Elkin and, 189, 191, 199–200  
 Murray Bridge, 161  
 Murray River, 58, 158–9, 161, 219  
 Museum of South Australia, 58, 60, 218  
     Berndts and, 149, 151, 154, 155  
     Tindale, Norman, 51, 55, 58, 154  
 museums, 6, 79, 173  
     American Museum of Natural History, 11, 52, 100  
     Bernice B Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 62, 63, 64  
     Rockefeller Foundation visits to, 11  
 Musgrave Ranges, 149  
     Ernabella Mission, 157, 161, 208, 214  
 mythology and religion, *see* beliefs, mythology and customs  
*Myths of the Mungkan*, 122  
  
 Nackerroos (NAOU), 179–81  
 Nadel, SF, 13, 15, 198, 199, 200, 224  
     death, 225  
 Nangot, 142  
 National Missionary Council (NMC), 140, 185, 204  
     Guided Projectiles Project, 208, 213–14, 215  
 national security, *see* defence and national security  
 National Union of University Students, 183  
 Native Administration Ordinance 1940 (NT), 41  
 native counsellors, 187  
 native courts, 39, 187  
 ‘Native Food Rations’, 141  
 ‘Native problem’ trope, 34–6  
 Native Regulations, 79, 85, 86, 88, 92  
*The Native Tribes of Central Australia*, 38  
*The Native Tribes of the Northern Territory*, 129  
 Native War Damage Compensation Committee, 188  
 Nauru, 1, 7, 173  
  
 neck chains, 203, 204  
 Needham, Canon JS, 107  
 Nelson, Hank, 31–2, 33  
 Neville, AO, 65, 78–9, 94–113, 130  
*New Approach to Australian Linguistics*, 220  
 New Britain, 53, 122  
 New Caledonia, 53, 63  
 ‘New Deal for Aboriginals’ policy statement (McEwen), 40–1, 145  
 New Guinea and Melanesia, 1, 3, 31–5, 74  
     Director of District Services and Native Affairs, 47  
     government anthropologist, 6, 9, 33, 42, 45–8, 82  
     Second World War, 173–5, 181–2, 184–8  
     *see also* Papua; Solomon Islands  
 New Guinea and Melanesian research, 12, 18, 82, 196–202, 229–30  
     ANU, 15, 198–9  
     Chinnery, EWP, 48  
     Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs, 186–9  
     by Firth, Raymond, 68  
     under Firth, 72–3  
     Fortune, Reo and Mead, Margaret, 91, 92  
     Kaberry, Phyllis, 148  
     Lloyd Warner’s desire, 129  
     Pan Pacific Science Congress agreement, 7, 8; Radcliffe-Brown’s interpretation, 63–4  
     Powdermaker, Hortense, 67, 122  
     Radcliffe-Brown’s recommendations, 69  
     Read, Kenneth E (Mick), 188  
     in University of Sydney syllabus, 72  
     *see also* Australian School of Pacific Administration; Papuan research  
 New Guinea Highlands, 15, 92, 188, 199  
 New Guinea officials, training of, 8–9, 13, 69, 71, 72  
     Cecil Cook’s attendance at course for, 39  
     Chinnery’s proposed course for, 46–7  
     Elkin’s support for, 74, 76  
     *see also* Australian School of Pacific Administration

- New Hebrides, 63, 72  
 New Ireland, 53, 67  
*New Perspectives on Aborigines*, 220  
 New South Wales, 94, 164, 219, 220  
   funding to support chair, 11, 70, 71, 74–5, 76  
   mixed-descent, people of, 67, 217–18; Berndts' research, 159–60, 161; physiological projects, 51  
 New South Wales Aborigines' Protection Board, 127  
 New South Wales Aborigines' Welfare Board (AWB), 127, 198, 217–18  
   Berndts' Menindee investigation for, 159–60, 161  
 New South Wales Teachers' Training College, 198  
 New Weapons and Equipment Development Committee, 209–10  
 New York, 100, 101  
 New Zealand, 8, 11, 63, 189  
   anthropologists from, 14, 67–8, 81, 149  
   Maori, 8, 63  
 Ngarawapum, 188  
 Ngarrindjeri (Jaralde/Yaraldi), 158, 162  
 Nicholls, Doug, 35  
 Nien, 151  
 Nixon, Pamela, 217  
 North Australia Observer Unit (NAOU), 179–81  
 Northern Territory, 31–4, 36–42, 72, 198  
   Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
   McEwen's 1938 tour, 48  
   mining development, Tennant Creek, 137–9  
   Second World War, 178–81, 212–14; evacuations, 160, 176  
   Thomson's articles criticising Aboriginal affairs, 125, 203–7  
   Vestey's stations, 23, 166–70, 192  
   *see also* Arnhem Land  
 Northern Territory Aborigines Department, 37  
 Northern Territory Aborigines Ordinance of 1911, 37  
 Northern Territory Aborigines Act of 1910, 37  
 Northern Territory Administrator, 23, 48, 115, 167, 178  
 Northern Territory Chief Protector of Aborigines, 32–3, 37–8  
   *see also* Cook, Cecil  
 Northern Territory Native Administration Ordinance (1940), 41  
 Northern Territory Native Affairs Branch, 23, 41–2, 166–7, 169–70, 206, 208  
   *see also* Chinnery, EWP  
 Northern Territory research, 36–8, 128–46, 219–20, 226, 228–9  
   Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 22–3, 128, 158, 166–70, 191–5  
   health and diet, 140–1, 163–70  
   Lloyd Warner, W, 51, 129–31; Howells' description and conclusions about anthropometric data collected, 53–4  
   Powdermaker's proposal, 67  
   Thomson, Donald, 39, 116–18; lecture at Victoria Barracks, Melbourne, June 1941, 179  
   *see also* Daly River, Stanner in *Northern Tribes of Central Australia*, 129  
*Notes and Queries*, 59–60  
 Nowra, 218  
*Oceania*, 58, 70, 71, 148, 174  
   Elkin's reply to Rockefeller Foundation for end-of-funding period review, 147  
   Piddingtons' article on La Grange Bay field work, 102–3  
   Pink's 'Spirit Ancestors in a Northern Aranda Horde Country', 137  
   Shapiro's 'Are the Ontong Javanese Polynesian?', 53  
 Oceania and the Pacific, 67–8, 173–5, 185–91, 198–9  
   Pan Pacific Science Congress, 6–8; Radcliffe-Brown's interpretation of agreement reached, 62–4  
   Shapiro's work, 52, 53  
   in University of Sydney syllabus, 72  
   *see also* Aborigines; New Guinea and Melanesia; Papua  
 Oenpelli, 129, 131, 193, 195, 219  
 O'Gorman, Anne, 118  
 Ongtong Java, 51–3  
 Onmaleneri, 65  
 Ooldea, 149–58, 159

- Osborn, Professor TGB, 75, 133  
 Otago University, 149  
 Oxford, 20, 43, 143  
 Oxford Social Studies Research  
 Committee, 145
- Pacific, *see* Oceania and the Pacific  
 Pacific War, *see* Second World War and  
 impacts
- Palm Island, forced removal of Aboriginal  
 people from Aurukun to, 124–5
- Pan Pacific Science Congress, 6–8, 10  
 Radcliffe-Brown's interpretation of  
 agreement reached, 62–4
- panel for Psychological Propaganda, 220
- Papua, 5, 31–4, 74, 81–92  
 Chinnery and, 41–2, 43, 46  
 government anthropologist, 9, 33,  
 42–5, 46; *see also* Williams, FE  
 Second World War, 173–5, 181–2,  
 184–5, 188
- Papua New Guinea, 181–91, 195–202,  
 220, 225
- Papua New Guinea Department of  
 District Services, 200, 201
- Papua New Guinea Department of  
 Education, 200–1
- Papuan officials, training of, 69, 71, 72  
 Ainsworth's views, 9  
 Cecil Cook's attendance at course  
 for, 39  
 Murray's views, 9, 83, 84, 91  
*see also* Australian School of Pacific  
 Administration
- Papuan research, 12, 42–5, 64, 69, 230  
 Directorate of Research and Civil  
 Affairs, 186, 189  
 Fortune, Reo, 67, 81–91  
 Pan Pacific Science Congress  
 agreement, 8  
 physical anthropology, 51
- pastoral industry, *see* cattle industry
- Patience, JD, 184
- pay, *see* wages
- Pearce, George, 9
- Penhall (APB secretary), 157, 161
- Perkins, JA, 115–17
- Perry, WJ, 75, 94, 118
- Peterson, Nicolas, 11
- Petri, Helmut, 219
- PhD studies, *see* doctoral studies
- photographs, *see* films and photographs
- Photoplay*, 101
- physical anthropology, 12, 49–61, 68–9,  
 97, 113–14  
 data collected by Lloyd Warner, 51,  
 53–4, 129  
*see also* University of Adelaide Board  
 for Anthropological Research
- Piddington, Marjorie, 36, 102–5, 105
- Piddington, Ralph, 36, 68, 102–8,  
 113, 190  
 Papua New Guinea, 186, 189
- Pilling, Arnold, 131, 133, 219
- Pink, Olive, 38, 59, 136–7  
 paper to 1935 ANZAAS conference,  
 22
- Pix*, 193
- Pizor, William M, 101
- Point McLeay, 160
- Point Pearce, 142, 160, 161
- Polynesia, 8, 62–4, 68, 73, 82  
 Shapiro's work, 52, 53
- Popham Bay, 131
- Port Augusta, 159, 160, 161
- Port George IV District, 94, 95
- Port Keats, 24, 141–3, 220
- Port Victoria, 161
- Porteus, Stanley D, 21, 68, 97–102,  
 104, 105
- Powdermaker, Hortense, 67, 122
- 'A Preliminary Report of Field work in  
 the Ooldea Region, western South  
 Australia', 158
- 'Preliminary Report on the Aboriginals of  
 the Northern Territory', 37–8
- Preliminary Scientific Expedition to the  
 Northern Territory, 37
- Presbyterian Church, 124, 207, 210  
 Board of Missions, 205–6  
 Heathen Mission Committee, 119–21
- preservation of traditional culture,  
 64–70, 128–70, 225  
 Berndt's views, 4–5  
 Cleland's 'special reserve' concept, 57  
 factor in establishment of Adelaide  
 Board for Anthropological Research,  
 50–1

- Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
 Pan Pacific Science Congress  
 agreement, 7–8  
 Spencer's report on Northern  
 Territory, 37  
*see also* culture contact and culture  
 clash; physical anthropology  
 psychology, 12, 36, 113–14, 220  
 Fortune, Reo, 67, 81–2  
 Piddington, Ralph, 36, 68, 104;  
 Rockefeller fellowship, 105  
 Porteus, Stanley D, 68, 97  
 University of Western Australia,  
 218, 221–4  
 public policy, *see* government policy  
 publication of results, 121–2  
*see also Oceania*
- Queensland, 110, 118–27, 203–6  
 funding to support chair, 11, 70, 71  
 migrant research, 220  
 physiological projects, 51  
 Second World War, 175, 176  
 Queensland Chief Protector of  
 Aborigines, 117, 120, 121, 122, 127  
 Queensland University, 118  
 Quorn, 159
- RAAF, 179, 192, 194  
 Rabaul, 47, 91, 181  
 race relations, *see* culture contact and  
 culture clash  
 racial origins, 53–4  
 racial psychology, *see* psychology  
 Radcliffe-Brown, AR, 11, 62–71, 75, 77,  
 128, 224  
 Advisory Committee on Anthropology  
 and, 12, 64  
 Cape Town appointment, 43, 70  
 (Cecil) Cook and, 38, 39  
 concerns about careers in Australia for  
 anthropologists, 133  
 Fortune and, 82, 84, 89–90, 91, 92  
 Hart and, 131, 132  
 Lloyd Warner and, 24, 129, 130;  
 Northern Territory government  
 anthropologist proposal, 38  
 McConnel and, 118, 119–21, 123  
 (JHP) Murray and, 84, 89–91, 92  
 Piddington and, 104  
 Porteus and, 97, 102  
 Stanner and, 134, 141, 143  
 students, 4, 14, 24, 36, 39, 131, 134  
 Thomson and, 39, 119, 122, 123  
 views on anthropological research, 5,  
 23–4, 65–70; physical anthropology,  
 51, 58–60, 68–9  
 views on department's role, 12–13  
 Radcliffe-Brown, AR, and AP Elkin,  
 70, 74  
 field work, 51, 94, 95; advice on  
 additional training, 65  
 support for application for chair,  
 73–4, 75  
 railway, 155, 156, 157  
 rations, *see* diet and rations  
 Ravenscroft, Mona, 220  
 'Reaction and interaction: food gathering  
 people and European settlement in  
 Australia', 18  
 Read, Kenneth E (Mick), 175, 186,  
 188–9, 191, 222, 225  
 Read, Peter, 163  
 Reay, Marie, 198, 217–18, 220, 226  
*Relief and Rehabilitation in Australia's  
 Territories*, 187–8  
 religion, *see* beliefs, mythology and  
 customs  
 Rennel Island, 68  
 Research School of Pacific Studies,  
*see* Australian National University  
 research subjects and informants,  
 51–6, 66  
 Berndt, Ronald and Catherine, 150,  
 151–4, 159, 193, 194  
 Elkin, AP, 65, 96, 102, 110  
 Fortune, Reo, 84–90  
 Hart, CWM, 131–2  
 Hogbin, W Ian, 51–3  
 Kaberry, Phyllis, 65, 110–11  
 Laves, Gerhardt, 102  
 Lloyd Warner, W, 53–4, 129–30  
 McConnel, Ursula, 119–20  
 Piddington, Ralph and Marjorie, 102  
 Stanner, WEH, 134–5, 142–3  
 Thomson, Donald, 122  
 research workers, training of, 63, 227  
 appointment of anthropologists



- afterwards, 132–3  
 Gluckman's declaration of best method, vi  
 by Radcliffe-Brown, 14, 65–6  
*see also* Australian National Research Council (ANRC) fellowships; diplomas of anthropology; doctoral studies; Masters of Arts; Rockefeller Foundation fellowships
- reserves and government stations, 130  
   Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
   New South Wales, 159–60, 161  
   Northern Territory, 137–9  
   South Australia, 160–1; Cleland's concept, 57  
   Western Australia, 65, 110, 112; Avon Valley, 94, 95; La Grange, 95, 102–8
- Richards, Audrey, 44, 143
- rituals and ceremonies, 5, 46, 79  
   mortuary practices, 85, 92; missionary hostility to, 43  
   *see also* magic and sorcery
- rituals and ceremonies, Aboriginal, 142  
   Adelaide Board for Anthropological Research recordings, 54, 56  
   Berndts' research, 153, 192; payment for, 151–2  
   Kaberry's observations, 112  
   missionary hostility to, 109–10  
   Piddington's observations, 103
- River Murray, 58, 158–9, 161, 219
- Rivers, WHR, 42, 82
- Rockefeller Foundation, 9–10, 11–12, 51, 58–9, 76, 147–8  
   Embree and Wissler's visits, 11; to University of Adelaide, 49–50  
   grant renewed, 71  
   *Oceania* funding, 70  
   Sydney chair funding, 11–12, 70–1, 74–5
- Rockefeller Foundation fellowships, 12  
   McConnel, Ursula, 121  
   Piddington, Ralph, 105, 108
- rocket range, 207–16  
*The Rocket Range, Aborigines and the War*, 212, 213–14
- Roheim, Gerza, 44
- Roper River, 130
- Rose, FCG, 220
- Ross Waterhole, 54
- Rowley, CD, 191
- Royal Anthropological Institute, 145, 210
- Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF), 179, 192, 194
- Royal Australian Navy, 192
- rural and urban research, 17, 158–62, 217–19  
   *see also* mixed-descent, people of
- Ryan, D'Arcy, 20
- Ryan, John, 182
- Ryan, Peter, 175
- Saibai Island, 220
- Salamo Methodist Mission, 88, 89
- Samari (Tewara Island), 67, 81–92
- Samoa, 52, 63, 91, 199
- sandalwood cutters, 103, 104
- Sapir, Edward, 68, 132
- Sawtell, Michael, 207
- Schenk, Rod, 109–10
- Schmidt, Father, 125
- School of Civil Affairs, *see* Australian School of Pacific Administration
- Scott, Lt. Colonel WJR, 178
- Seattle, 189
- Second World War and impacts, 45, 47, 165–6, 173–202  
   evacuations, 160, 176  
   suspicions about Berndt, 155–8, 160–1  
   at Yirrkala, 194  
   *see also* Australian Army
- segregation, 37, 39, 111, 178
- 'self-determination', 226
- Seligman, SG, 7, 68, 83
- Sepik, 92
- settler dispossessory nations, 3–4
- sexuality and sexual relations, 78, 98, 105  
   Cleland's research, 55–6  
   McConnel's research, 119  
   New Guinea, 47  
   Powdermaker's proposed research, 67  
   Spencer's report on Northern Territory, 37–8
- Shapiro, Harry L, 52–3
- Sharp, Lauriston, 125–6
- Shellshear, Professor J, 51

- Sikiana, 68  
 Sitlington, Grace, 217–18  
 skin colour, 51, 53  
 Skinner, RD, 149  
 sleep patterns, 82  
   *see also* dreams  
 Smith, Grafton Elliott, *see* Elliot Smith, Grafton  
 Smithsonian Institute, 192  
 ‘The Social Anthropology of a Totemic System in Queensland, North Australia’, 126  
 Social Research Inc., 131  
 social service payments, 40, 167–8, 169, 170  
 sociology, 12  
   Adelaide Board for Anthropological Research and, 58–9  
   Berndts’ research, 151  
   Conlon’s views on, 183  
   Elkin’s interest in, 24, 93, 218, 220  
   Fortune’s ANRC application, 82  
   Hart, CWM, 132, 134  
   Lloyd Warner, W, 131  
   Radcliffe-Brown’s emphasis on, 65, 69  
   reason for establishing New Guinea Government Anthropologist position, 45  
   *see also* culture contact and culture clash; kinship  
 Solomon Islands, 12, 63, 72, 173, 179  
   Hogbin, H Ian, 4, 51–3, 68  
 sorcery, *see* magic and sorcery  
 South African Boer commando, 180  
 South Australia, 31, 57–8, 68, 79, 97  
   Berndts, Ronald and Catherine, 149–62, 178  
   funding to support chair, 11, 70, 71  
   Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
   physiological projects, 49, 50, 58; ANRC supported, 51  
   rural and urban research, 158–9, 160–2, 218–19  
   *see also* Adelaide; Museum of South Australia; University of Adelaide  
 South Australia School of Mines and Industry, 149  
 South Australian Aborigines’ Protection Board (APB), 155–62  
   *see also* Cleland, JB  
 South Australian Anthropological Society, 155  
 South Australian Dried Fruits Board, 151  
 South Pacific Commission, 201  
*The South Seas in Transition*, 187  
 South West Pacific, *see* Oceania and the Pacific  
 Spate, Oscar, 198  
 Special Reconnaissance Unit, 179  
 ‘special reserves’, 57, 213  
 Spencer, Baldwin, 6, 32–3, 37–8, 42, 129  
 ‘Spirit Ancestors in a Northern Aranda Horde Country’, 137  
 Spurling, John, 103–4, 106  
 Stanke, Major-General VPH, 182  
 Stanner, WEH, 134–45, 191, 220, 223  
   Arnhem Land project proposal, 116  
   Australian National University, 187, 198, 225  
   Berndts’ opinion of research, 154  
   diet and rations, 138, 162–4;  
   ‘National Food Rations’ report, 140–1  
   Firth’s assessment of research, 72, 144  
   Papua project proposal, 44–5  
   Port Keats, 24  
   Second World War, 177, 178, 179–81, 184–5, 186–7  
   University of New Zealand offer, 189  
   views on anthropological research in early work, 24  
   *The World* editorship, 105  
   *see also* Daly River, Stanner in  
 Stocking, George, vii  
 Stocking, George W Jr, 1  
 Strehlow, TGH, 56, 57, 66, 219, 220, 224  
   appointment as patrol officer, 39  
   Pink and, 136  
 Strong, Walter M, 42, 43  
 Sunday Island, 94, 95, 97  
 ‘Survey of the Half-Caste Problem in South Australia’, 154  
 Swan Reach, 160  
 Sweeney, Patrol Officer, 167, 169  
 Swettenham, Sir F, 9  
 Sydney, 218  
*Sydney Morning Herald*, 23, 130  
*Sydney Sun*, 203, 204, 206  
 Sydney University, *see* University of Sydney

- symbolism, 118–19
- Tabulum, 218
- Tahiti, 52
- Tasmanian funding, 11, 70, 71
- Tatz, Colin, 226
- Taylor, James L, 188
- teacher training, 41, 198
- teeth, 51, 53, 107
- Temple, Sir R, 9
- Tennant Creek, 137–9
- Territories Law Repeal and Adopting Order, 181
- Tewara Island, 67, 81–92
- 'thinking black', 35–6
- Thomas, AK, 206
- Thomas, Nicholas, 227
- Thomson, Donald, 128, 216
  - Arnhem Land, 39, 116–18
  - Cape York, 119, 122–5, 126, 205–6
  - Guided Projectiles Project, 207, 210, 211–12, 213, 214
  - Melbourne *Herald* articles on Northern Territory Aboriginal affairs, 125, 203–7
  - (Doug) Nicholls' praise for, 35
  - Second World War, 177–9; criticism of evacuations from Darwin, 176
- Thurn, Sir E im, 9
- Tikopia, 68, 82
- Tindale, Norman, 51, 55, 58, 154
- Tiwi, 131–2, 133, 219
- tobacco, *see* diet and rations
- Todd, Professor HA, 75
- Tonga, 63
- Tonkinson, Robert, 219
  - and Howard, 223
- Toronto, 133–4
- Torres Strait, 220
- traditional and non-traditional, *see*
  - culture contact and culture clash;
  - preservation of traditional culture
- training, 40–1
  - missionaries, 3, 38, 39, 72, 201;
  - ANRC support for, 7
  - teachers, 41, 198
  - see also* government officials, training of;
  - research workers, training of
- Transformation Scene*, 188
- Transnational Railway, 155, 156, 157
- Trobriland Islands, 44
- Turkey, 134
- Uganda, 187
- Understanding the Australian Aborigines*, 73
- United Aborigines Mission, 157–8
  - Mt Margaret station, 108, 109–10
- United Kingdom, 8
  - Colonial Office, 112, 186, 187
  - colonies and colonial policy, 2, 3, 23, 71, 186, 196–7; Papua, 31
  - Edinburgh, 189
  - Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16
  - Oxford, 20, 43, 143
  - Royal Anthropological Institute, 145, 210
  - Stanner in London, 143–5
  - see also* Cambridge
- United States, *see* America
- University of Adelaide, 43, 49–51, 149, 218
- University of Adelaide Board for Anthropological Research, 50–1, 54–61, 97, 218
- Berndts and, 154, 155
- Radcliffe-Brown's view of research done by, 68–9
- see also* Cleland, JB
- University of California (Berkeley), 129
- University of Chicago, 67, 70, 131, 132, 220–1
- University of Edinburgh, 189
- University of Hawai'i, 50, 68, 97, 104, 224
- University of Istanbul, 134
- University of London, 94, 118, 148
- University of Melbourne, 6, 38, 67, 116, 123, 206
- University of New Zealand (Auckland), 189
- University of New Zealand (Victoria), 149
- University of Otago, 149
- University of Queensland, 118
- University of Sydney, 6, 13–14, 51, 72
- see also* Oceania
- University of Sydney appointments
  - Barnes, JA, 223–4, 225
  - Berndt, Catherine, 195

- Berndt, Ronald, 195, 222–3  
 Capell, Arthur, 191, 219  
 Craig, Jean, 220  
 Elkin, AP, 73–4, 75  
 Firth, Raymond, 71  
 Geddes, William, 14  
 Hogbin, W Ian, 76  
 Kaberry, Ursula, 148  
 Meggitt, Mervyn, 225  
 Piddington, Ralph, 104  
 Radcliffe-Brown, AR, 11  
 University of Sydney chair, 70–2, 74–6, 132  
   appointments, 11, 71, 75, 222–5  
   establishment, 6–13, 38, 49–50, 83  
   *see also* Elkin, AP; Firth, Raymond; Radcliffe-Brown, AR  
 University of Sydney students, 72, 183  
   Stanner, WEH, 105, 134, 136–7  
   trained by Elkin, 20–1, 149, 188, 200, 220  
   trained by Radcliffe-Brown, 4, 14, 24, 36, 39, 131, 134  
   *see also* diplomas of anthropology; doctoral studies; government officials, training of; Masters of Arts  
 University of Toronto, 133–4  
 University of Washington, Seattle, 189  
 University of Western Australia, 13, 218, 221–4  
 University of Wisconsin, 125, 134  
 urban and rural research, 17, 158–62, 217–19  
   *see also* mixed-descent, people of
- Vasey, Major-General George, 179  
 Vestey Bros, 23, 166–70, 192  
 Victoria, 219, 220  
   funding to support chair, 11, 70, 71  
   *see also* Melbourne  
 Victoria Barracks, 179, 182  
 Victoria River Downs, 72, 139–40  
 Victorian Aborigines' Welfare Board, 216  
 Vienna, 125  
 violence and ill-treatment, 21–7, 78  
   Aurukun, 120, 124–5, 203–6  
   Northern Territory stations, 140  
   Western Australia, 65, 103–7  
   *see also* forced removal  
   violence and ill-treatment by indigenous peoples, 35, 88  
   Violet Valley, 65, 112  
   'vitality', *see* health  
   von Luschan chart, 51, 53
- wages, 107, 167, 168, 169–70  
   Queensland government exploitation, 127  
   Second World War, 180, 214  
 Waiko, John, 79  
 Wait, Esther, 218  
 Walbiri (Warlpiri), 18, 136, 220  
 Walcott Inlet, 95  
 Walker, Ken, 218, 221, 222  
 Walker, R & Walker, H, 179–81  
 Wallace, Robert, 75  
*Wanted—A Charter for the Native Peoples of the South-West Pacific*, 185  
 War Cabinet, 196  
 War Damage Compensation scheme, 187–8  
 Warburton Ranges, 56, 149  
 Ward, EJ (Eddie), 47, 185, 187, 188, 196, 197  
 Warlmalá, 163  
 Warlpiri (Walbiri), 18, 136, 220  
 Warnecke, George, 105  
 Warner, Mildred, 21  
 Warner, W Lloyd, *see* Lloyd Warner, W  
 Warramunga, 137–9  
 Wave Hill, 139, 163  
 Webb, Catherine, *see* Berndt, Catherine  
 Wedgwood, Camilla, 73, 185, 186, 189, 198  
   description of Firth, 70  
   Papuan site request, 44  
 welfare payments, 40, 167–8, 169, 170  
 Wentworth, William C, 225  
 Wessel Islands, 130  
*West Australian*, 93, 101, 104, 112  
 Western Australia, 65, 93–114, 218, 219  
   AAAS resolution, 6  
   Adelaide Board for Anthropological Research expeditions, 56  
   Elkin's field work in, 16, 24, 93–6, 103, 109; informants, 65, 96, 102, 110  
   funding to support chair, 11, 70, 71

- Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
 McEwen's 1938 tour, 48  
 Piddingtons in, 36, 68, 102–8, 113  
 Porteus' investigations, 21, 68, 97–102  
   relationship between Kimberley and Northern Territory groups, 72, 143  
   Second World War, 165–6, 176  
   University, 13, 218, 221–4  
   Vesteys' stations, 166–70  
 Western Australian Commissioner for Native Affairs, 157, 165–6, 167, 176  
 Western Australian Protector of Aborigines, 65, 78–9, 94–113, 130  
 Western Desert, 149–58, 159, 178  
 Whisky, 110  
 Wichita, 134  
 Wilgena, 49, 50  
 Williams, FE, 5, 43–5, 75, 91  
   Fortune and, 85, 87, 88, 89, 92  
   Second World War, 173, 178  
 Williams, Nancy, 111  
 Wilson, John and Katrin, 219  
 Wilson, JT, 11  
 Wingate, Sir F, 9  
 Wirz, Peter, 44  
 Wisconsin, 125, 134  
 Wisdom, EA, 45–6  
 Wise, T, 201, 222–3  
 Wissler, Clark, 11, 49–50, 54, 55–6, 57, 118–19  
 Withington, Paul, 97, 98–100, 101, 102  
 women, 67, 105, 135  
   Aurukun Mission Station removal practices, 120  
   Berndts' research, 150, 151, 153, 169, 193  
   fertility rates, 56, 148, 165, 167, 218  
   Kaberry's research subjects and informants, 108, 109, 111  
   Papua New Guinea, 200  
   Piddington's research, 102  
   Pink's refusal to study, 137  
   role in colonial policy, 33  
   social service payments to, 167–8  
   women, white, 109  
     film made on Porteus' Kimberley field trip, 100–1  
     in 'Native problem' trope, 35  
     proposals for appointment as protectors, 38  
   women anthropologists, 73, 201  
     Bleakley's observation about, 127  
     first MA graduate, 108  
   *Women's Changing Ceremonies in Northern Australia*, 169  
   Wood Jones, Frederick, 49, 50, 97, 107, 124  
   Woodah Island, 115  
   Woodland, Jack, 103, 104  
   Woolnough, WG, 37  
   Woomera Guided Projectiles Project, 207–16  
   Worgai, 132, 133  
   *The World*, 105–6  
   *The World of the First Australians*, 128  
   *A World That Was*, 162  
   World War II, *see* Second World War  
   Worsley, Peter, 220  
   Wurm, Stephan, 201  
   Wyndham, 95, 99  
   Yale Trust Fund, 55, 56  
   Yaraldi (Jaralde), 158, 162  
   Yirrkala, 192, 194, 219  
   Yorke Peninsula, 161  
   *You and the Native*, 173  
   Yuari, 102