INDEX

Aboriginal affairs
  shift to federal control, 177
Aboriginal Affairs Advisory Council (Vic), 126
Aboriginal Affairs Association, 165
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC), 214–15
Howard government cuts, 215–16
Aboriginal Arts Board, 188
Aboriginal balls, 73, 121–2
Aboriginal Congresses, 124
  Aborigines only sessions, 124
Aboriginal Elders Council of Victoria, 43
Aboriginal Evangelical Fellowship, 197
Aboriginal funeral service, 199–200
Aboriginal Lands Act 1970, 113
Aboriginal nationalism, 121
Aboriginal News, 123–4
Aboriginal Relics Preservation Act 1972, 201
Aboriginal Research Centre, Monash University, 191
Aboriginal Sunday, 122
Aboriginal Tent Embassy, 225
Aboriginal Women’s Basketball Team, 162
Aboriginal Women’s Refuge Committee, 186
Aborigines Act 1909, 5
Aborigines Act 1957, 28, 108
  1965 amendments, 106, 111
  registration under, 113
Aborigines Day, 122
Aborigines Fellowship Group, 29
Aborigines Protection Board, see Victorian Aborigines Protection Board
Aborigines Welfare Board, see Victorian Aborigines Welfare Board
ABSCHOL, 151

Adams, Ray, 82, 116
aged care facilities, 76, 183–4
Alcoa case, 180
Anderson, David, 196
Anderson, John, 159
Andrews, Frank, 60
Andrews, Leah, 76, 207
Andrews, Julie, 212–13
Andrews, Shirley, 24, 25, 37, 39, 43, 65, 97, 100, 102
assimilation policy, 25, 28, 47, 81, 85–7, 91, 96, 108–9, 126–7
  League’s resistance to, 23, 47, 48, 82, 95–118
  McLean Report recommendations, 27
  propaganda, 41;
  resistance to, 82
Atkinson, Dan, 82, 85, 170, 212–13
Atkinson, Edwin, 8
Atkinson, Ellen, 8
Atkinson, Graham, 146, 170, 186, 187, 188, 189, 192, 197, 202, 208–9, 212–13, 213, 215, 220
Atkinson, John, 170, 172
Atkinson, June, 207
Atkinson, Kevin, 82, 83
Atkinson, Margaret, 73
Atkinson, Myra, see Grinter, Myra
Atkinson, Pastor Eddy, 50
Atkinson, Rosalind, 73, 97, 98
Atkinson, Valmai, 148–9
atomic weapons testing protests 29–31, 39–40, 148–9
Atwell, Winifred, 15
Austin, Evelyn, 135
Austin, Graeme, 210
Austin, Jock, 210
Australian Aboriginal Elders Council, 100
INDEX

Australian Aborigines Fellowship (NSW), 43
Australian Aborigines League (AAL), xi, 9, 14, 22
Corroboree Season, 18–19
Cultural events 18–22
leadership, 11
platform, 10
re-formation in 1946, 11, 121
revival in 1961, 123
withholding of payments, 136–7
Australian Native Art Distribution, 60
Australian Security and Intelligence Organisation (ASIO), 21, 43, 44, 157, 161
Bacon, Edith, 54, 70, 83, 116
Baillie, Helen, 13
Bamblett, Alf, 79, 212–13, 213, 215, 218–19, 221, 229
leadership, 220
Bamblett, Esme, 218, 219–20, 229
Bamblett, George, 83
Bamblett, Merle, 198
Bandler, Faith, 39, 43, 117
Banfield, Una, 205
Bangerang people, 3, 179
Barak, William, 3, 4, 23, 229
Bargo, Billy, 19
Barkly, Governor Sir Henry, 3
Barmah Forest land rights claim 179
Barry, Agnes Margherita, 185
Barry, Ian, 197, 198
Barwick, Diane, 17, 100, 105, 106
Baume, Peter, 178
Beard, Edgar, 63–4
Belafonte, Harry 15
Bellar, Sol, 148
Bennett, Mary, 52
bequests, 185
Berg, Jim, 139
Berndt, Catherine, 35
Berndt, Ronald, 35
Berrick, David, 4
Bethesda Aboriginal Mission, 13
Betson, Harold ‘Steve’, 7
Bicentenary
National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Assessment Panel, 202
protests, 147
Big Jimmy, 32
Bikini Atoll, 30; see also atomic weapons testing
Billibellary, 1, 3, 4, 82, 98, 119, 122, 148–9, 152, 168, 189, 212, 229, 231, 148–9; see also radical hope
Bjelke-Petersen, Joh, 177
black power, 121, 129–32
branch anxieties about, 137
Blackburn, Doris, xii, 30, 31, 39–40, 43, 116, 148–9, 227
death, 224
political career, 40
Blackburn, Maurice, 40
Blair, Harold, 19, 28, 87, 106
Blow (Walker), Walda, 171, 204–5
Blow, Reg, 170–1, 186, 188, 204–5, 206, 207, 208, 213–14
leadership of League, 213–14, 225
Bolte, Sir Henry, 25, 105, 107, 115
Booth, Albert, 108
Booth, Harry, 71
Bornstein, David, 133, 134
Bourke, Colin, 191
Brady, JJ, 34
Briggs, Beverley, 148–9
Briggs (Maris), Hyllus, 97–8, 170, 174, 188, 207
Briggs (Wurrpunda), Margaret, 170, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 179, 197, 212–13, 207
Briggs, Geraldine, 125, 133, 140, 170, 189, 193
Briggs, Hartley, 75
Briggs, Les, 83
Briggs, Maxine, x, 71
Briggs, May, 75, 184
Briggs, Paul, 76, 83
Briggs, Sophie, 83
Brogan, Brian, 93
Brogan report, 93–4, 118
Bromham, Ada, 43
Brooks, Sir Reginald Alexander Dallas, 23
Brown, Alan, 196
Brown, Amy, 13
Brown, Edna, 199
Brown, Gavin, 198
Brown, Roosevelt, 131–2, 135, 137, 148, 212–13
Bryant, Gordon, xii, 40–1, 53, 65, 66, 100, 116, 118, 124, 140, 144, 148–9, 189, 226, 227
involvement with FCAA, 52
Bryant, Pat, 41, 51, 54, 65, 77
Bryning, Grace May, 185–6
Bull, Ronald, 93
Bulmer, John, 101
Burne, Arthur, 123
Burns, Alan, 223
Burns, Selwyn, 222–3
Burnum Burnum, see Penrith, Harry
Business Plan 2010, 219–20
Button Day, 59–60, 156
Button, Burt, 82
Bux, Donald, 152–4
Bux, Edgar, 19
Bux, Grace, 12
Bux, Meera, 14
Bux, Tama, 71
Cafarella, Elizabeth, 54
Cain, John, 180, 187
Cairns, Mr P, 171
Calwell, Arthur, 125
Campbell, Alexander, 49
Campbell, Alice, 14
Campbell, Colin, 54, 80–1
Campbell, Jean, 19
Carmichael, Stokely, 129, 130, 131, 144
Carmody, Shane, x
Carrington, Lord, 5
Carter, Beverley, 148–9
Carter, Charlie, 103, 112
Carter, Elvie, 148–9
Carter, Fay, 182, 210, 211
Cavanagh, Senator Jim, 177
Charles, Amy, 72
Charles, Daphne, 41
Charles, Henry, 72
Charles, Ray, 149
Christmas Tree, 123, 198, 216–17
Christophers, Barry, 24–5, 39, 53, 69, 70, 102
Church of Christ, 8, 39, 48–9, 55
see also Gore Street Church
Clark, Geoff, 180
Clarke, Len, 181
Clarke, Maree, 202
Clarke, Mary, 12
Clarke, Norman, 12
Clifton Hill land claim, 180
Cold War, 29
community control, xi, xii, 106, 119, 125, 129,
136, 140, 142, 166, 167, 168, 207, 208, 214,
227, 228, 229
see also radical hope
community services, 217–18
see also welfare services
Congress of African Peoples delegation,
142, 148–54
cost, 159
petitions, 150, 153
Coombs, HC (Nugget), 162
Cooper, Ada, 4
Cooper, Jacky, 5
Cooper, Lynch, 7, 63, 126
Cooper, Myra, see Grinter, Myra
Cooper, Phillip, x, 170, 174, 220
Cooper, Revel, 61
Cooper, Waddy, 83
Cooper, William, xi, 5, 8–10, 12, 22, 25, 45, 63,
122, 123, 132, 148–9, 221, 229
criticism of treatment of Aboriginal people,
8–9, 10
as mentor, 10
petition to King George V, 9
see also Australian Aborigines’ League
(AAL)
Coranderrk, 3
Corowa (Kruger), Patsy, 53–4, 135, 139, 148,
149, 151–2, 202, 212–13, 226
visit to Tanna, 151–2
Council for Aboriginal Rights, 24, 39, 43–4, 66,
97, 124
reconciliation approach, 45
Council for Civil Liberties, 40
cultural maintenance, xi, xii, 10, 20, 21, 23, 51,
60–1, 116, 119, 162, 218, 219, 221, 230
cultural services, 200–4
arts and culture complex proposal, 214
boomerang factory, 214
Cummeragunja, 3, 5, 6, 82–5, 124, 228, 229
back-to celebration, 82
communal farming, 5
Cummeragunja Pty Ltd, 83, 84
football club, 5
removal of children, 5–6
walk-off, 6, 8, 82, 131
see also Barmah Forest land rights claim
Cunningham Street recreation centre, see Doug
Nicholls Centre
INDEX

Daish’s paddock, 26, 50, 165
Dangerfield, Lillian, 185
Dark, Eleanor, 64
Darrunga, 181
Davey, Harry, 107, 108, 113, 114, 115–16
Davey, Stan, 24, 25, 39, 40–1, 43, 44, 59–60, 61, 70, 73, 77, 97, 102, 103, 113, 140, 148–9, 155, 189, 212–13, 227, 231
dead, 224
ey life, 49–53
involvement with FCAA, 52
leadership of VAAL, 48, 51–3, 57, 67
marriage breakup, 67
reconciliation approach, 45
retirement from League, 116–18
views on assimilation, 98–9
Davidson, Jim, 51, 54, 60
Davie, Mary, 185
Davis, Jack, 148, 151
Davis, Pete, 19
Day of Mourning, 9–10, 19, 24, 29, 122
Day, Shane, 214
Dean, Sue, 205
Delacombe, Sir Rohan, 112
Dexter, Barrie, 136, 156, 157, 161, 169, 177
Dhurrkay, Rurrrambu, 204
Dingo, Ernie, 231
Disability Support Program, 218
Dja Dja Wurrung people, 6, 170
Dobbs, Mattiwilda, 15, 148–9
Doug Nicholls Centre, 78–81, 124, 148–9, 162
Duguid, Dr Charles, 30, 31, 37, 39, 43, 70
Duncan, Todd, 15
Dunham, Kathryn, 72
Dunlop, Ian, 75
Dunlop, Miss B, 117, 142
Dunlop, Robert, 68
dunstan, Don, 70
Dyer, Charles, 171
Dyer, Mollie, 170, 171, 173, 190–1, 193, 205, 207
death, 223
Dyer, Vera, 54, 57–8
Edmonds, Elizabeth, 51
Edmonds, Frank, 61, 77, 105
Edwards, Cornelius (Con), 107
Edwards, Ron, 112
Egan, Ted, 224
Elkin, Professor AP, 81, 96
EMU Hall dances, 22; see also Aboriginal balls
Engel, Frank, 70
Ernabella Mission, 30, 38
Evans, Elizabeth, 63
Fanon, Frantz, 23–4
Farrakhan, Louis, 149
Farrant, Patricia, 76
Federal Council for the Advancement of
Aborigines (FCAA), 51–2
Federal Council for the Advancement of
Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders
(FCAATSI), 51, 66, 116–17, 129, 144,
163, 227
split, 145
Federation Drought, 6
Felton, Philip, 88, 105, 124
Ferguson, Bill, 9, 11, 29, 45
Fesl, Eve, 180, 188, 207
field officer role, 80, 181
Finney, Jan, 106
Fintona Girls School, 64
Firebrace, Sharon, 170, 193, 197, 205, 206, 208
Fisher, Tim, 209
Fitzgerald, Don, 60
Fitzroy Council, 13
Fleary, Sigrid, 81
Foley, Gary, 210, 224
Forgotten people documentary, 111
Forrest, Sir John, 31
fostering of Aboriginal children, 85–6
Foundation of Aboriginal Affairs, 130
Framlingham Forest, 26, 109, 112, 152–4, 179
see also Sherbrooke Forest protest
Frankland, Christina, 180
Frankland, Rod, 160
Frape, Gerald, 135
Fraser, Malcolm, 178, 187
Freedom Ride, 130
Friends of the League, 58
Frost, Elsie, 184
fundraising, 56, 58–61; EP recording, 61; see
also Button Day
Gaddafi, Colonel Muammar, 193
INDEX

Gardiner, Margaret, 212–13
Garland, Alf, 202
Garnett, TN, 101
Garwood, Terry, 205, 207
Gaston, Lena, 148–9
George, Byron, 201
Gibbs, Pearl, 39, 43
Gilsenan, Cora, 73
Gipps-Dorman, Rosemary, 88
Glee, B, 137
Gloucester, Lord, 29
Goldstein, Vida, 40
Gore Street Church, 15–18, 48
Aboriginal choir, 15
reconciliation message, 15
role of Gladys Nicholls, 16
Gore Street Mission, 71
Grayden, William, 41, 42, 43, 111, 148–9
Adam or atoms book, 36
Warburton Ranges expedition and report, 31–6
see also Warburton Ranges film
Green, John, 3
Green, Mary, 3
Greensborough scheme, 86
Grills, Ray, 81, 99
Grinter (Cooper) Myra, 74, 122, 145
Groves, Bert, 43
Gubbah, 17, 63
Gubbariginal, 123, 136, 148, 171, 185
Gunditjmara people, 12, 179
Gurindji people, 150

Hamilton, Charles V, 129, 131, 144
Harding, Eleanor, 139, 170–1, 225
death, 222
Harold Blair Holiday Scheme, 89, 93
Harris, Mark, 99
Harrison, Mavis, 76
Hasluck, Paul, 23, 96–7
Havir, Marjorie, 89, 90–1
Hawkins, Noel, 103
Henry, Hayward, 149
Hilliard, Deaconess Winifred, 38
history of League, 168, 187–91
Victims or victors, 188

Hobson, George Thomas, 185
Hoffman, Bernard, 2015
Hoffmann, Elizabeth, 170, 174, 179, 182, 187,
189–90, 190, 212–13
Holden, Clyde, 104, 105, 108, 209, 226
holiday schemes and accommodation, 85–93,
148–9
as means of assimilation, 85–7, 89
see also fostering of Aboriginal children;
Tanderra flats
home ownership, 194
Hood, Gloria, 148–9
Hood, Stewart, 106
Hooper, Murray, 63, 66, 143, 145, 165, 185
Hooper, Rosemary, 185
Horner, Jack, 41, 42
Hospitals and Charities Commission
investigation, 163–4
hostels, 72–4
boys’ hostel, 73–4
Cummeragunja (later Lady Gladys Nicholls)
girls’ hostel, 72–3, 81–5, 148–9, 156,
162, 184–5
Maloga, 184, 197
Margaret Tucker Hostel, 186
Nathalia hostel, 74–6, 183
housing problems, 110–12
see also Forgotten people documentary
Howard, John, 213
Howe, Don, 107, 108, 114
Howson, Peter, 162
Hughes, Tom, 157
human rights, community concern about, 45
Hyland, Sir Herbert, 105

Identity (magazine), 225
Idriess, Ion, 65
Indigenous activism, see radical hope
integration, 47–8, 73, 89, 97–8, 105, 106, 114,
130, 175
Jack, Bindi, 79
Jack, Gladdie, 79
Jackomos (Manahan), Esmai, 22, 121, 146–7,
148, 149, 158, 170, 198, 212–13
INDEX

Jackomos, Alick, 22, 48, 57, 60, 83, 85, 88, 121,
123, 124, 171, 174, 188, 189, 212–13, 223
appointment as VAAL field officer, 79–80
eulogies, 202
Forgotten heroes, 202; death, 223–4
work at Aborigines Welfare Board, 57
Jackomos, Andrew, 170, 172, 173, 176
Jackomos, Merle, 81, 123, 125, 170, 171, 174,
189, 196, 197, 206, 207, 210, 212–13, 225–6
Jackomos, Michael, 22, 170, 181, 183, 205,
212–13
Jackson, Reverend Jesse, 149
Jackson’s track, 26
Jacobs, Elizabeth, 53
James, Ron, 186, 189, 205
James, Shadrach Livingstone, 4, 6, 26, 28
James, Thomas Shadrach, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14, 133,
221, 229
Jenkins, Ken, 150
Jimmy Sharman’s boxing troupe, 7
Johnson, Marjorie Olive, 185
Jones, Leroi, 149
Jones, Professor Wood, 24
Jubilee of Australian Federation, 19
Jupagalk people, 6
Kadane, David, 150
Keating, Jack, 72
Kelly, Ian, 40
Kennett, Jeff, 216
Kerr, Stewart, 66
Kerry, Paul, 21
Kidney, David, 207
King, Deidre, x, 189, 214, 215, 220, 221
King, Reverend Martin Luther, 129
Kirby, Arthur, 126
Knox, Lady, 121
Knox, Sir George, 121
Koori Art ’84, 195
Koorie Club, 128–9
Koorie identity, 119, 121, 159, 191
Koorie Kollij, 147–8, 167, 196–7, 209–10, 224
Koorier, 128, 130; revived version 181
Koumalatsos, Eleanor, 186, 188
Koumalatsos, Kelly, 198
Kruger, Kim, 202–3
Kruger, Patsy, see Corowa, Patsy
Kulin people, 3
Kylie’s Enterprises catering, 126
La Grange Mission, 117
Lake Tyers 23, 26, 27–8, 58, 88, 95, 97, 98,
108, 123, 124, 127, 147, 193–4, 199
plans for holiday and cultural centre, 99–100
struggles with Welfare Board, 99–107,
112–13, 148–9, 228
see also McLean Report, Tatz Report, 110
Lampton, Doreen, 73, 135
land rights claims 179–80
Laumen, Louis, 221
Lear, Jonathan, xi, 1, 229
Leeper, Valentine, 13, 104
Legal Aid Committee, 81
Legge, Gertrude, 65
Leon Mow Foundation, 196
Lewis, Ruth, 184
Lilley, Pastor, 223
Lippmann, Lorna, 63, 64–5, 70, 104
Words or blows study, 96, 112
Little, Jimmy, 152
Lobl, Geri, 111
Lovett, Ebenezer, 12
Lovett, May, 19
MacMillan, Mavis M. 185
Malcolm X, 129, 130, 131
Malgaya
land petition, 3–6, 229
mission, 3–4
Manahan, Esmai, see Jackomos, Esmai
Manning, Corinne, 28
Mansell, Michael, 193
Mapoon people, 150
Maralinga, 31, 33
see also atomic weapons testing
Maris, Hyllus, see Briggs, Hyllus
Martin, Alan, 165
Matthews, Daniel, 3, 4–5, 184
Matthews, Janet, 3, 4–5
Maynard, Fred, 45
Maza, Bob, 128, 130, 133, 135, 138–9, 146–7,
148, 149, 153, 212–13, 225
McBride, Stan, 148

270
McDonald, JGB, 19
McFarling, Ian, 102–3
McGhee, Jessie, 83
McGinness, Joe, 148–9
McGraw, T, 91
McGregor, Russell, 121, 128
McGuinness, Joe, 148–9
McGregor, Russell, 121, 128
McGuinness, Joe, 148–9
McKinnon, Joyce, 19
McLachlan, Gwlad, 63–4, 66, 67, 87–8, 99, 165
McLean, Charles, 25–8
McLean Report, 26–8, 99, 101
McLeod, Don, 42, 51, 117
McLeod, Mrs R, 74
McSolvin, J, 206
Meagher, Ray, 103–4, 126, 130, 133, 136, 153, 164
Melbourne Aboriginal community, 12–28 overcrowding 13–14
see also Fitzroy Council; Victorian Aboriginal community membership, 56, 61–6, 177
race and gender composition, 63
mentorship of leaders, 220–1
Merton, Barry, 111
Middleton, SG, 34
Milligan, Deirdre, 92
Mitawalinya, 32–3
Mitchell, Irene, 19
Mobourne, Linda, 73
Mobourne, Lindsay, 106
Moffatt, Laurie, 103, 106, 110, 112, 148–9
Moral Rearmament, 222
Morgan, Anna, 9
Morgan, Hugh, 194
Morgan, Merle, 57
Morgan, Ronald, 82
Morris, Ken, 24
Mother Teresa, 133
Moy, FH, 153
Muir, Billy, 7
Muir, Cyril, 87
Muir, Myrtle, 87
Mullett, Albert, 13, 18
Mullett, Ted, 19
Murdock, Rupert, 34–5, 37
Murray, Gary, 146, 180
Murray, Stewart, 66, 126, 127, 133, 135, 146, 147, 162, 168, 173, 180, 182, 189, 193, 194, 197, 202, 206, 207, 212–13, 221
advocacy for disadvantaged, 199–200
death, 204
departure from League, 170, 173
eyear of life, 168
financial management, 169
leadership of League, 168–70, 173–4, 175
Victorian Father of the Year, 204
Musick, Mark, 62–3
Nation of Islam, 150
National Aboriginal and Islander Ex-Services Association, 202
National Aboriginal and Islander Women’s Council, 225–6
National Aborigines and Islanders Day Observance Committee (NADOC), 123
National Aborigines Day Observance Committee (NADOC), 122, 123
National Aborigines and Islanders Day Observance Committee (NADOC), 123, 203, 204, 215, 226
fiftieth anniversary celebrations, 213–14
NAIDOC Week, 122–3
INDEX

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) (US), x, 39, 46, 55–6, 227
National Council of Aboriginal and Islander Women, 162, 170
National Missionary Society, 122
National Tribal Council, 145, 146, 228; Bapu Mamus, 146, 228
Nelson, Sarah, 8
Newfong, John, 147, 225
Newing, Peta, 65, 67, 117, 118, 130, 134, 152, 159, 228
Nicholls, Douglas, xi, xii, 19, 25, 88, 123, 125, 130, 132, 135, 139, 148–9, 159, 187, 189, 212–13, 221, 227, 229
Aboriginal Affairs Advisory Council, 126
Aborigines Welfare Board, 107
Bapu Mamus of National Tribal Council, 146
Citizen Military Forces, 14
death, 203–4
eyear life, 6–8
football career, 7, 12, 14, 48
hands-on approach, 79
hostel house parent, 74
involvement with FCAA, 52
Lake Tyers, 103, 106, 112
leadership of VAAL, 48–9, 67, 146
League field officer, 57
League publicity officer, 169
marriage, 14
MBE, 48
mentorship by William Cooper, 9
objection to nuclear weapons testing, 29–31, 35
pastor, 15
personal honours, 48
reconciliation approach, 15, 17, 22–5, 45
religious vocation, 8
resignation, 134
statue, 221
Victorian Father of the Year, 48
work with clan alignments, 17–18
work with Yorta Yorta people, 17
Nicholls, Florence, 6
Nicholls, Gladys, 57, 58, 71–3, 133, 189, 212–13
death, 203
hostel house parent, 74, 135
marriage to Doug, 14–15
role at Gore Street Church, 16
statue, 221
Nicholls, Herbert 'Dowie', 6, 7, 15
death, 14
Nicholls, Hilda, 7
Nicholls, Mrs LC, 181
Nicholls, Robert, 181
Nicholls, Wally, 7
Nicholls, Yvonne, 64
Noonuccal, Oodgeroo, see Walker, Kath
Northcote City Council, 186–7, 198
NSW Aborigines Progressive Association, 11, 29
NSW Aborigines Protection Board, 5, 81
NSW Aborigines Welfare Board, 81
O'Donnell, Agnes, 85
O'Rourke, Victor, 103
Oakes, DA, 184
Onus, Bill, 10, 18–25, 43, 66, 78, 99, 114, 115, 123, 124, 128, 132, 138, 148–9, 221, 227, 229
ASIO rejection of visa, 21
death, 125–6
design career, 21
involvement with Moomba Festival, 21–2
Referendum campaign, 125
Onus, Eric, 10, 18, 19, 22, 66, 121, 127, 132, 133, 135–6, 139, 148–9, 212–13
Onus, Isabella, 125
Onus, Lin, 66, 125, 128, 152–4, 221
artworks, 165–6, 200–1
Onus, Mary, 125, 128
Onus, Sandra, 180
Onus, Winnie, 72
opportunity shop, 72
Out of the Dark (Aboriginal Moomba), 19–21, 22, 148–9
Oxford Group, 49–50
pan-Aboriginal nationalism, 22–5, 119, 128–9
pan-Africanism, 150–1
Parsons, Cedric, 103
Parsons, Vic, 56
Patten, Herb, 72, 79, 200, 222, 224
Patten, Lorraine, 200
Paulsen, Harry, 144
Pearce, Jone L, 62

272
INDEX

Pederson, Pam, 16, 37, 68, 170
Peeler, Lois, 148–9
Penrith, Harry (Burnum Burnum), 64, 133, 135, 138, 139, 225
Perkins, Charles, 99, 130, 157, 193, 207
Pickford, Pauline, 24, 25, 65
Pitjantjatjara people, 30, 113
Pittock, Barrie, 70, 99, 130, 139, 140, 141, 144, 154, 159
postwar immigration, 70
Pridie, Sylvia, 137
property, 77, 183–7, 216
Pullen, Roland, 13, 15
Quagliotti, Winnie, 207
radical hope, xi, 1, 3, 4, 23, 98–9, 119, 122, 168, 189, 212, 229
Raymond, Joyce, 76
Referendum of 1967, 56, 114, 133
removal of children, 5–6, 7
repatriation of Aboriginal remains, 201
Trucanini, 225
returned servicemen, 201–2
Richardson, Jan, 51, 117, 224
Roach, Archie, 223
Roberts, Philip, 99
Robeson, Paul, 42
Robinson, Elsie, 64
Rose, Lionel, 69, 87, 152
Ross, Dorothy, 65
Rowe, Bruce, 38
Rowley, Charles, 70
Russell, Fran, 124
Rylah, Arthur, 103, 105, 106
SA Aboriginal Protection Board, 30
Sampson, Dick, 83
Sands, Dave, 19
Sapphires, The, 152
Saunders, Reg, 19
Save the Aborigines’ Committee, 38, 47
precursor to the VAAL, 38
Save the Children’s Fund, 40
Scott, David, 106
Scott, James, 19
Second World War, 13–14, 29
Sharpe, Mrs AI, 185
Sherbrooke Forest protest, 152–4
Silles, L, 137
Silverwood, Reverend Bruce, 92, 130, 134–5, 139, 140, 142, 166
Simone, Nina, 149
Skuta, Nessie, 177
Smoke Signals, 62, 69–70, 71, 75, 88, 105, 126, 131, 143, 148–9, 155, 159, 201
closure, 169–70
launch, 44
New Smoke Signals, 201
Spalding, Ian, 106
Spencer, Tom, 83
Stevens, Frank, 70
Stevenson, JG, 97
stolen generations, see removal of children
Stone, Barton W, 49
Stoneham, Clive, 105, 148–9
Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) (US), 129
Taffe, Sue, 145
Tanderra flats 74, 77–8, 80, 85–93, 194
Tarrant, Val, 64
Tatz Report, 110–11
Thomas, William, 1
Thompson, Lindsay, 78, 114
Thomson, Donald, 105–6, 107, 113
Thorpe Clarke, Mavis, 14, 17, 20
Thorpe, Alastair, 197, 207, 208, 209, 210–12, 220
Thorpe, Marjorie, 197, 210
Thorpe, Michael, 196
Tranby College, 224
Travis, Andrew, 214
Tregonning, William, 126
Trengrove, Alan, 111–12
Tribal Council, 132
see also National Tribal Council
Tucker, Margaret, 10, 14, 19, 73, 107, 115, 121, 125, 126, 139, 170
death, 222–3
Tucker, Philip, 222
Turner, Dr IAH, 97
INDEX

Union Carbide case, 150
United Aborigines Conference 1968, 126
United Council of Aboriginal Women, 125, 132
United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 11, 98

Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Agency (VACCA), 193
Victorian Aboriginal community: 1950s, 25–8
Victorian Aboriginal Cultural Healing Support Service, 218
Victorian Aboriginal Group, 13, 104
Victorian Aboriginal Land Council, 192
Victorian Aboriginal Strategy Group, 180

Victorian Aborigines Advancement League (VAAL)
Aboriginal control of, 132–41, 142, 167, 219, 228
Aboriginal policy, 95–9
accusations of nepotism, 170–3, 175–6
branches, 53–61, 63, 66–70, 93, 124, 137, 140, 142, 143, 154, 159, 164, 166, 182–3, 227, 232
Brogan report, 93–4
charity status, 41
communication of aims and methods, 66–70
governance, 170–76, 204–12
headquarters, 53, 186–7, 192, 228
Howard funding cuts, 213, 215–16
internal power struggles, 206–12
leadership, 48–53
Management Committee, 47, 54
mission statement, 47
political involvement, 192–4
principles of 1968, 95–6
reconciliation approach, 47–8, 78–9, 155
relations with government, 176–80
structure, 53–61
as training ground, 192
triggering events, 31–9
voting changes, 126
see also fundraising; hostels; membership; opportunity shop; property; volunteers, welfare services; Women’s Auxiliary
Victorian Aborigines Protection Board, 3–6, 12, 13
attacks in 1946, 23
Victorian Aborigines Welfare Board, xii, 28
assimilation policy, 109–9
charter, 108–9
end of Board rule, 113–16
Lake Tyers, 99–107
League’s assault on, 107–13, 229
Victorian Christian Youth Council, 77
Victorian Department of Aboriginal Affairs, 119, 126–7, 182
Victorian Ministry for Aboriginal Affairs, 176–7
Vinnicombe, Phyl, 61, 111
volunteering, 62–3
volunteers, 54, 62–3, 68
Vorser, Daniel, 177
Vroland, Anna, 177
Walker, Colin, 82
Walker, Dennis, 129
Walker, Kath, 42, 99, 123, 129, 136, 141, 144
Walker, Ron, 186
Wallace, Daryl, 201
Walsh, Hilton, 126
Warburton Ranges film, 31–9, 41–3, 55, 66, 111, 227
TV broadcast as Manslaughter, 42
see also Grayden, William
Watt Street complex, 186–7, 192, 194–7, 201, 216–17, 228
art works, 195
extensions, 216
focus of community, 217
keeping place, 201
mural, 195, 212–13
Sir Douglas Nicholls Sports and Recreation Complex, 195, 198, 217
Stewart Murray Lookout, 217
Wattie Creek, 150
welfare services, 71–94, 180–3, 197–200
see also community services
Wentworth, Billy, 156, 157
Wergaia people, 6
West, Alan, 188
Western Australian Chamber of Mines campaign against land claims, 180
Western Mining Corporation, 194
Westgarth Football Club, 162
White, Yvonne, 188, 189
Whitlam, Gough, 190, 197
Whitten, Doreen, 137
Wicks, Eric, 44, 69, 99, 155, 164, 189, 201
Wilkes, Frank, 114–15
Williams, Mervyn, 19, 212–13
Wilson, John, 62–3
Wiltshire, Pastor J., 38
Wiradjuri people, 170
Wirrpunda, Margaret, see Briggs, Margaret
Women’s Auxiliary, 58, 71–2, 75, 77, 222, 229
Women’s Christian Temperance Union, 40, 43
women’s groups, 125
Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom, 40
Women’s Political Association, 40
Wonder, Stevie, 149
Wonga, Simon, 3, 23
Wongi people, 32–3
Woomera rocket range; see atomic weapons testing
Worthy, Reg, 91–2, 127, 130, 153, 176–7 assimilationist view, 126–7 campaign to starve League of funds, 154–67
Yarra Bank, 8
Yorta Yorta case, 178
Yorta Yorta activism, 3 people, 3, 6, 170, 179
Young Turks, 133, 225–6, 228, 229