



# AIATSIS

Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies

## Manuscript Finding Aid

### MS 85

### AIAS Biennial conference papers 1974

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## Collection Summary

Collection no:	MS 85
Title:	AIAS Biennial conference papers 1974
Creator:	Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies
<b>Date range:</b>	1974
Extent:	0.53 linear metres (3 archival boxes)
Repository:	Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies

## Cultural Sensitivity Statement

### Use of the material

When using this finding aid, and the collection described within it, clients are encouraged to be mindful and sensitive to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples; particularly with regard to the use of this material. This includes:

### Language

This finding aid and collection may contain words and descriptions which may be culturally inappropriate and insensitive. The language used in this collection may not normally be used in certain public or community contexts. Clients may encounter terms and descriptions, which reflect the author's attitude or that of the period in which the manuscript was written, that may be considered inappropriate today.

### Deceased persons

Clients using this finding aid should be aware that in some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities, hearing recordings, seeing images or the names of deceased persons may cause sadness or distress and in some cases, offend against strongly held cultural beliefs.

## Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Content

### People & Organisations

Includes Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, family or organisations that are associated with this collection (individuals or groups who have contributed to, performed in, or are mentioned within this collection). Please note that there may be additional Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people or groups that are not included in this Finding Aid, as they have not yet been identified. If you can provide further information to AIATSIS regarding this please contact us at [collectionenquiry@aiatsis.gov.au](mailto:collectionenquiry@aiatsis.gov.au) or telephone +61 2 6246 1182.

Knowledge holders:

Barrbuwa  
Nguleingulei  
Manggudja  
Nayingul  
Lamderod  
Ngayuwa  
Big John  
Vincent Lingiari  
Jerry Rangaiari  
Charcoal Dulung  
Big Mick Genginang  
Alan Young Nadjakbai  
Frank Gurmanamana  
Nancy Bandeiya  
Betty Ngurubanguruba  
Elva Djindjerkama  
Jackie Butjaraga  
Johnnie Mundrug-mundrug  
David Bandarpi  
Daniel Puautjimi  
Charlie Puruntatameri  
Joker Jack  
Mabel Sambo  
Michael Richards  
Saltwater Jack  
William Ducie  
Larry McDonald  
Father Banu  
Masepah Banu  
George Meldrum  
Christmas Shepherd

Ruby Claremont  
Daisy Frank Salt  
Frank Salt  
Frank Curr  
Winnie Kalakala  
Chisholm Fred  
Norman Clark  
Freddy Toomba  
Cherry O'Keefe  
Charlie Oak Park  
Henry Fulford  
Freddy Fulford  
Minnie Willy (or Sandy)  
Sloper Mud  
Lizzie Ropeyarn  
Jimmy Doctor  
Maudie Naylor  
Sam Japangardi Johnson  
Mick Jupurrula Connell  
Dinny Japaljarri Anderson  
Lindsay Wood  
Bob Ambitjana  
Jack Kamara  
Gilbert Martin  
George Martin  
Mick Charles  
Gully Peter  
Fred Lassar  
Jacko Jacobs  
Lindsay Roughsey  
Dick Roughsey  
William Councilor  
FredJarrar

## **Community & Language**

Adnyamathanha language L10  
Agwamin language Y132  
Alawa language N92  
Alyawarr people C14  
Anindilyakwa people N151  
Anmatyerr people C8.1  
Arabana language L13

A'ragu language Y75  
Areba language Y107  
Arrernte people C8  
Baanbay language E8  
Barrow Point language Y63.1  
Bidjara / Bidyara language E37  
Biri language E56  
Biyay language Y130  
Biyaygiri people Y130  
Bularnu language G12.1  
Bunara people A69  
Bunuba people K5  
Burarra language N82  
Burarra people N82  
Dalabon people N60  
Dhangu language N192  
Dhirari language L14  
Dieri language L17  
Djabugay / Tjapukai language Y106  
Djinang language N94.1  
Djinang people N94.1  
Duungidjawa language E20  
Dyirbal / Jirrbal language Y123  
Emmi language N15  
Flinders Island language Y67  
Galali language D71  
Gambalamam language E85  
Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people D23  
Garrwa people N155  
Gooniyandi people K6  
Gooreng Gooreng language E32  
Gugu Badhun language Y128  
Gugu Rarmul Y71  
Gugu Yawa language Y74  
Gumbaynggirr language E7  
Gundara language G29  
Gungabula language E35  
Gunggari language D37  
Gupapuyngu people N122.1  
Gurindji people C20  
Jaminjung language N18  
Jingulu language C22

Kala Lagaw Ya language Y1  
Kalaw Kawaw Ya language Y2  
Kamu language N33  
Kaytetye language C13  
Kok Narr people G49  
Kok Narr language G49  
Kukatj language G28  
Kukatj people G28  
Kuku Mini language Y94  
Kuku Thaypan language Y84  
Kurtjar language G33  
Kungkari people L38  
Kunjen language Y83  
Kunjen people Y83  
Kunwinjku language N65  
Kunwinjku people N65  
Kuuk Thaayorre language Y69  
Kuuk Thaayorre people Y69  
Kuuku Ya'u language Y22  
Kuwema language N10  
Lardil language G38  
Luritja people C7.1  
Malak Malak language N22  
Mamangathi language Y31  
Maramanindji language N16  
Maranunggu language N13  
Marra language N112  
Marrangu language N116.Q  
Marrangu people N116.Q  
Marri Ngarr language N102  
Marri Ngarr people N102  
Marrithiyel language N7  
Matngala language N12  
Mbabaram language Y115  
Mbara language G21  
Menthe language N6  
Meriam Mir language Y3  
Meriam people Y3  
Miriwoong / Miriuwung language K29  
Mithaka language L34  
Mpalitjanh language Y25  
Murrinh-Patha language N3

Muruwari language D32  
Nangadadjara / Nyanganyatjara people A17  
Ngaanyatjarra people A38  
Ngaatjatjarra people A43  
Ngaliwurru people N19  
Ngalkbon people N76  
Ngamini language L22  
Ngan'gikurunggurr language N8  
Ngarbal language E68  
Ngarinyman people C27  
Ngaymil language N116.X  
Ngiyampaa / Ngempa people D22  
Ntra'ngith language Y39  
Nungali people N28  
Nyangumarta language A61  
Nyikina people K3  
Uw Oykgand language Y101  
Ogh Undjan language Y206  
Oykgand people Y101  
Pintupi people C10  
Pitjantjatjara people C6  
Pitjantjatjara language C6  
Pungupungu language N11  
Rembarrnga people N73  
Southern Anaiwan language D24  
Southern Paakantyi language D61  
Tagalaka language Y125  
Tiwi people N20  
Torres Strait Islander people P2  
Uradhi language Y184  
Uradhi people Y184  
Uw Olkola language Y73  
Waanyi people G23  
Wajarri people A39  
Wakaya people C16  
Wakaya language C16  
Wakka Wakka language E28  
Walangama language G36  
Walmajarri people A66  
Wamin language Y132.1  
Wangaaypuwan people D18  
Wangkangurru language L27



Wangkumara language L25  
Warki people S1  
Warlpiri language C15  
Warluwarra language G10  
Warndarrang language N120  
Warrungu language Y133  
Wik Mungkan language Y57  
Wiradjuri people D10  
Wubuy people N128  
Wubuy language N128  
Wunambal language K22  
Wuthathi language Y10  
Wurungung language Y66  
Yadliawara people L7  
Yanga language Y131  
Yankunytjatjara people C4  
Yapa people C15  
Yaraldi people S8  
Yidinj language Y117  
Yinwum language Y29  
Yir Yoront people Y72  
Yir Yoront language Y72  
Yolngu Matha language N230  
Yolngu people N230  
Yugambal language E11  
Yulparija people A67  
Yunggor language N26

## **Country**

Western Australia (WA)  
New South Wales (NSW)  
Queensland (Qld)  
South Australia (SA)  
Tasmania (Tas)  
Northern Territory (NT)  
Victoria (Vic)  
Europe  
Papua New Guinea (PNG)  
South East Asia (SE Asia)

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## Collection Overview

### Scope and contents note

This collection contains papers submitted for the Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies (AIAS, later AIATSIS) Biennial Conference held in Canberra, 16 May to 2 June 1974. The papers include various topics, including schematisation in rock art, stone tools as cultural markers, biological origin of the Australians, social and cultural change, cognition studies, ethno-classification, the language of Cape York, and language descriptions and grammatical categories. There are 252 papers in total. Eight volumes were published according to the subjects as a result of the conference.

### Provenance

The material in this collection was collected by AIAS before the AIAS Biennial Conference in 1974.

### Material separated from the collection

No material has been separated from this collection.

### Related material

Eight volumes have been published after the AIAS Biennial Conference 1974, including:

B U179.79/F1 *Form in Indigenous art: schematisation in the art of Aboriginal Australia and prehistoric Europe*

BF W952.81/S1 *Stone tools as cultural markers: change, evolution and complexity*

B K597.10/O1 *The origin of the Australians*

B B524.88/A4 *Aborigines and change: Australia in the 70s*

B K248.36/A1 *Aboriginal cognition: retrospect and prospect*

B H623.63/A3 *Australian Aboriginal concepts*

B S967.55/L1 *Languages of Cape York*

B D621.81/G1 *Grammatical categories in Australian languages*

The recording for the AIAS Biennial Conference 1974 is stored in AIATSIS collection AIAS\_02 (*Taped sessions of the AIAS 1974 Biennial Conference*).

For a complete list of works by Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies held by the Library, and for other related material consult [Mura](#)<sup>®</sup>, the AIATSIS catalogue.

For access to Audio / Visual material please go to the 'Contact us' page on the AIATSIS website at [aiatsis.gov.au](http://aiatsis.gov.au) or phone (02) 6246 1111

**Important:** Before clicking on the links to the catalogue entries please read our sensitivity message found on the 'Search the Collection' page on the AIATSIS website at [aiatsis.gov.au](http://aiatsis.gov.au)

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## Access to the Collection

### Access conditions for this collection

Open access - reading. Open copying & quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

### Access and use conditions - further information

Clients are advised that the collection materials listed in this finding aid may be subject to particular access and use conditions required by Indigenous communities and/or depositors. Materials are provided for private study and use, in accordance with the [Copyright Act 1968, Section 51](#) if they have been digitised. AIATSIS Manuscripts are not available for Inter-library loan, however they may be available via document supply, subject to access conditions.

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Although Manuscripts are not available on Inter-library loan, they may be available via document supply, subject to access conditions, if they are already digitised.

### Preferred citation

Items from this collection should be cited as: Title or description of manuscript item, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, MS Number, Series Number, Subseries Number, Item or Folder Number.

For example:

B Anell 'Art and its social background', Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, MS 85, Series 1, Item 1.

## Administrative history note

The Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS) is a collecting, publishing and research institute, considered to be Australia's premier resource for information about the cultures and societies of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. The institute is a leader in ethical research and the handling of culturally sensitive material and holds in its collections many unique and irreplaceable items of cultural, historical and spiritual significance. The collection at AIATSIS has been built over a period of fifty years of research and engagement with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities and is now a source of language and culture revitalisation, native title research and family and community history.

In 1959, Liberal Member for Mackellar WC Wentworth, put forth a proposal to Cabinet for the establishment of an Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, arguing for a more comprehensive approach by the government to recording Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples and cultures. In response, at the request of the Commonwealth Government, the Australian National University set up a working party chaired by Professor AD Trendall and, in 1961, Professor WEH Stanner convened a major conference on Aboriginal studies. In accordance with the recommendations of the conference the Government established an Interim Council. In 1964, the Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies (AIAS) was created by an *Act of Parliament*.

During the 1960s and 70s there was a growing wave of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander political and social action. In 1970, Philip Roberts becomes the first Aboriginal member appointed to the AIAS Council. After the seventeen-day biennial conference (16 May – 2 June 1974), which this collection is related to, five Aboriginal and one non-Aboriginal person sent a letter of protest about the conference. The authors of the letter called for greater Aboriginal involvement in the running of the Institute and for greater Aboriginal control over commissioning and funding of research. In 1974, the AIAS Council approved initial funding for the training of Aboriginal people involved in Institute research projects.

The AIAS Act was replaced by the *Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Act* in 1989. AIAS becomes the Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS).

## References

AIATSIS, "The AIATSIS journey". Accessed 10 October 2022, <https://aiatsis.gov.au/aiatsis-journey>.

## Archivists note

In this finding aid, the series titles are the names of conference symposia, which are not necessarily the same as the titles of later publications. The item titles are transcribed from the information on the material. The arrangement is according to the number given during the accessioning of the collection.

The numbering of the items is continuous, running through the series. Some of the numberings also include A and B, for example 92, 92A and 92B. Please note that Item 50 and Item 212 do not exist.

The '[ ]' (square brackets) enclose the preferred language/people term in the AIATSIS AUSTLANG database. For instance, Pitjantjara [Pitjantjatjara]. If not written after a language, the square brackets illustrate the archivist's addition. For instance, LA McIntyre [Lesley Clark].

Sensitive notes are placed in the physical folders that contain potential culturally sensitive material such as the figures of rock arts and human remains.

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## Series Description

### Series 1, Schematisation in art, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'Schematisation in art', 16-18 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 1 have been included in the publication *Form in Indigenous art : schematisation in the art of Aboriginal Australia and prehistoric Europe* (AIATSIS Collection B U179.79/ F1).

#### Folder / Item

MS 85/1/1	B Anell, 'Art and its social background'.
MS 85/1/2	EJ Brandl, 'Stick figures in Arnhem Land rock paintings'.
MS 85/1/3	Peter J Carroll, 'Mimi stick figures in Oenpelli bark paintings 1967-1973'. Knowledge holders: Barrbuwa, Nguleingulei, Manggudja and Nayingul.
MS 85/1/4	George Chaloupka, 'Aspects of chronology and schematization at two prehistoric sites on the Arnhem Land Plateau'.
MS 85/1/5	John Clegg [JK Clegg], 'The meanings of "schematization"'. JK Clegg, 'A method of resolving problems which arise from style in art'.
MS 85/1/6	IM Crawford, 'The relationship of Bradshaw and Wandjina art in north-west Kimberley'.
MS 85/1/7	Warwick C Dix, 'Schematization in Australian rock art, the human face'.

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- MS 85/1/9 Anthony Forge, 'Schematization and meaning'.
- MS 85/1/10 A Gallus, 'Schematisation and symboling'.
- MS 85/1/11 JJ Goodnow, 'Schemas and variations'.
- MS 85/1/12 Helen M Groger-Wurm, 'Schematization in Aboriginal barkpaintings'.
- MS 85/1/13 Robert Layton, 'Style and culture: alternative functions and schematisation in visual representation'.
- MS 85/1/14 JC Lough, 'Stylisation in art'.
- MS 85/1/15 DL McCaskill, 'Schematisation in rock art of the upper Gascoyne district, Western Australia'.
- MS 85/1/16 Frederick D McCarthy, 'Schematisation in eastern and northern Australian rock art'.
- MS 85/1/17a NWG Macintosh, 'Beswick Creek cave two decades later: a reappraisal'.  
Knowledge holder: Lamderod.
- MS 85/1/17 Alexander Marshack, 'The meander as a system: the analysis and recognition of iconographic units in Upper Palaeolithic compositions'.
- MS 85/1/18 Lesley Maynard, 'Classification and terminology of Australian rock art'.
- MS 85/1/19 RS Merrillees, 'Representation of the human form in prehistoric Cyprus'.
- MS 85/1/20 David R Moore, 'The hand stencil as symbol'.
- MS 85/1/21 Frances Morphy, 'The social significance of schematisation in northwest coast American Indian art'.
- MS 85/1/22 H Morphy, 'Schematisation, meaning and communication in toas'.
- MS 85/1/23 H Morphy, 'Schematisation to conventionalisation: a possible trend in Yirrkala bark paintings'.
- MS 85/1/24 Charles P Mountford, 'The stick figure in the immobile art of the Australian Aborigines'.
- MS 85/1/25 MC Quinnell, 'Schematization and naturalism in the rock art of south central Queensland'.
- MS 85/1/26 E Ripoll Perello, 'The process of schematisation in the prehistoric art of the Iberian Peninsula'.
- MS 85/1/27 A Rosenfeld, 'Profile figures: schematisation of the human figures in the Magdalenian culture of Europe'.
- MS 85/1/28 Peter C Sims, 'Review of literature on Tasmanian petroglyphs'.

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MS 85/1/29	Peter C Sims, 'Variations in Tasmanian petroglyphs'.
MS 85/1/30	FL Virili, 'A preliminary report on the Aboriginal sites and the rock art of the Dapier Archipelago, WA'.
MS 85/1/31	Michael Walker, 'Schematized rock markings as archaeological markers'.
MS 85/1/32	BJ Wright, 'Schematisation in the rock art of North-Western Australia'.

## Series 2, Stone tools as cultural markers - change, evolution, and complexity, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'Stone tools as cultural markers - change, evolution, and complexity', 19-20 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 2 have been included in the publication *Stone tools as cultural markers: change, evolution and complexity* (AIATSIS Collection BF W952.81/S1).

Please note that Item 50 does not exist.

### Folder / Item

MS 85/2/33	David Allbrook and Leonard Freedman, 'Evolution of the hominid tool making hand and forearm'.
MS 85/2/34	MJ Barrett, 'Masticatory and non-masticatory uses of teeth'.
MS 85/2/35	Lewis R Binford, 'Forty seven trips: a case study in the character of archaeological formation processes'.
MS 85/2/36	J Birmingham, 'Interpretation of stone and other tools in eastern central India'.
MS 85/2/37	Francois Bordes, 'Time and space limits of the Mousterian'.
MS 85/2/38	JK Clegg, 'The four dimensions of artefactual variation'.
MS 85/2/39	Peter JF Coutts, 'Green timber and Polynesian adzes and axes: an experimental approach'.
MS 85/2/40	Eleanor Crosby, 'Some conditions for the application of statistics to artifact studies'.
MS 85/2/41	FP Dickson, 'Quartz flaking'.
MS 85/2/42	Charles Dortch, 'Early and late stone industrial phases in Western Australia'.
MS 85/2/43	A Gallus, 'Organic typology: the interdependence of form, function (technology) and toolmaking'.

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- MS 85/2/44 RA Gould, 'Ethno-archaeology; or, where do models come from? (A closer look at Australian Aboriginal lithic technology)'.
- MS 85/2/45 Sylvia J Hallam, 'Topographic archaeology and artefactual evidence'.
- MS 85/2/46 Brian Hayden, 'Stone tool functions in the Western Desert'.
- Knowledge holder: Ngayuwa.
- MS 85/2/47 Johan Kamminga, 'Functions of Australian stone tools: some preliminary results on use-polished stone tools'.
- MS 85/2/48 RJ Lampert, 'Kangaroo Island and the antiquity of Australians'.
- MS 85/2/49 Harry Lourandos, 'Stone tools, settlement, adaptation: a Tasmanian example'.
- MS 85/2/51 Frederick D McCarthy, 'The use of stone tools to map patterns of diffusion'.
- MS 85/2/52 DJ Mulvaney, 'Classification and typology in Australia: the first 350 years'.
- MS 85/2/53 James F O'Connell, 'Aspects of variation on ventral Australian lithic assemblages'.
- MS 85/2/54 RH Pearce, 'Investigation of backed blade problems by statistical specification of distinctive features'.
- MS 85/2/55 Graeme Pretty, 'The cultural chronology of the Roonka flat - a preliminary consideration'.
- MS 85/2/56 Myra L Shackley, 'The bout coupe handaxe as a typological marker: for the British Mousterian industries'.
- MS 85/2/57 ED Stockton, 'Taxonomy at the service of prehistory'.
- Knowledge holder: Big John.
- MS 85/2/58 Norman B Tindale, 'Adaptive significance of the Panara or grass seed culture of Australia'.
- MS 85/2/59 RL Vanderwal, 'The "fabricator" in Australia and New Guinea'.
- MS 85/2/60 Michael Walker, 'The persistence of Upper Palaeolithic toolkits into the early SE Spanish neolithic'.
- MS 85/2/61 PJ White and CN Modjeska, 'Mental templates: an ethnographic experiment'.

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### **Series 3, The biological origin of the Australians, 1974**



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Papers presented to the symposium 'The biological origin of the Australians', 21-22 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 3 have been included in the publication *The origin of the Australians* (AIATSIS Collection B K597.10/O1).

Folder / Item

MS 85/3/62	AA Abbie, 'Morphological variation in the adult Australian Aborigine'.
MS 85/3/63	PB Booth and HW Taylor, 'An evaluation of genetic distance analysis of some New Guinea populations'.
MS 85/3/64	JM Bowler, 'Recent developments in reconstructing late quaternary environments in Australia'.
MS 85/3/65	T Brown, 'Head size increases in Australian Aborigines: an example of skeletal plasticity'.
MS 85/3/66	JH Calaby, 'Biogeographical factors relevant to the Pleistocene movement of man in Australasia'.
MS 85/3/66a	J Chappell, 'Aspects of late quaternary paleogeography of Australian-east Indonesian region'.
MS 85/3/67	CC Curtain, Erna van Loghem and MS Schanfield, 'Immunoglobulin markers as indicators of population affinities in Australasia and the Western Pacific'.
MS 85/3/67a	Eugene Giles, 'Morphological variation in Australia and neighboring areas'.
MS 85/3/68	JH and GS Hope, 'Palaeoenvironments for man in New Guinea'.
MS 85/3/69	WW Howells, 'The biological origin of the Australians - multivariate analysis in the problem of Australian origins'.
MS 85/3/70	Teuku Jacob, 'Early populations in the Indonesian region'.
MS 85/3/71	RL Kirk, 'Serum protein and enzyme markers as indicators of population affinities in Australia and the Western Pacific'.
MS 85/3/72	Luan Eng Lie-Injo, 'Genetic relationships of several Aboriginal groups in Southeast Asia'.
MS 85/3/73	WV MacFarlane, 'Aboriginal Palaeophysiology'.
MS 85/3/73a	NWG Macintosh and SL Larnach, 'Aboriginal affinities looked at in world context'.
MS 85/3/74	NE Morton and B Van Wierst [B Keats], 'Human Microdifferentiation in the Western Pacific'.
MS 85/3/75	Keiichi Omoto and Shogo Misawa, 'The genetic relations of the Ainu' (Abstract).

## MS 85: AIAS Biennial conference papers 1974

- MS 85/3/76 PA Parsons and NG White, 'Variability of anthropometric traits in Australian Aborigines and adjacent populations: its bearing on the biological origin of the Australians'.
- MS 85/3/77 Miroslav Prokopec and Vladimir Sedivy, 'Australian Aborigines and the outer world - dermatoglyphical evidence'.
- MS 85/3/78 Miroslav Prokopec, 'Australian Aborigines and the outer world - morphological evidence'.
- MS 85/3/79 LD Sanghvi, 'Comparative genetic studies between some groups of Australian Aborigines and certain peoples of India'.
- MS 85/3/80 Roy T Simmons, 'The biological origin of Australian Aborigines: an examination of blood group genes and gene frequencies for possible evidence in populations from Australia to Eurasia'.
- MS 85/3/81 AG Thorne, 'Morphological contrasts in Pleistocene Australians'.
- MS 85/3/82 AG Wallace and GA Doran, 'Early man in Tasmania - new skeletal evidence'.
- MS 85/3/83 WB Wood, 'Ossification variation in two populations from Papua New Guinea'.
- MS 85/3/84 RVS Wright, 'Possible biocultural effects in the local evolution of Australian tooth size'.
- MS 85/3/84a Ronald M Berndt, 'Aboriginal identity: reality or mirage'.

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## Series 4, Social and cultural change, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'Social and cultural change', 23-24 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 4 have been included in the publication *Aborigines and change: Australia in the 70s* (AIATSIS Collection B B524.88/A4).

### Folder / Item

- MS 85/4/85 Keith Cole, 'A critical appraisal of Anglican Mission Policy and practice in Arnhem Land, 1908-1939'.
- MS 85/4/86 JK Doolan, 'Walk-off (and later return) of various Aboriginal groups from cattle stations in the Victoria River district, Northern Territory'.
- Knowledge holders: Vincent Lingiari, Jerry Rangiari, Charcoal Dulung, Big Mick Genginang, and Alan Young Nadjakbai.

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- MS 85/4/87 A-K Eckermann, 'Group organization and identity within an urban Aboriginal community'.
- MS 85/4/88 Elizabeth Eggleston, 'Aboriginal legal services'.
- MS 85/4/89 Fay Gale, 'Aboriginal values in relation to economic and social poverty in Adelaide'.
- MS 85/4/90 WJ Gray, 'Decentralisation trends in Arnhem Land'.
- MS 85/4/91 RG Hausfeld, 'Basic value orientations, change and stress in two Aboriginal communities'.
- MS 85/4/92 Michael C Howard, 'Aboriginal political change in an urban setting: the N.A.C.C. election in Perth'.
- MS 85/4/92a Susan Kaldor, 'Language problems, language planning and Aboriginal education'.
- MS 85/4/92b Klaus-Peter Koepping, 'Social networks on a Queensland Aboriginal settlement: some implications for change and stability of value-pattern and social structure'.
- MS 85/4/93 Robert McKeich, 'The construction of a part-Aboriginal world'.
- MS 85/4/94 Kenneth Maddock, 'Two laws in one community'.
- MS 85/4/94a CF Makin, 'The graylands teaching colleges survey: the teaching of Aboriginal children'.
- MS 85/4/94b Dorothy Parker, 'Social agents as generators of crime - case study: Aborigines in Western Australia'.
- MS 85/4/95 Erich Kolig, 'From tribesman to citizen? Change and continuity in social identities among South Kimberley Aborigines'.
- MS 85/4/96 L Sackett, 'Liquor and the law: Wiluna, Western Australia'.
- MS 85/4/97 John C Taylor, 'Diet, health and economy - some consequences of planned social change on an Aboriginal community'.
- MS 85/4/97a Robert Tonkinson, 'Changing role-stereotypes and the new regime: Jigalong, WA'.
- MS 85/4/98 Noel M Wallace, 'Change in spiritual and ceremonial life in Pitjantjatjara society, 1966 to 1973'.
- MS 85/4/99 IM White, 'From camp to village: some problems of adaptation'.
- MS 85/4/100 D Williams, 'Patterns of role consensus in a culture contact situation'.
- MS 85/4/100a Susan Tod Woenne, 'Old country, new territory: some implications of the settlement process'.

## Series 5, Cognition, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'Cognition', 27-28 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 5 have been included in the publication *Aboriginal cognition: retrospect and prospect* (AIATSIS Collection B K248.36/A1).

### Folder / Item

MS 85/5/101	Stephen Bochner and Leonard G Cairns, 'An unobtrusive measure of helping behaviour toward Aborigines'.
MS 85/5/102	Richard W Brislin, 'Methodology of cognitive studies'.
MS 85/5/103	FK Bryer, 'Interpretation of test scores: performance on multiple classification matrix tasks in an Aboriginal culture'.
MS 85/5/104	Tom Ciborowski and Michael Cole, 'Cultural and cognitive discontinuities of school and home: remedialism revisited'.
MS 85/5/105	GR Davidson, 'Learning to learn: the contribution of social learning theory to models of culture change'.
MS 85/5/106	PR de Lacey, 'Lifeways and cognitive performance in Australia and the United States'.
MS 85/5/107	Leonard W Doob, 'Evaluating interventions: an instance of academic anarchy'.
MS 85/5/108	Betty A Drinkwater, 'Categories of association in Aboriginal children's English'.
MS 85/5/109	Dianne Fulcher, 'A consideration of the conceptual framework for evaluating the schoolroom performance of the outgroup child'.
MS 85/5/110	Jacqueline J Goodnow, 'The nature of intelligent behaviour: questions raised by cross-cultural studies'.
MS 85/5/111	N Holm and KR McConnochie, 'Time perspective in Aboriginal children'.
MS 85/5/112	Ivor H Jones, 'Stress-induced states among tribal Aborigines - psychiatric and psychosematic correlates'.
MS 85/5/113	Judith Kearins, 'Skills of desert children'.
MS 85/5/114	GE Kearney and DG Fitzpatrick, 'Five psychological variables which distinguish between two groups of Aboriginal Australians with different levels of acculturation'.
MS 85/5/115	DW McElwain, 'Problems of problem-solving'.

## MS 85: AIAS Biennial conference papers 1974

- MS 85/5/116 LA McIntyre [Lesley Clark], 'An investigation of the effect of culture and urbanisation on three cognitive styles and their relationship to school performance'.
- MS 85/5/117 Gordon E O'Brien and Daniel Plooi, 'Development of culture training manuals for medical workers with Pitjantjatjara Aboriginals: the relative effect of critical incident and prose training upon knowledge, attitudes and motivation'.
- MS 85/5/118 OA Oeser, 'Presuppositions and requirements for planning Aboriginal housing in white settlements'.
- MS 85/5/119 Udai Pareek, 'Orientation toward work and school: cultural context and intervention strategies'.
- MS 85/5/120 GN Seagrim, 'The settlement child and school: intellectual assimilation and accommodation'.
- MS 85/5/121 Peter W Sheehan, 'Some methodological implications of cross cultural research into the imagery abilities of Aboriginal children'.
- MS 85/5/122 Elizabeth A Sommerlad, 'Some cultural differences which have relevance for the education of Aboriginals'.
- MS 85/5/123 GR Teasdale and GJA De Vries, 'The use of the Illinois test of psycholinguistic abilities with Australian Aboriginal children'.
- MS 85/5/124 Harry C Triandis, 'Intergroup attitudes'.
- MS 85/5/125 Betty H Watts, 'Implications of cognitive styles for the classroom'.
- MS 85/5/126 John S Western, 'Types of respondent participation in the research process'.
- MS 85/5/127 AJ Whitelaw and RH Wray, 'Cognitive and affective factors involved in the education of Aboriginal students in the Adelaide urban area'.
- MS 85/5/128 D Williams, 'Symposium on cognition - ordinal scaling of prescriptions and description of behaviour in an Aboriginal community'.

## Series 6, Ethno-classification, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'Ethno-classification', 29 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 6 have been included in the publication *Australian Aboriginal concepts* (AIATSIS Collection B H623.63/A3).

### Folder / Item

- MS 85/6/129 DC Biernoff, 'Safe and dangerous places'.

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MS 85/6/129a	CH Berndt, 'Categorization of/in oral literature'.
MS 85/6/130	Mieke Blows, 'Marriage and totemic classification in some Aboriginal tribes of south-east Australia'.
MS 85/6/131	Ad Borsboom, 'Dreaming-clusters among Marangu clans'.
MS 85/6/131a	RNH Bulmer, 'Totems and taxonomy'.
MS 85/6/132	CJ Ellis, AM Ellis, M Tur and A McCardell, 'Classification of sounds in Pitjantjara [Pitjantjatjara]-speaking areas'.
MS 85/6/133a	LR Hiatt, 'Classification of the emotions'.
MS 85/6/133	Jeffrey Heath, 'Nunggubuyu [Wubuy] flora and fauna terminology'.
MS 85/6/134	Rhys Jones and Betty Meehan, 'Anbara [Burarra] concept of colour'.  Knowledge holders: Frank Gurmanamana, Nancy Bandeiya, Betty Ngurubanguruba, Elva Djindjerkama, Jackie Butjaraga, Johnnie Mundrug-mundrug and David Bandarpi.
MS 85/6/135	Kenneth Maddock, 'On the relation between two cults'.
MS 85/6/136	Bernhard Schebeck, 'Names of body-parts in North-east Arnhem Land'.
MS 85/6/137	Michael Sims, 'Tiwi cosmology'.  Knowledge holders: Daniel Puautjimi and Charlie Puruntatameri.
MS 85/6/138	Bruce A Sommer, "'Eye" and "no-good" in semantic extension'.
MS 85/6/139a	Norman B Tindale, 'Notes on a few Australian Aboriginal concepts'.
MS 85/6/139	Robert Tonkinson, 'Semen versus spirit-child in a Western Desert culture'.
MS 85/6/140a	Aram A Yengoyan, 'Knowledge and the consciousness of culture'.
MS 85/6/140	CG von Brandenstein, 'Identical principles behind Australian totemism and empedoclean "philosophy"'.  Knowledge holders: Frank Gurmanamana, Nancy Bandeiya, Betty Ngurubanguruba, Elva Djindjerkama, Jackie Butjaraga, Johnnie Mundrug-mundrug and David Bandarpi.

## Series 7, The languages of Cape York, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'The languages of Cape York', 30 May 1974. Most of the papers in Series 7 have been included in the publication *Languages of Cape York* (AIATSIS Collection B S967.55/L1)

Folder / Item

MS 85: AIAS Biennial conference papers 1974

- MS 85/7/141 Barry Alpher, 'The origin of vowel umlaut as a morphological process in Yir Yoront'.
- MS 85/7/142 Barry Alpher, 'Phonological peculiarities of Yir Yoront song words'.
- MS 85/7/143 Barry Alpher, 'Some Linguistic Innovations in Cape York and their sociocultural correlates'.
- MS 85/7/144 Ephraim Bani, 'The language situation in western Torres Strait'.
- MS 85/7/145 JG Breen, 'Gugadj [Kukatj] and Gog-Nar [Kok Narr]: a contrastive sketch'.  
Knowledge holders: Joker Jack and Mabel Sambo.
- MS 85/7/146 JG Breen, 'The language of Cape York - an introduction to Gog-Nar [Kok Narr]'.  
Knowledge holders: Michael Richards and Saltwater Jack.
- MS 85/7/147 Kenneth Hale, 'Phonological developments in a northern Paman language: Uradhi'.  
Knowledge holders: William Ducie and Larry McDonald.
- MS 85/7/148 Allen Hall, 'Ergative, locative and instrumental - cases in Kuuk Thaayorre'.
- MS 85/7/149 Allen Hall, 'Language of Cape York - Kuuk Thaayorre, Pormpuraaw, Edward River, North Queensland. Topic 8 "Methods of negation"'.  
Knowledge holders: Allen Hall and Bruce A Sommer.
- MS 85/7/150 Allen Hall, 'Language of Cape York - Kuuk Thaayorre, spoken at Edward River, Pormpuraaw, North Queensland. Topic 5 "Systems of noun classification"'.  
Knowledge holders: Allen Hall and Bruce A Sommer.
- MS 85/7/151 Terry J Klokeid, 'A case-changing rule in Kala Lagau Langgus [Kala Lagaw Ya]'.
- MS 85/7/152 Terry J Klokeid, 'A note on phonological dialect variation in the western Torres Strait'.  
Knowledge holders: Father Banu and Masepah Banu.
- MS 85/7/153 Bruce Rigsby, 'Kuku Thaypan descriptive and historical phonology'.  
Knowledge holders: George Meldrum, Christmas Shepherd and Ruby Claremont.
- MS 85/7/154 Barbara J Sayers, 'The relevance of stress and pitch in the grammatical hierarchy of Wik-Munkan [Wik Mungkan]'.
- MS 85/7/155 Bruce A Sommer, 'Agent and instrument in central Cape York Peninsula'.
- MS 85/7/156 Bruce A Sommer, 'A brace of phonological problems'.
- MS 85/7/157 Bruce A Sommer, 'WE Roth's peninsular vocabularies'.

- Knowledge holders: Daisy Frank Salt, Frank Salt, Frank Curr and Winnie Kalakala.
- MS 85/7/158 PJ Sutton, 'The diversity of Southern Paman languages'.
- Knowledge holders: Chisholm Fred, Norman Clark, Freddy Toomba, Cherry O'Keefe, Charlie Oak Park, Henry Fulford, Freddy Fulford, Minnie Willy (or Sandy), and Sloper Mud.
- MS 85/7/159 PJ Sutton, 'A note on Cape York laminals'.
- MS 85/7/160 David A Thompson, 'A Phonology of Kuuku Ya?u [Kuuku Ya'u]'.
- Knowledge holders: Lizzie Ropeyarn and Jimmy Doctor.

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## Series 8, Grammatical categories in Australian languages, 1974

Papers presented to the symposium 'Grammatical categories in Australian languages', 31 May-2 June 1974. Most of the papers in Series 8 have been included in the publication *Grammatical categories in Australian languages* (AIATSIS Collection B D621.81/G1).

The symposium includes topic A to E:

Topic A - The derivational affix 'Having'

Topic B - Ergative, locative and instrumental case inflections

Topic C - The bivalent suffix-ku

Topic D - Are Australian languages syntactically nominative-ergative or nominative-accusative?

Topic E - Simple and compound verbs: conjugation by auxiliaries in Australian verbal systems

Please note that Item 212 does not exist.

### Folder / Item

- MS 85/8/161 Barry Alpher, Topic A - Yir Yoront.
- MS 85/8/162 Peter Austin, Topic E - Dhirrarri [Dhirari](Tirari [Dieri]).
- MS 85/8/163 Tony Beale, Topic A - Biri.
- MS 85/8/164 D Birk, Topic C – Malakmalak [Malak Malak].
- MS 85/8/165 D Birk, Topic A – Malakmalak [Malak Malak].



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- MS 85/8/166 D Birk, Topic E – Malakmalak [Malak Malak].
- MS 85/8/167 JG Breen, Topic D – Warluwara [Warluwarra] and Bularnu.
- MS 85/8/168 JG Breen, Topic A - Warluwara [Warluwarra] and Bularnu.
- MS 85/8/169 JG Breen, Topic B - Warluwara [Warluwarra] and Bularnu.
- MS 85/8/170 JG Breen, Topic E - Ngamini, and a note on Midhaga [Mithaka]. Topic E – Yandruwantha [Yandruwandha].  
Knowledge holder: Maudie Naylor.
- MS 85/8/171 JG Breen, Topic D – Wagaya [Wakaya]. Topic D – Yandruwantha [Yandruwandha].
- MS 85/8/172 JG Breen, Topic B – Wangkumara. Topic B – Wakaya.
- MS 85/8/173 Peter J Carroll, Topic E – Gunwinggu [Kunwinjku].
- MS 85/8/174 Neil Chadwick, Topic B – Djingili [Jingulu].
- MS 85/8/175 Neil Chadwick, Topic C – Djingili [Jingulu].
- MS 85/8/176a Bob Dixon, ‘Some Nyangumarda [Nyangumarta] tense-mood-aspect paradigms, y-conjugation’.
- MS 85/8/176 Terry Crowley, ‘The languages of New England’.
- MS 85/8/177 T Donaldson, Topic E - 'Adverbial verb' roots in Wangaybuwan [Wangaaypuwan].
- MS 85/8/178 T Donaldson, Topic A – Wangaybuwan [Wangaaypuwan].
- MS 85/8/179 T Donaldson, Topic C – Wangaybuwan [Wangaaypuwan].
- MS 85/8/180 T Donaldson, Topic B – Wangaybuwan [Wangaaypuwan].
- MS 85/8/181 Diana Eades, Topic A – Gumbaynggir [Gumbaynggirr].
- MS 85/8/182 Ken Hale, ‘The adjoined relative clause in Australia’.  
Knowledge holders: Sam Japangardi Johnson, Mick Jupurrula Connell, Dinny Japaljarri Anderson, Lindsay Wood, Bob Ambitjana and Jack Kamara.
- MS 85/8/183 Kenneth Hale, Topic B – Dja:bugay [Djabugay / Tjapukai].  
Knowledge holders: Gilbert Martin and George Martin.
- MS 85/8/184 Jeffrey Heath, Topic B – Nunggubuyu [Wubuy].
- MS 85/8/185 Jeffrey Heath, ‘Nominal hierarchies in grammar’.
- MS 85/8/186 Jeffrey Heath, Topic C – Nunggubuyu [Wubuy].
- MS 85/8/187 Jeffrey Heath, ‘Syntactic cases: The Nunggubuyu [Wubuy] evidence’.

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- MS 85/8/188 LA Hercus, Topic D - Arabana-Wanganguru [Wangkangurru].
- MS 85/8/189 LA Hercus, Topic C - Arabana-Wanganuru [Wangkangurru].
- MS 85/8/190 LA Hercus, Topic E - Arabana-Wanganuru [Wangkangurru].
- MS 85/8/191 LA Hercus, Topic A - Arabana-Wanganuru [Wangkangurru].
- MS 85/8/192 LA Hercus, Topic B - Southern Bagandji [Paakantyi].
- MS 85/8/193 James E Hoard and Geoffrey N O'Grady, 'Nyangumarda [Nyangumarta] Phonology: A preliminary report'.
- MS 85/8/194 WG Hoddinott and FM Kofod, Topic C – Djamindjugan.
- MS 85/8/195 WG Hoddinott and FM Kofod, Topic B – Djamindjugan.
- MS 85/8/196 WG Hoddinott and FM Kofod, Topic B – Ngangikurungur [Ngan'gikurunggurr].
- MS 85/8/197 WG Hoddinott and FM Kofod, Topic E - Djamindjugan languages.
- MS 85/8/198 WG Hoddinott and FM Kofod, Topic E – Ngangikurungur [Ngan'gikurunggurr].
- MS 85/8/199 Joyce Hudson, Topic A – Walmajarri.
- MS 85/8/200 Joyce Hudson, Topic E – Walmatjari.
- MS 85/8/201 Terry J Klokeid, Topic D - Case assignment in Lardil.  
Knowledge holders: Mick Charles, Gully Peter, Fred Lassar, Jacko Jacobs, Lindsay Roughsey and Dick Roughsey.
- MS 85/8/202 Terry J Klokeid, 'Tense, topic, and focus in Lardil complex sentences'.  
Knowledge holders: Mick Charles, William Councilor, Gully Peter, FredJarrar, Jacko Jacobs, Lindsay Roughsey and Dick Roughsey.
- MS 85/8/203 F Kofod, Topic D – Miriwung [Miriwoong / Miriuwung].
- MS 85/8/204 F Kofod, Topic E – Miriwung [Miriwoong / Miriuwung].
- MS 85/8/205 Velma J Leeding, Topic B – Garawa [Garrwa].
- MS 85/8/206 GR McKay, Topic D – Rembarnga [Rembarrnga].
- MS 85/8/207 L Oates, Topic C – Muruwari.
- MS 85/8/208 L Oates, Topic B– Muruwari.
- MS 85/8/209 Lynette Oates, Topic A - Murawari.
- MS 85/8/209a Stanley Peters, 'Presupposition'.
- MS 85/8/210 JT Platt, Topic C – Pitjantjatjara.

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MS 85/8/211	JT Platt, Topic E – Pitjantjatjara.
MS 85/8/213	Bernhard Schebeck, Topic E - Yuulngu (Yulju) [Yolngu Matha].
MS 85/8/214	Bernhard Schebeck, Topic D -Thangu [Dhangu] and Atjinjamathanha [Adnyamathanha].
MS 85/8/215	MC Sharpe, Topic A – Alawa.
MS 85/8/216	MC Sharpe, Topic D – Alawa.
MS 85/8/217	MC Sharpe, Topic E - Alawa, Mara [Marra] and Wandarang [Warndarrang].
MS 85/8/218	Bruce A Sommer, Topic C – Ogh Undjan.
MS 85/8/219	P Sutton, Topic A – Biyalgeyi [Flinders Island], Gugu-Badhun [Gugu Badhun] and some others.
MS 85/8/219a	Langauges of Cape York, AIATS Tape archive.
MS 85/8/220	DA Thompson, Topic C - Kuuku Ya’u.
MS 85/8/221	DA Thompson, Topic A - Kuuku Ya’u.
MS 85/8/222	DA Thompson, ‘Topic B - Kuuku Ya’u.
MS 85/8/223	DT Tryon, Topic E - Daly Family (Northern Territory).
MS 85/8/224	T Tsunoda, Topic C – Waruṅju [Warrungu].
MS 85/8/225	T Tsunoda, Topic A – Waruṅju [Warrungu].
MS 85/8/225a	T Tsunoda. [Title unknown]. Loose papers.
MS 85/8/226	E Vaszolyi, Topic C – Wunambal.
MS 85/8/227	E Vaszolyi, Topic A – Wunambal.
MS 85/8/228	E Vaszolyi, Topic E – Wunambal.
MS 85/8/229	M Walsh, Topic D – Murinjbada [Murrinh-Patha].
MS 85/8/230	M Walsh, Topic C – Murinjbada [Murrinh-Patha].
MS 85/8/231	M Walsh, Topic A – Murinjbada [Murrinh-Patha].
MS 85/8/232	M Walsh, Topic B – Murinjbada [Murrinh-Patha].
MS 85/8/233	SA Wurm, ‘Accusative marking in Duungidjawa (Wagawaga [Wakka Wakka])’.

## Box List

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Finding aid compiled by Man-Ting Hsu, October 2022.

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